

Space and Time

Size

KATTA	adj Bu etik menga katta. <i>These boots are too big for me.</i>	big, large
kattalik kattalash- kattalashtir-	n v.int v.t	grand; eldest, elder grown up size, largeness get bigger make bigger, enlarge
kattakon	adj Yigitcha otasining suratini kattalashtirdi. <i>The youth has enlarged the photography of his father.</i>	huge, immense elder
ULKAN	adj	huge, large
YIRIK	adj Olmalardan yiriklarini terib oling! <i>Help yourself to the biggest apples!</i>	large, big, bulky
yiriklash-	v.int	prominent get larger, get bigger
KICHIK	adj Bu uy juda ham kichik. <i>This house is very small.</i>	small, little
kichiklik kichiklash- kichiklashtir- KICHKINA	n v.int v.t adj Menga kichkina bir uy kerak. <i>I need a tiny little house.</i>	younger smallness grow shorter shorten very small, little, tiny
MAYDA	adj	small
BO'Y	n Uyning bo'yi besh metr. <i>The room is five metres in length.</i>	size, length, height
bo'yi	NX+ning ~+i uzun Uning bo'yi uzun. <i>He is tall.</i> adj bo'yga yetkan	tall tall, with a given size grown up
UZUN	adj Bu arg'amchi uzun. <i>This rope is long.</i> Uning bo'yi uzun. <i>He is tall.</i>	long
uzunlik UZAY- uzaytir-	n v.int v.t	length lengthen, extend lengthen, extend

QISQA	adj	short (space and time)
	Qisqa yo'l. <i>Short road.</i>	
qisqalik qisqar-	n v.int	brief, concise shortness get shorter, be reduced
	Kunlar qisqardi. <i>The days have grown shorter.</i>	
qisqartir-	v.t qisqartirish	shorten, reduce reduction
KALTA	adj	short
	Uning kalta to'ni bor. <i>He has a short coat.</i>	
	kalta qil-	shorten
	To'nimni kalta qilib qo'yibdi. <i>He shortened my coat.</i>	
KENG	adj	broad, wide, vast, spacious
	Bu ko'cha keng. <i>This street is wide.</i>	
kenglik kengay- kengaytir-	n v.int v.t	extensive, wide-spread breadth, width get broader, get wider broaden, widen
EN enli ensiz	n adj adj	width, breadth wide, broad narrow
POYON bepoyon bepoyonlik	n ad n	limit, boundary limitless, boundless, infinite(ly) immensity, infinity
TOR	adj	narrow, tight
	Bu kiyim menga tor. <i>This dress is too tight for me.</i>	
torlik toray- toraytir-	n v.int v.t	narrowness be reduced, become less reduce
QALIN	adj	thick
	Bu uyning devori qalin. <i>The walls of this house are thick.</i>	
qalinlik qalinla- qalinlat-	n v.int v.t	dense (solid) thickness get thicker thicken
YO'G'ON yo'g'onlik yo'g'onlash-	adj n v.int	thick, stout, fat, big thickness, stoutness, fatness get thicker, stouter
YUPQA	adj	thin
	Bu qog'oz yupqa. <i>This paper is thin.</i>	
yupqalik yupqalan- yupqalashtir-	n v.int v.t	thinness get thinner make thinner

INGICHKA	adj Uning beli ingichka. <i>Her waist is slender.</i>	thin, slender
		fine Inga ingichka. <i>The needle is fine.</i>
BALAND	ad Bemorning issig'i baland. <i>The patient's temperature is high.</i> Bu devorlar baland. <i>These walls are high.</i> Samolyot juda baland ko'tarildi. <i>The plane rose very high.</i> Uning baland iqboli bor. <i>He is a great success.</i>	high
balandlik balandlash- balandlat-	n v.int v.t	height get higher make higher
PAST	adj Bu past uy. <i>This is low house.</i> Turkistonda bir qancha past tekisliklar bor. <i>There are many low-lying plains in Turkestan.</i>	low
pastlik PASAY- pasaytir-	n n v.int v.t	bottom lowness lower, decrease, come down lower, decrease
CHUQUR	adj Bu dengiz chuqur. <i>This see is deep.</i>	deep
chuqurlik chuqurlash- chuqurlashtir-	n v.int v.t	depth deepen (l/f) deepen (l/f)
SAYOZ	adj Bu daryo sayoz. <i>This river is shallow.</i>	shallow
sayozlik sayozlash-	n adj	shallowness get more shallow
SAFH	n dengiz safhi	surface, area sea-level
HAJM	n	volume, capacity, area
KVADRAT	n, adj	square
KUB kubik	n adj	cube cubic
METR	meas kub metr kvadrat metr	metre cubic metre square metre
KILOMETR	meas Bir soatda to'rt kilometr yurdik. <i>We covered four kilometers in one hour.</i>	kilometre
MILLIMETR SANTIMETR	kvadrat kilometr meas meas	square kilometre millimetre centimetre
GEKTAR	meas	hectar

QARICH	meas	(hand) span
QULOCH	meas	two outstretched arms
LITR	meas	litre

Shape

SHAKL	n	form, shape
	Bu odamning shakli chiroyli. <i>This man's figure is good.</i> Shaklimni oynakda ko'rdim. <i>I saw my figure in the mirror.</i>	
shakllan- shakllantir-	v.int v.t	manner, way form, take shape form, shape
NO'QTA	n	point, dot (l/f)
CHIZ-	v.t	draw a line, underline
	Kitobning shu joyini chizing. <i>Underline this passage in the book.</i>	
chiziq	n	draw, sketch line
	Bu chiziqni o'tmang. <i>Do not pass this line.</i>	
chiziqli	adj	ruled, lined
QATOR	n	row, line, column
	Qator turgan askarlarni ko'rdingizmi? <i>Did you see the soldiers standing in line?</i>	
qatorla- qatorlash-	v.t v.int	align line up, stand side by side
SAF	n	row, line
YUZ	n	face surface, face
	Yer yuzida turli-turli xalqlar bor. <i>There are very many different peoples on the face of the earth.</i>	
yuza yuzaki	adj ad	open, surface superficial(ly) (l/f)
	Bu lug'atni yozishda yuzaki ish qilish mumkin emas. <i>It is impossible to work superficially when compiling this dictionary.</i>	
BET	n	surface, face
BURCHAK	n	corner, angle
	Sizni bu ko'chani burchagida kutaman. <i>I will wait for you at the corner of this street.</i>	
burchakli UCHBURCHAK TO'RTBURCHAK to'rtburchakli	adj numX ~ n n adj	with X angles triangle square square
XOCH	n	cross
YOY	n	arc, bow
yumaloq	adj	round, circular
	Menga bir yumaloq oynak kerak. <i>I need a round mirror.</i>	
yumaloqla-	v.t	round
dumaloq	adj	round, circular
	Bu kuldon dumaloq. <i>This ashtray is round.</i>	
	dum-dumaloq	completely round
AYLAN- aylana aylanma	v.int NX atrofida ~ n adj	turn round; revolve round X, rotate circle circular

qayril-qayrilma	v.int n	turn turning, corner
DOIRA	n	circle circle, sphere, limits
		Shahar doirasiga yashovchi odamlarni ro'yxatga olish kerak. <i>People living within the city must be registered.</i> U odamni o'z doiramizga olishimiz kerak. <i>We must accept that man into our circle.</i>
doiraviy	adj	circular
HALQA	n	ring
SHAR	n	globe, sphere
GRADUS	meas	degree (angles)
		45 gradus burchak. <i>Angle of 45 degrees.</i>
		degree (temperature)
TO'G'RI	adj	straight
		Bu yo'l to'g'ri. <i>This road is straight.</i>
	adv to'g'riga to'ppa-to'g'ri	right, correct, true straight away, directly straight away perfectly straight
burma	n	fold
QAT qatlam	n n	layer layer
QAVAT	n	layer, stratum, ply
		Ikki qavat ko'rpa. <i>Two layers of quilt.</i> Yerning birinchi qavati. <i>Top soil.</i>
	qavatma-qavat	pile, stack
		Bu kitoblarni qavatma-qavat qo'ying! <i>Put these books in a pile!</i>
qavatli qavatla-	adj v.t	layered, stratified pile up, stack up
TEKIS	ad	smooth(ly); level
		Bu qog'oz tekis. <i>This paper is smooth.</i> Bu yer tekis. <i>This place is level.</i>
notekis tekisla-	adj v.t	irregular, uneven level
SIMMETRIK SIMMETRIYA	adj n	symmetric symmetry
PARALLEL	adj	parallel
yotiq	adj	horizontal; leaning to one side, fallen
TIK TIKKA	adj tik tur- adj	straight, steep stand up straight upright, straight
ko'tarma	adj	rising, steep
QIYA qiyalik	n, adj n	slope; sloping slope, incline

EG- egil- EGRI	v.t v.int adj	bend, bow bend, bow bent, crooked
	egri-bugri	crooked, twisted
QING'IR qing'irlik	adj n	crooked crook
UCH	n	point, end, extremity
	Iplning uchini ushlang! <i>Hold the end of the thread please!</i> Qalamning uchi sindi. <i>The point of the pencil has broken.</i>	
uchli uchla-	adj v.t	sharp, pointed sharpen
QIRRA	n	edge, ridge, facet
OYOQ	n	extremity, end, completion
	Bu ishning oyog'iga yetkazish kerak. <i>This work must be brought to completion.</i>	
OG'IZ (og'z+i)	n	mouth, opening, aperture
	Ko'channing og'zi. <i>The beginning of a street.</i> Kopning og'zi. <i>The mouth of a sack.</i>	

Location

TUR-	v.int	stand stay, stop, be (swh), stay (at)
YER	n	land place (l/f)
	Buning hech bir yomon yeri yo'q. <i>There is nothing bad in this.</i> Dod deydigan yerimiz yo'q. <i>We have no reason to complain.</i> Qaysi yerim kam? <i>Where am I wrong?</i>	
	bu/shu/u yer+da/ga/dan	here, there
	Bu yerga keling! <i>Come here please!</i> U yerda kim bor? <i>Who is there?</i>	
	qayer+da/ga/dan har yer+da/ga/dan hech yer+da/ga/dan allaqayer+da/ga/dan adj	where everywhere nowhere somewhere local
yerlik		
MAHALLIY	adj	local
	Bu mamlakatda mahalliy aholidan tashqari boshqa millat kishilari ham yashaydilar. <i>Apart from the native population there are also people from other nations in this country.</i> G'isht fabrikasi mahalliy sanoatning bir qismidir. <i>Brick factories are part of the local industry.</i>	
JOY	n	place (l/f), position
	Bu joy bo'shmi? <i>Is this place free?</i> Bu kitobda qiziq joylar ko'p. <i>There are many interesting places in this book.</i> Yoshlar qarilarga joy berish kerak. <i>Young people must give up their seats to the old.</i>	
	boshqa joy+da/ga/dan joyida NX+ga ~ sol-	elsewhere just right, smoothly make room for X
	Sizga bu yerga joy solib beraman. <i>I will make up a bed for you here.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ qil- v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	make room for X place, install, pack X into Y
joyla-	U narsalarini chamadonga joyladi. <i>He packed his things into a trunk.</i>	
joylash-	v.int NX+ga ~	find a place in X, settle down in X, put up at X
	Bu shahar dengiz qirg'og'ida joylashgan. <i>This town lies on the seashore.</i>	
		be located at X, be situated at X, lie on X
	Men mehmonxonaga joylashdim. <i>I have put up at an inn.</i>	
joylashtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	find a place for X in Y, put X in Y

O'RIN (o'rn+i)	n	place to sit, seat, place to sleep place, room
	Unga o'rin bering! <i>Make room for him please!</i>	
	NX+ning o'rn+ini bos- NX+ning o'rniga o'rin ol-	replace X, take the place of X instead of X take place, take a seat
	U o'rin oldi. <i>He took a seat.</i>	
o'rinli	o'rin tut- adj	occupy a seat with room, with place appropriate, reasonable, justified
o'rinsiz O'RNAT-	adj numX ~ adj v.t	with X seats with no room establish, found
O'RNASH- o'rnashtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	put up X at Y, set up X in Y, install X at Y settle down in X, establish oneself find a place for X in Y, put X in Y
PUNKT	n	point, specific spot
MAKON	n	place, location, space
MAYDON	n	place, area, field, site, territory
	Ekin maydonida ishladim. <i>I worked in an area under cultivation.</i> Urush maydonida ko'p yaradorlar qoldilar. <i>Many wounded were left on the battlefield.</i>	
ZONA	n	zone
bo'shliq	n	emptiness, space
FAZO	n	space outer space
TUT-	v.t	occupy (place, location)
ICH	n	interior, inside
	U ichidan kulib qo'ydi. <i>He smiled to himself.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	inside X, in X
	U qizni uy ichiga olib kirdi. <i>She led the girl into the room.</i> Uyning ichida kimlar bor? <i>Who is in the house?</i>	
ichki ICHKARI	adj n, adv	inner, internal inside
	Ichkarida hech kim yo'q edi. <i>There was nobody inside.</i> Ichkariga kiring! <i>Come inside!</i>	
TASHQI TASHQARI	adj n, adv	outer, external exterior, outside
	Tashqariga chiqaman. <i>I am going outside.</i>	
	NX+dan ~	other than X, in addition to X, besides X
	ichki-tashqi	inside and outside
SIRT sirtqi	n adj	exterior, appearance, surface external, outward

CHEK	n	limit, boundary, limitation
	U chekdan tashqarida. <i>He is outside the limits.</i> U o'zining chek yerida ishlayapti. <i>He is working his own plot.</i>	
CHEGARA	n	boundary, limit, frontier
	Mamlakatning chegarasiga bordim. <i>I went up to the frontiers of the country.</i>	
chegarala- chegaralan- chegaradosh	v.t v.int NX bilan ~ adj NX bilan ~	put limits border X, have frontiers with X have frontiers with X, border on X
	Rossiya g'arb tomondan Polsha Respublikasi bilan chegaradoshdir. <i>Russia borders in west on the Polish Republic.</i>	
TUTASH-	v.int NX+ga ~	border on X, be connected to X
DOIRA	n	circle circle, sphere, limits
SOHA	n	domain, field
JIHAT	n	aspect, side, field
MARKAZ	n	centre (location and organization)
	Men shaharning markazida turaman. <i>I live in the centre of the city.</i>	
markaziy markazlash- markazlashtir-	adj v.int v.t	central centralize, concentrate centralize, concentrate
O'RTA	n, adj	centre, middle ; central
	XIX asr o'rtalari. <i>The middle of the 19th century.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+sida/dan/ga	among X, between X
	Ikki polisning o'rtasida keldi. <i>He came between two policemen.</i> U odamlarning o'rtasida. <i>He is among the people.</i>	
o'rtalik o'rtacha	n ad	centre, middle (in) average, medium
ORA	n	interspace, middle, midst
	G'oz qator oralari. <i>Space between rows of cotton plants.</i> Uni oramizdan chiqardik. <i>We expelled him from our midst.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+sida/dan/ga	among X
	Ularning orasida tog'am ham bor. <i>My uncle is also among them.</i>	
	NX bilan NY+ning ~+si	interspace, distance between X and Y
	Parij bilan Toshkentning orasi. <i>The distance between Paris and Tashkent.</i>	
oralik orala-	n v.int	interval, interspace occupy, populate, frequent

TOMON	n	side; way (direction)
	Ko'chani u tomoniga boring! <i>Go to the other side of the street!</i>	
tomonli tomonlama	post NX+ga ~ har tomondan adj numX ~ adj	towards from all directions, from all sides X sided sided, sidedly
	o'sha yo'l qaysi yo'l shu yo'l	that way which way this way
ATROF	n	surroundings, vicinity
	Maktabni topish uchun atrofga qaradim. <i>I looked around to find the school.</i> Uyimizning atrofi daraxtlar bilan o'ralgan. <i>Our house is surrounded by trees.</i>	
	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	around X
	Shaharning atrofida ko'p qishloqlar bor. <i>There are many villages round the town.</i>	
TARAF	yaqin atrofda n	around X, about X around here side (one of two opposite sides)
	Sizni ko'chani u tarafida kutaman. <i>I shall wait for you on the other side of the street.</i>	
	tarafma-taraf	side, party opposite, opposing
TEVARAK	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	surroundings, neighbourhood, outskirts in the environs of X
	tevarak-atrof	surroundings, environment
CHEKKA	n adj	side, edge, surroundings surrounding
O'RA-	v.t NX bilan ~+b ol-	wrap up, roll up surround, encircle with X
	Uy baland to'siq bilan o'rab olingan. <i>The house is surrounded by a high fence.</i> Dushman askarlarini o'rab olish kerak. <i>The enemy forces must be surrounded.</i>	
o'ral-	o'rab tur- v.int NX bilan ~	surround, encircle be surrounded by X
QURSHA- qurshal- qurshov	v.t v.int n	surround be surrounded surrounding, encircling

YON	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	side (immediate vicinity) near X, beside X
	U yonimizdan o'tdi. <i>He passed by us.</i> Uyning yonida bog' bor. <i>The house has a garden.</i> Yonimga keling! <i>Come to me!</i>	
yonlab	yonma-yon adv NX+ni ~	on X, with X side by side along the edge of X, by the side of X
	Ekinlarni yonlab bordik. <i>We went along the edge of the cultivated fields.</i>	
yondosh	adj NX+ga ~	adjacent to X, next to X
	Bizning uyimiz sizlarnikiga yondosh. <i>Our house is next to yours.</i>	
YONBOSH yonboshla- YONDOSH-	n v.int v.int NX+ga ~	parallel side lie on one's side reach X, approach X, come near X
YOQ	n	side
	Bu uyning bu yog'i yaxshi. <i>This side of the house is better.</i> Bu xabar u yoqdan keldi. <i>This information came from here.</i> bu/u yoq+da/dan/ga	here, there
	Bu yoqda turing! <i>Stay here!</i> Bu yoqdan senga xabar bormaguncha siz bu yoqqa kelmang. <i>Don't come until you get news from here.</i> u yoq bu yoqqa	here and there
YOQA yoqala-	n v.t	edge, bank walk along, go along
BERI	adv	near, close
	Beriroq keling! <i>Come closer!</i> NX+dan ~+da/dan/ga	this side of X
	Bizning uyimiz shahardan berida. <i>Our house is this side of the city.</i> Moskvadan narimi, berimi? <i>Beyond or this side of Moscow?</i>	
NARI	adv NX+dan ~+da/dan/ga	over there beyond X, over X
LAB	n	bank, ridge, edge

YAQIN	adj NX+ga ~ adj numX+ga ~ NX+ning yaqin+ida/dan/ga	near by X, close to X close to X, about X, approximately X near X, not far from X
yaqinlik yaqinlash-	Ingliz tili o'qituvchimiz uyimizning yaqinida yashaydi. <i>Our english teacher lives not far from us.</i> bir-biriga ~ keltir- yaqindagi yaqindan n v.int NX+ga ~	bring closer the one nearby directly, intimately closeness, proximity come near X, get nearer, approach X
yaqinlashtir-	Poyezd ohista perronga yaqinlashdi. <i>The train was slowly approaching the platform.</i> Qafasga yaqinlashmang. <i>Don't approach nearer to the cage.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	put X near to Y, move X near to Y
QO'SHNI qo'shnichilik	n n	neighbour neighbourhood
ZICH	ad	dense(ly), thick(ly), compact(ly)
zichlik	Gullar juda zich ekilibdi. <i>The flowers are planted very thickly.</i> n	close(ly), tight(ly) density closeness
JIPS jipslash-	ad v.int	close(ly), tight(ly) squeeze up, merge
G'UJ	adj	clustered, piled up
SIYRAK	ad	sparse(ly) rare(ly), seldom
YIROQ	adj NX+dan ~	far from X, distant, remote
yiroqlik yiroqlash- yiroqlashtir-	Oy yerdan yiroq. <i>The moon is a long way from the Earth.</i> n v.int NX+dan ~ v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	remoteness, distance move away from X, go far away from X move away X from Y, take away X from Y
UZOQ	adj NX+dan ~	far from X, distant
uzoqlik uzoqla- uzoqlash-	Shahar bu yerdan uzoqmi? <i>Is the city far from here?</i> uzoqda NX+dan ~+da bo'l- U ko'p yillar o'z vatanidan uzoqda bo'ldi. <i>He was far from his native land for many years.</i> uzoqdagi uzoqdan n v.int NX+dan ~ v.int NX+dan ~	long (time) in the distance, far away, far off be far away from X far, distant from a distance remoteness, distance move away from X, go far away from X move away from X, go far away from X, retire from X
uzoqlashtir-	Kishi borgan sari bizdan uzoqlashib bordi. <i>The man retired more and more from us.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	move away X from Y
OLIS	adj	far, distant
olisla-	olisda v.int NX+dan ~	(very) far away, far off go far away from X

MASOFA	n NX bilan NY orasidagi ~ Samarqand bilan Toshkent orasidagi masofa qancha? <i>What is the distance between Tashkent and Samarkand?</i>	distance between X and Y
OLD	n Uyning oldi tomonida gul bor. <i>There are flowers in front of the house.</i> NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga Kitob uning oldida turibdi. <i>The book is lying in front of him.</i> Onangizning oldiga boring! <i>Go to your mother!</i> Uyning oldiga boring! <i>Go to the front of the house!</i>	front, front part in front of X, before X, in presence of X
oldingi	oldinda oldinga adj	in front ahead, forwards front
OLG'A	adv Ishlar biroz olg'a ketdi. <i>Things have advanced a little.</i> Yangi g'alabalar sari, olg'a! <i>Forward to new victories!</i>	forward(s)
QOSH	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	eyebrows in presence of X, in front of X
HUZUR	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga Bir soatdan so'ng huzuringizda bo'laman. <i>In an hour I shall be in your presence.</i>	presence in presence of X
ORQA	n Orqangizda nima bor? <i>What have you got on your back?</i> NX+ning ~+sida/dan/ga Eshik orqasidan. <i>From behind the door.</i> Oy bulut orqasiga yashirindi. <i>The moon is hidden behind a cloud.</i> ~+da/dan/ga Orqangizga qayting! <i>Go back!</i>	back, back part behind X behind / from behind / backward(s)
KET	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	back, back part behind X
ORT ortqi	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga adj	back behind X back
QARSHI	adj Qarshi tomon. <i>Opposite side.</i> qarshima-qarshi Ular qarshima-qarshi turyaptilar. <i>They are standing opposite to each other.</i>	opposite opposite each other
TESKARI	ad teskarisi(ga) Bu to'nning teskarisimi? <i>Is this coat inside out?</i>	inside out, upside down inside out

CHAP	adj, n chap tomon+da/dan/ga chap qo'l	left on the left left hand (side)
SO'L	adj	left
O'NG	adj, n o'ng tomon+da/dan/ga o'ng qo'l	right on the right right hand (side)
KO'NDALANG	adv post NX+ga ~	across, crosswise across X
UST	n U yerning ust qatlamini o'rganadi. <i>He is studying the surface of the soil.</i> Ustingiz tozalang! <i>Brush yourself!</i>	top, surface
	NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	on (top of) X
	Tomning ustiga chiqdim. <i>I climbed to the top of the roof.</i>	
ustki	adj	in addition to X about X upper, on the top
OST	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	lower part, bottom under X
	U suv ostidan chiqdi. <i>He got out of the water.</i> Uning qo'l ostida besh kishi bor. <i>There are five people under his direction.</i>	
ostki	adj	lower
	ostin-ustin qil-	pile one on top of another turn upside down
UZRA	post NX ~	at X, on X, above X
TEPA	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga tepada	peak, top on the top of X, above X
tepalik	n	upstairs uphill
TAG	n U suvning tagiga tushdi. <i>He went down to the bottom of the sea.</i> U tog'ning tagida o'tiryapti. <i>He is sitting at the foot of the mountain.</i>	bottom, lowest part
	NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	root, basis, substance, essence under X, beneath X
	Kitobning tagidan qog'ozi oling! <i>Take the paper from under the book!</i>	
BALAND	ad Bemorning issig'i baland. <i>The patient's temperature is high.</i> Bu devorlar baland. <i>These walls are high.</i> Samolyot juda baland ko'tarildi. <i>The plane rose very high.</i> Uning baland iqboli bor. <i>He is a great success.</i>	high

PAST	adj	low
	Bu past uy. <i>This is low house.</i> Turkistonda bir qancha past tekisliklar bor. <i>There are many low-lying plains in Turkestan.</i>	
	n	bottom
	Yuqoridan pastgacha. <i>From top to bottom.</i>	
pastlik pastki	pastda pastdagi n	below; downstairs bottom, lower, below downhill
	adj	bottom, lower, below
YUQORI	n	top, highest part
	Bu tog'ning yuqorisiga chiqing! <i>Go to the top of this hill!</i>	
	adj yuqorida	high (fig.) above
	Yuqorida ko'rsatilgan. <i>The above-mentioned.</i>	
	yuqoridagi	above
YUKSAK yuksaklik	adj n	high (l/f) height
QUYI	n, adj	lower; bottom, lowest part
	Bog'ning quyisida. <i>At the bottom of the garden.</i>	
TUBAN	adj	low (l/f)
QIRRA	n	edge, ridge, facet top, peak
	U tog'ning qirrasiga keldi. <i>He went to the top of the mountain.</i>	
UCH	n	point, end, extremity
	Iplning uchini ushlang! <i>Hold the end of the thread please!</i> Qalamning uchi sindi. <i>The point of the pencil has broken.</i>	
BOSH	n	head beginning, source
	Bu kitobni bir boshidan o'qing. <i>Read this book from the beginning.</i> Men daryoning boshiga bordim. <i>I went to the source of the river.</i>	
OSHA	post NX ~	through X, getting through X
qarab	post NX+ga ~	in accordance with X towards X, in direction of X
	U menga qarab keldi. <i>He came towards me.</i>	
SARI	post NX ~	towards X
	U tog' sari ketdi. <i>He went in the direction of the mountain.</i>	
		X after X(=time unit)
bo'yicha	post NX ~	throughout X, all over X, all along X in accordance with X, in connection with X

oralab	adv	throughout, all over, all along
	Men odamlarning o'rtasidan oralab o'tdim. <i>I made my way through the crowd.</i>	
QADAR	post NX+ga ~	up to X, to X, as far as X
	Bu yerdan u yerga qadar boring! <i>Go from here to there!</i>	
		until X, till X, up to X
SHARQ sharqiy	n adj	east eastern, oriental
G'ARB g'arbiy	n adj	west western, occidental
SHIMOL shimoliy	n adj	north northern
JANUB janubiy	n adj	south southern
	janubi-g'arb janubi-sharq shimoli-g'arb shimoli-sharq	south-west south-east north-west north-east

Time and Duration

VAQT	n	time
	O'z vaqtini bekorga o'tkazdi. <i>He wasted his time.</i>	
	o'z vaqtida	on time, in time
	Bu ishni o'z vaqtida bitirdim. <i>I finished this work on time.</i>	
	vaqt+i bor	have time
	Vaqingiz bormi? <i>Have you got time?</i>	
	vaqt+i yo'q	have no time
vaqqli	har vaqt	everytime
	bu/shu/u vaqtda bir vaqtda bo'ladigan NX+ga vaqt ket- adj	at this/that time simultaneous X take time early
bevaqt vaqtincha	adj	temporary
	adv	temporarily
Bu kitobni sizga vaqtincha beraman. <i>I will give you this book temporarily.</i>		
BARVAQT	adj	early in advance
CHOG'	n	time
	Bug'doylarni o'rish chog'i keldi. <i>The time has come to harvest the wheat.</i>	
	bu/shu/u chog'da	at this/that time
	Men kecha bu yerga xuddi mana shu chog'da kelgan edim. <i>I came here yesterday at exactly this time.</i>	
	N(gan)X chog'+ida	when X
ZAMON	n	time, moment
	Uyga bordigim zamon sizga maktub yozaman. <i>I will write you as soon as I get home.</i>	
	ne zamon	when
	U odamni ne zamon ko'rgan edingiz? <i>When did you see that man?</i>	
	bir zamonlar	formerly, at some time
	adj	contemporary, modern
	zamonaviy zamonaviylik zamonaviylashtir- zamondosh	n v.t n
DAVR	n	time, epoch, era
	Bu bino Timur saltanati davrida qurilgan. <i>This building was erected during the reign of Timur.</i>	
	Bu davr ozodlik davridir. <i>This is an epoch of liberation.</i>	
	Yoshligimda yaxshi davr surdim. <i>I had a good time in my youth.</i>	
davriy	adj	periodic
ERA	n	era
KEZ	n kezi kelganda	time, moment some time
PAYT	n bu/shu/u paytda	moment, time (quite short) at this/that moment

DAQIQA	n Bir daqiqa kuting ! <i>Wait a minute !</i>	minute, (short) moment
DAM	n U shu damgacha kelmadi. <i>So far he has not come.</i> bir dam Bir dam kuting ! <i>Wait a moment.</i> dam-badam	moment, minute a moment, a minute continually, incessantly
BIRPAS	n bir pas bir pasdan keyin	moment, instant a moment, a minute in a moment, in a short time, shortly
LAHZA	bir lahza bir lahzada bo'ladigan	a moment, a minute instantaneous
MUDDAT	n Pasportingizning muddati o'tib ketibdi. <i>Your passport is out of date.</i> Qaysi muddatda bu ishni bitira olasiz? <i>How quickly can you finish this work?</i> muddatda muddat+idan oldin Bu ishni men muddatidan oldin bajardim. <i>I completed this work before the set time.</i> muddatli adj qisqa muddatli uzoq muddatli muddatsiz adj	time, period of time, date, time limit on time before the set time with a period of short term long term unlimited
ORA	n Oradan ikki yil o'tdi. <i>Two years have passed since then.</i> Oradan ko'p o'tmay, u keldi. <i>Not much time passed before he came.</i> shu orada	interspace, middle, midst interval of time, period of time at that time
ICH	n numX Y ichida Besh kun ichida. <i>For five days.</i>	interior, inside for X Y(=time unit), in X Y
MOBAYNIDA	post numX Y ~	within (the space of) X Y(=time unit)
SIKL	n	cycle
O'T- o'tgan o'tkaz-	v.int adj v.t Biz ta'tilni dengiz bo'yida o'tkazdik. <i>We spent our holidays on the sea.</i>	pass pass (time) past, last (unit of time) spend, pass (time, holiday)
o'tkiz-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ v.t vaqtni VX+ib o'tkaz-	make X pass through Y lead past while away the time at Xing
O'TMISH	adj, n o'tmishda	Poyezd kelishini kutib biz vaqtni shaxmat o'ynab o'tkazdik. <i>Waiting for the train we whiled away the time at playing chess.</i> past (from the past) in the past

MUHLAT muhlatli muhlatsiz	n adj adj	time limit, term with a time limit, determined unlimited
HOZIR	adj ~ (bo'l-) adv	be present, be ready now, at present, currently just now (in the past)
hozircha hozirgi	U hozir keldi. <i>He has just come.</i> hozirgina adv adj hozirgi davr hozirgi vaqt hozirgi zamon	just now (in the past) temporarily, for the moment present, current, contemporary, modern present time, modern time present time, modern time present time, modern time
ENDI	adv Endi keldingizmi? <i>Have you only just arrived?</i> Endi nima qilamiz? <i>What shall we do now?</i> Nega endi sen bunday qilding? <i>Now why did you have to do that?</i> endigina endilikda	now, just now just now, only now at present, currently
HALI	adv Hali kim bilan so'zlashyotgan edingiz? <i>With whom were you talking just now?</i>	still; not yet (with neg.) just now (in the past)
BOYA	adv	recently, just now (in the past)
	o'shanda o'shandan beri	then since then
KEL- KELASI KELAJAK	v.int adj n, adj Uning kelajagi belgili emas. <i>His future is uncertain.</i> kelajakda	come, approach, arrive (here) next (unit of time) future in future next (unit of time), future
KELGUSI	adj	
BO'LAJAK	adj	future
ISTIQBOL	n	prospect, future
DARROV	adv Darrov qaytib kel! <i>Come back at once!</i>	at once, immediately
DARHOL	adv Yaxshi xabarni eshitib darhol o'rindan turib ketdi. <i>He rose immediately when he heard the good news.</i>	immediately, at once
	tez orada tez kunda Tez kunlar ichida bu ishimizni bitirishimiz kerak. <i>We must finish this work in the course of a few days.</i>	soon soon

YAQIN	adj NX+ga ~ yaqindagi	near by X, close to X the one nearby the next one soon, shortly (in the future)
	yaqinda Yaqinda imtihonlar boshlanadi. <i>The examinations will soon be starting.</i>	recently (in the past)
	Bu yerga u yaqinda keldi. <i>He came here recently.</i>	
	yaqindan beri yaqin orada	for a short time (in the past) shortly, before long (in the future)
	U yaqin orada keladi. <i>He will be coming shortly.</i> yaqin vaqt ichida	shortly, before long (in the future)
ANCHA	n anchadan beri	a long time for a long time (in the past)
UZOQ	adj NX+dan ~ uzoq o'tgan zamonda uzoq vaqtdan beri	long (time) once upon a time, a long time ago for a long time
	Sizni uzoq vaqtdan beri kutayman. <i>I've been waiting for you for a long time.</i>	
UZAY-uzaytir-	v.int v.t	lengthen, extend lengthen, extend
QISQA	adj Qisqa yo'l. <i>Short road.</i>	short (space and time)
OZ ozmuncha	adj adv	few, small (quantity) a little, a while
KALENDAR	n	calendar
MILOD	n miloddan burun miloddan keyin	beginning of Christian era B.C. A.D.
ASR asriy asrdosh	n o'rta asrlar adj n	century, age middle ages age-old contemporary
MUCHAL	n	cycle of 12 years, used to calculate age
YIL	n Yil oxirigacha bu yerda turamiz. <i>We will stay here until the end of the year.</i> yil bo'yi yildan yilga Vaziyat yildan-yilga yaxshilamoqda. <i>The situation is improving every year.</i> har yilgi bu yil(+i) kelasi yil(+i) o'n yil o'tgan yil(+i) yangi yil	year all year long from year to year annual, yearly this year next year decade last year new year
yillik	n adj numX ~	anniversary X years' long

FASL	n	season
MAVSUM	n	season, time
	Paxta terish mavsumi boshlandi. <i>The cotton picking season has started.</i>	
mavsumiy	adj	seasonal
BAHOR bahori bahorgi	n adj adj	spring for spring spring
KO'KLAM	n	early spring
YOZ yozlik yozgi	n adj adj	summer for summer summer
KUZ kuzlik kuzgi	n adj adj	autumn for autumn autumnal
QISH qishlik qishki	n adj adj	winter for winter winter
	qishin-yozin	all the year round
KVARTAL	n	quarter
OY	n	moon month this month next month
	bu oy kelasi oy	
	Kelasi oyda bu ishimiz bitsa kerak. <i>This work of ours will probably be finished next month.</i>	
	o'tgan oy oyma-oy adj n	last month monthly monthly monthly salary
oylik		
YANVAR	n	January
FEVRAL	n	February
MART	n	March
APREL	n	April
MAY	n	May
IYUN	n	June
IYUL	n	July
AVGUST	n	August
SENTABR	n	September
OKTABR	n	October
NOYABR	n	November
DEKABR	n	December
CHILLA	n yoz chillasi qish chillasi	a period of 40 days (esp. after birth, wedding) the 40 warmest days in summer the 40 coldest days in winter
CHISLO	n n numX+inchi chislo (NY)	day of the month, date (Y(=month)) the Xth

SANA	n Bu kitob qaysi sanada yozilgan? <i>In what year was this book written?</i> NX+ga NY ~+si qo'yil- Xatga 9 may sanasi qo'yilgan. <i>The letter dates from the 9th of May.</i>	date, year X(=document) date from Y
TARIX	n Binoning qurilish tarixi. <i>The date of the construction of the building.</i>	history date
tarixli	adj numX+inchi NY ~	(dated) Y(=month) the Xth
HAFTA	n bu hafta hafta oxiri Hafta oxirida dam olaman. <i>I will rest at the week-end.</i>	week this week week-end
haftalik	kelasi hafta o'tgan hafta adj	next week last week weekly
SHANBA	n	Saturday
YAKSHANBA	n	Sunday
	otdix kuni	Sunday
DUSHANBA	n	Monday
SESHANBA	n	Tuesday
CHORSHANBA	n	Wednesday
PAYSHANBA	n	Thursday
JUMA	n	Friday
KUN	n Qaysi kuni kelasiz? <i>What day will you come?</i> Kunimiz yomon emas. <i>We don't live too badly.</i>	day time, days, life
	kun bo'yi Kun bo'yi shaharda bo'ldim. <i>I was in town all day.</i>	sun all day
kunda kundalik kunli	kuni bilan NX kuni avvalgi kun birisi kuni ilgarigi kun bir kuni har kuni adv adj adj	all day on X(=day of the week) the day before yesterday the day after tomorrow the day before yesterday one day everyday in the day, daily, per day daily daily
KUNDUZ	n Kunduz kuni keling! <i>Come during the day!</i>	day, daytime
	kunduzi Kunduzi ishlaymiz, kechasi uxlaymiz. <i>We work during the day and sleep at night.</i>	during the day
kunduzgi	adj	daytime

TUN	n O'tgan tun men unikida edim. <i>I was with him last night.</i> Tuni bilan uxlamadim. <i>I didn't sleep the whole night.</i>	night
tuna-	yarim tun v.int	midnight pass, spend the night
tungi	adj o'tgan tun	night last night
TONG	n tong payti tong ot- tong otishi	dawn, daybreak at dawn day break at dawn
ERTA	ad n erta bilan Erta bilan keling! <i>Come in the morning!</i>	early morning in the morning
ERTALAB ertalabki	n, adv adj	(in the) morning morning, early
AZON	n	dawn, early morning
SAHAR	n saharda saharlab	early morning (before dawn) before dawn before dawn
	erta-kech Erta-kech ishlaydi. <i>He is working day and night.</i>	day and night
	ertadan kechgacha	from early morning till late at night
PESHIN	n Peshin namozini o'qiyaptilar. <i>They are reciting the midday prayers.</i>	midday, noon
	pehshindan ilgari pehshindan keyin	(at) forenoon, (in the) morning (in the) afternoon
TUSH	n Bir soatdan keyin tush bo'ladi. <i>In one hour's time it will be midday.</i>	midday, noon
tushki	tushda tush vaqti tushdan keyin adj tushki payt	at noon noon (in the) afternoon noon afternoon

KECH	ad n, adv	late (in the) evening
	Kech soat sakkizda kelaman. <i>I will come in the evening at eight.</i>	
kechki	adj	evening, late
KECHQURUN	kechki payt n, adv	(in the) evening (in the) evening
	Bugun kechqurun kelaman. <i>I will come this evening.</i> Kecha kechqurundan beri yomg'ir yog'ayotir. <i>It has been raining since yesterday evening.</i>	
kechqurungi	adj	evening
OQSHOM	n, adv	(in the) evening, sunset
KECHA	n yarim kecha	night midnight
	U yarim kechada keldi. <i>He came at midnight.</i>	
kechasi	adv	at night
	Kechasi keldi. <i>He came at night.</i> Kechasi qorong'i bo'ldi. <i>The night was dark.</i>	
kechalik	adj	night
	kecha-kunduz	night and day
	o'tgan kuni	the day before yesterday
KECHA	n n, adv	night yesterday
	Kecha nima qildingiz? <i>What did you do yesterday?</i>	
kechasi	kecha ertalab n, adj	yesterday morning last night
ARAFA	n	eve (of the end of Ramadan or other day)
BUGUN	n, adv bugun ertalab bugun kechqurun	today this morning this evening
bugungi	adj	today's
	bu kechasi	tonight
ERTA	n	morning tomorrow
ertaga	n, adv	tomorrow
	Ertaga erta bilan keling! <i>Come tomorrow morning!</i>	
ERTASIGA / ERTASI	ertaga ertalab ertaga kechasi adv	tomorrow morning tomorrow night the day after tomorrow, the next day
	bugun-ertaga	today or tomorrow
INDIN indinga	n adv	the day after tomorrow the day after tomorrow
	ertaga-indin	in a day or two

SOAT	n	hour
	Bugun besh soat ishladim. <i>I worked five hours today.</i> Soat necha bo'ldi? <i>What's the time?</i>	
	~ numX	clock, watch it is X o'clock
	Soat ikki bo'ldi. <i>It's two o'clock.</i>	
	~ numX+da	at X o'clock
	Soat beshda ketaman. <i>I will go at five.</i>	
	~ numX+dan numYta o'tdi ~ numX+dan numY minut o'tdi ~ numX+dan numYta o'tganda	it is Y past X it is Y past X at Y past X
	Soat to'qqizdan onbesh minut o'tkanda kelaman. <i>I will come at 9.15.</i>	
	~ numX+dan numY minut o'tganda ~ numYta kam numX ~ numY minuti kam numX ~ numYta kam numX+da ~ numY minuti kam numX+da ~ numX yarim ~ numX yarimda	at Y past X it is Y to X it is Y to X at Y to X at Y to X it is half past X at half past X
	Soat o'nbir yarimda. <i>At half past eleven.</i>	
soatli	adj	hourly
MINUT minutli	n adj	minute (in minutes)
DAQIQA	n	minute minute, (short) moment
Bir daqiqa kuting! <i>Wait a minute!</i>		
SEKUND sekundli	n adj	second in seconds
SONIYA	n	second

Events and Evolution

BO'L-	v.int Bugun bo'ron qattiq bo'ldi. <i>There was a terrible storm today.</i> Nima bo'ldi? <i>What's the matter?</i> U kasal bo'ldi. <i>He fell ill.</i>	be, come into being, happen
	v.int NX+ga ~ Sening do'stingga nima bo'ldi? <i>What happened to your friend?</i>	happen to X
	v.int NX/AX ~ NX/AX ~+ib qol-	become X, get X become X, get X
QOL-	v.int v.int VX+ib ~ Chiroq birdan o'chib qoldi. <i>The lamp suddenly went out.</i> Men charchab qoldim. <i>I've got tired.</i> O'g'lingiz maktabga kelmay qoldi. <i>Your son doesn't come to school.</i> Sochim oqorib qoldi. <i>My hair has turned white.</i>	remain, stay get X (with changed state, suddenly)
	qoloq adj	backward
KET-	v.int v.int VX+ib ~ Charchab ketdim. <i>I have got tired.</i> Kutub tura berib, oyoqlarim og'rib ketdi. <i>My feet have started to ache from continuous waiting.</i> Sochi oqarib ketdi. <i>His hair has turned grey.</i>	go, leave get X, start to X (intensive, unforeseen)
	v.int VX+a ~	start to X (intensive)
O'ZGAR-	v.int Sen yaxshi ma'noda juda ham o'zgaribsan. <i>You have strongly changed for the better.</i>	change, alter
	o'zgarish o'zgarmas v.t v.t	change, transformation, alteration constant, invariable change, alter change, alter
	o'zgartir- o'zgartir-	change, alteration
AYLAN-	v.int NX+ga ~ Ushbu kichkina zavod ikki yil ichida katta kombinatga aylandi. <i>Within two years this small plant has changed into a big enterprise.</i> Qog'oz kuyib kulga aylanib ketdi. <i>The paper burned and turned to ashes.</i>	turn into X, change into X
	v.int NX+dan NY+ga ~	grow from X to Y
	aylantir- O'zbekistan qishloq xo'jaligi mamlakatdan sanoatlashgan mamlakatga aylandi. <i>Uzbekistan has grown from an agrarian land to an industrial land.</i>	turn X into Y, transform X into Y
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	

O'RIN (o'rn+i)	NX+ning o'rn+ini bos-	replace X, take the place of X
	NX+ning o'rn+iga o't- O'qituvchi o'z bemor kasbdoshining o'rniga o'tdi. <i>The teacher replaced his sick colleague.</i>	replace X
ALMASH- almashtir-	v.int v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.t	alternate, follow one another change X for Y, exchange X(= money, etc.) for Y replace, change
	Ivanov navbatchini almashtiradi. <i>Ivanov replaces the man on duty.</i> Bu ko'ylak kir bo'ldi, men uni almashtirishim kerak. <i>This shirt is dirty, I must change it.</i>	
AYIRBOSH	n NX+ni ayirbosh qil- NX+ni NY+ga ayirbosh qil-	exchange change X, replace X exchange X for Y
BARQAROR barqarorlashtir-	adj v.t	stable, constant established, fixed stabilize
ERGASH-	v.int NX+ga ~	follow X
ORQA	n NX+ning orqa+sidan bor-	back, back part follow X
IZ	n NX+ning ~+idan bor- izma-iz	track, trace, footprint, spoor follow X one after the other
	ketma-ket	one after another
	Ketma-ket ikki marta xat yozdi. <i>U wrote two letters one after the other.</i>	
OLDIN	adv	first, first of all
	Oldin keling, so'ngra so'zlashamiz. <i>First come and then we will talk.</i>	
	N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~	(Y(=time duration)) before X
	Bu ishni qilishdan oldin, ulamolarning fatvosini olish kerak. <i>It is necessary to get permission from the ulema before doing this work.</i> Bundan oldin. <i>Before this.</i>	
	bundan NX ~	X(=time duration) ago
	Bundan besh kun oldin bu yerda emas edim. <i>I was not here five days ago.</i>	
oldingi	oldinda oldindan adj oldingi davrda oldingi vaqtda oldingi zamonda	previously, earlier in advance, earlier previous, earlier a long time ago a long time ago a long time ago

ILGARI	adv	formerly
	Ilgari biz u bilan do'st edik. <i>We were friends formerly.</i>	
		forward
	U ilgari ketyapti. <i>He is going forward.</i>	
	N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~	(Y(=time duration)) before X
ilgarila- ilgarigi	U bayramdan ilgari keldi. <i>He came before the holiday.</i>	
	adv bundan NX ~	X(=time duration) ago
	U bundan besh kun ilgari keldi. <i>He came five days ago.</i>	
	ilgari bol- v.int adj	come before, be in front progress, go ahead previous, earlier
	BURUN	adv
burundan burungi	Burun bunday ishlar yo'q edi. <i>Formerly there was no such work.</i>	
	adv N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~	(Y(=time duration)) before X
	adv bundan NX ~	X(=time duration) ago
	Bundan besh yil burun bu yerga kelgan edim. <i>I came here five years ago.</i>	
	adv adj	first, firstly previous, former, prior
AVVAL	adv	first, firstly
avvalo avvalgi	Eng avval shaharga borishim kerak. <i>First of all I must go to the city.</i>	
	N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~	(Y(=time duration)) before X
	Bu kitobdan avval unisini o'qishim kerak. <i>I must read that book before this one.</i>	
	bundan NX ~	X(=time duration) ago
	Bundan uch kun avval. <i>Three days ago.</i>	
adv adj	first, firstly previous, earlier	
ILK	adj	first, initial
DASTLAB dastlabki	adv adj	first initial, primary
	bir yo'la	simultaneously
KEYIN	adv	after, afterwards, later on
keyinchalik keyingi	Biroz keyin keling. <i>Come a little later.</i> Keyin nima dedi? <i>What did he say next.</i>	
	post N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~	(Y(=time duration)) after X
	Ikkinchi dunyo urushdan keyin ko'pgina milliy davlatlar yuz berdi. <i>Many national governments appeared after the second World War.</i> Siz mendan keyin keldingiz. <i>You came after me.</i>	
	keyinda keyindan adv adj	X(=time duration) after following, next, later (somewhat) later on subsequently, afterwards following, next, later

SO'NG	n post N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~ Bundan so'ng bu ishni qilmayman. <i>After this I will not do this work.</i> Bundan uch kun so'ng. <i>Three days later.</i>	end, finish X(=time duration) after
so'ngsiz SO'NGRA	adj post N(gani/ish)X+dan (NY) ~ Men bu ishni so'ngra qilaman. <i>I will do this work later.</i>	(Y(=time duration)) before X endless X(=time duration) after
		(Y(=time duration)) after X
NAVBAT	n U boshliqning oldiga kirish uchun navbat kutyapti. <i>He is waiting his turn to go to the director.</i> navbatdagi	turn queue, line following, next
BOSH	n Bu kitobni bir boshidan o'qing. <i>Read this book from the beginning.</i> Men daryoning boshiga bordim. <i>I went to the source of the river.</i>	head beginning, source
boshla-	boshida boshidan v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ Bu ishni boshlang! <i>Start work!</i> v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~ U o'z inshosini qo'shiq so'zlari bilan boshladi. <i>He began his composition with the words of a song.</i> v.int VX+a ~ Biz yoza boshladik. <i>We started to write.</i> Bog'dagi mevalar pisha boshladi. <i>The fruit in the orchard has started to ripe.</i>	at first, at the beginning from the start begin, start X with Y begin, start X with Y start to X
boshlov boshlovchi	N(gani)X+dan boshlab n n	since X, from X beginning, starting beginner (TV, radio) host guide
boshlan- boshlang'ich	v.int adj	begin, start initial, primary
aslan	adv	originally, at first
AZALDAN	adv	all through the ages, always
kirish-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~ Qizlar tushlikdan so'ng yana ishga kirishdilar. <i>After the dinner, the girls got down again to work.</i>	set about X, get down to X, start Xing
TUSH-	v.int v.int NX+ga ~ U ishga tushdi. <i>He started to work.</i>	go down, descend fall to X, start X
BERI	post N(gani)X+dan ~ Ikki kundan beri tuman bo'layotir. <i>There has been fog for two days.</i>	since X, from X for the last X(=time duration)

BUYON	post NX+dan ~	ever since X for the last X(=time duration)
bo'yicha	post NX ~ post N(gani)X ~ U ketgani bo'yicha, qaytib kelmadi. <i>He hasn't been back since he left.</i>	throughout X, all over X, all along X in accordance with X, in connection with X ever since X
bo'ylab	post NX ~	over the whole length/period
DAVOM	n n NX ~+ida Bir necha kun davomida. <i>In a few days' time.</i> Uni besh yil davomida ko'rmadim. <i>I have not seen him for five years.</i> davom et-/qil- O'qishida davom qildi. <i>He continued reading.</i> U darsga davom qiladi. <i>He goes to class.</i> NX davom et- NX+ni davom ettir- Biz u bilan munosabatlarni davom ettirishga intilamiz. <i>We strive to maintain contact with him.</i> Hikoyatingizni davom ettiring. <i>Continue your story.</i>	continuation for X(=time duration), in X's time continue last for X(=time duration) continue X, maintain X
davomli	adj	prolonged, lengthy
UZLUKSIZ	ad	continuous(ly), uninterrupted(ly)
MUTTASIL	adj	continuous, uninterrupted
tinimsiz	adv	without respite, continuously, incessantly
	oldi-keti	from beginning to end, altogether
YOT-	v.int VX+ib ~+ib O'g'lim Moskvada o'qib yotibdi. <i>My son is studying in Moscow.</i> Uning kelishini kutib yotibman. <i>I am awaiting his arrival.</i>	lie, lie down be Xing (progressive)
TUR-	v.int VX+ib ~+a VX+ib ~+ib Eshikni qarab turing ! <i>Watch the door !</i> Teatr borib turibsizmi ? <i>Do you go to the theatre?</i>	stand keep Xing (habitual, repetitive) keep Xing (progressive, momentarily)
YUR-	v.int VX+ib ~ Bir necha kungacha boshim og'rib yurdi. <i>My head kept aching for several days.</i> Bu yerda nima qilib yuribsiz? <i>What are you doing here?</i> Ish axtarab yuribman. <i>I am looking for a job.</i>	move (forward), go (forward) keep Xing, continue to X; usually do X

KEL-	v.int v.int VX+ib ~	come, approach, arrive (here) persisting to X, continuing to X
	Bu idorada bir necha yildan buyon kelaman. <i>I have been working in this office for several years.</i> U ikki yildan buyon a'lochi bo'lib o'qib keldi. <i>For two years he studied as an outstanding student.</i>	
BER-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.int VX+a ~ / VX+aver-	give X to Y, hand X to Y, serve X to Y persisting to X, continuing to X
	Bu yerda o'tira ber! <i>Remain seated here!</i> U menga qaramasdan keta berdi. <i>He continued walking away without looking at me.</i>	
HALI	adv	still; not yet (with neg.)
	Dars hali tugagani yo'q. <i>The lesson has not yet finished.</i> Hali vaqt bor. <i>There is still time.</i>	
	hali ham	just now (in the past) still
	Hali ham shu yerdamisiz? <i>Are you still here?</i>	
HAMON	adv adv VX+gan ~	still, not yet (with neg.) as soon as X
HANUZ	adv hanuzgacha	still, not yet (with neg.) until now, so far
SARI	post NX ~	X after X(=time unit)
	Kun sari narxlar pasaymoqda. <i>Prices are coming down daily.</i>	
	VX+gan+i ~ VY	the more X the more Y
	O'tirganim sari uyqum keladi. <i>The longer I sit, the more I want to sleep.</i> Shaharga yaqinlashganimiz sari odamlar ko'rinadilar. <i>The closer we approach the city, the more people come into view.</i>	
	borgan sari VX	more and more X
	Shamol borgan sari kuchaypti. <i>The wind is increasing more and more.</i>	
TARAQQIY	adj taraqqiy qil-/et- taraqqiy qildir-/ettir-	developing, progressing develop, progress, advance (cause to) develop
taraqqiyot	n	development, progress, advancement
	Afrika mamlakatlari taraqqiyot uchun harakat etmoqdalar. <i>The african countries are striving for progress.</i>	
taraqqiyolash-	v.int	develop
PROGRESS	n	progress
BOSQICH	n	level, degree stage, phase
AVJ	n avj ol-	climax, high point reach its climax
KAMOLOT / KAMOL	n	maturity, perfection development, evolution
	Odamning jismoniy kamoloti. <i>Man's physical evolution.</i>	

EVOLYUTSIYA	n	evolution
RIVOJ rivojlan-	n v.int	development develop
	Qishloq xo'jaligi yanada rivojlanmoqda. <i>Agriculture is developing further.</i>	
rivojlantir-	rivojlanish v.t	development develop; foster, promote
ilgarila-	v.int	progress, go ahead
ILG'OR	adj	advanced, leading; outstanding
TANAZZUL	n	regression, decline
INQIROZ	n inqirozga uchra-	decline, decay decline, decay
SUSAY- susaytir-	v.int susayish v.t	lag behind, decline, diminish, slow down decline, depression, decay weaken
QAYT-	v.int	decline, fade
	Qo'lining shishi qaytdi. <i>The swelling on his hand has gone down.</i>	
BOR-	VX+ib ~ bora-bora	Xing, progressing uninterruptedly gradually
BIRDAN	adv birdaniga	suddenly suddenly
BEXOS	adj bexosdan	sudden suddenly, unexpectedly
TO'SATDAN	adv	suddenly, unexpectedly, abruptly
	U to'satdan kelib qoldi. <i>He suddenly appeared.</i>	
DAF'ATAN	adv	suddenly
	hash-pash deguncha	in a flash, suddenly
KO'CH-	v.int (boshqa) NX+ga ~	move, migrate shift to (another) X, switch to X
TO'XTA-	v.int	stop
	To'xtang, men ham birga boraman. <i>Wait, I will go with you.</i>	
		wait, stay, stop a while
	Bu yerda to'xtab turing! <i>Wait here please!</i>	
	to'xtab qol- v.int VX+ishdan ~	stop, crash stop Xing
	U gapirishdan to'xtadi. <i>He stopped talking.</i>	
to'xtash	n	stop
	To'xtash yeri. <i>Bus stop.</i>	
to'xtat-	v.t	(cause to) stop, halt, interrupt
	Militsioner yuk mashinasini chorrahada to'xtatdi. <i>The militiaman stopped the lorry at a cross-road.</i>	
	Biz o'z sayohatimizni to'xtatishimiz kerak edi. <i>We had to interrupt our journey.</i>	
to'xtovsiz	NX+ni to'xtatib qo'y- ad	(cause to) stop X, interrupt X constantly, incessantly; perpetual, non-ending

TIN- tinish	v.int tinmay n	stop uninterruptedly stopping place, pause
QADAR	post NX+ga ~ Shu vaqtga qadar ishini bitirmadi. <i>He hadn't finished his work up to that time.</i> Soat o'nga qadar ishladim. <i>I worked until 10 o'clock.</i>	up to X, to X, as far as X until X, till X, up to X
OXIR	n, adj NX+ning ~+ida Iyul oxirida ishimiz tamomlanadi. <i>Our work will be finished at the end of July.</i> U so'zining oxirida bunday dedi. <i>At the end of his speech, he spoke thus.</i> Yil oxirigacha bu yerda turamiz. <i>We will stay here until the end of the year.</i>	end, finish, conclusion; last, final at the end of X
oxirgi	oxiri adj	at last last
AXIR	adv ~, CX!	at last, finally at last, X!, well then, X!, so, X!
TUGA-	v.int Ish tugadi. <i>The work is finished.</i>	end, come to an end, be over, be finished
tugat-	v.int NX bilan ~ Komediya klub sahnasi bilan tugaydi. <i>The comedy ends in the scene in a club.</i> Do'stlar o'rtasidagi nizo yarashuv bilan tugadi. <i>The quarrel between the friends ended in a reconciliation.</i>	use up, run out, exhaust end in X
	v.t	finish, complete, put an end to
	Bu ishni kechgacha tugatish kerak. <i>One must put an end to this work before the evening.</i> Bu lug'atni tezdan yozib tugatishimiz kerak. <i>We must finish compiling this dictionary quickly.</i>	
TUGAL	adj	liquidate, wipe out graduate from, finish (school) complete
tugalla-	v.t N(ish)X+ni ~ Olim o'z tadqiqotini tugalladi. <i>The scientist has completed his investigation.</i> Bu ishni tezdan tugallash kerak. <i>This job must be finished quickly.</i>	finish X, complete X
	v.t VX+ib ~	finish Xing, complete Xing
	Mening vaqtim yo'q edi va men xatni yozib tugallay olmadim. <i>I was pressed for time and couldn't finish my letter.</i>	
tugallan-	v.t v.int	use up, finish off get finished
BIT- bitir-	v.int v.t VX+ib ~ Bu kitobni o'qib bitirdim. <i>I finished reading the book.</i>	be finished, be completed finish, complete finish X
bitkaz-	v.t	finish, complete
	Men ishni bitkazdim. <i>I finished the work.</i>	

TAMOM	n	end, finish total, whole be finished, be completed
	tamom bo'l-	
	Dars tamom bo'ldi. <i>The lesson is over.</i>	
	tamom qil-	finish, complete
	Men o'z diplom ishimi tamom qildim. <i>I have finished the work for my diploma.</i>	
tamomiyla batamom tamomla-	adv adv v.t	completely, utterly completely, totally finish, complete
	Men ishni tamomladim. <i>I have already finished the work.</i>	
tamoman	adv	completely, totally
BO'L-	VX+ib ~	finish X
	Bu kitobni o'qib bo'ldim. <i>I have finished reading this book.</i> Choyni ichib bo'ldim. <i>I have finished drinking tea.</i>	
SO'NG so'nggi	n adj	end, finish last, ultimate
XOTIMA	n NX+ga ~ ber-	end, conclusion end, finish, complete
OYOQ	n	extremity, end, completion
	Bu ishning oyog'iga yetkazish kerak. <i>This work must be brought to completion.</i>	
MARTA	n	time (occurrence of an event/action)
	Londonga bir marta bordim. <i>I have been to London once.</i> Yana bir marta. <i>Once more.</i>	
MAHAL	n	time (occurrence in time)
GAL	n bu gal	time (occurrence in time) this time
DAF'A	n bu daf'a	time (occurrence in time) this time
SAFAR	n bu safar	time (occurrence in time) this time
BIR	adv	once, just
	Bir qarang! <i>Just have a look!</i>	
qaytar-	v.t	cause to go back, turn back repeat
QAYTA	adv	again, anew, afresh
	Bu ishni qayta qilmang! <i>Don't do this again!</i> Bu maktubni qayta o'qing! <i>Read this letter again please!</i>	
	qaytadan qayta-qayta	again over and over again, repeatedly
	U mendan qayta-qayta so'radi. <i>He questioned me over and over again.</i>	
qaytala- qaytalan-	v.t v.int	repeat be repeated, happen again

yangidan yangicha / yangichasida	adv adv	again, anew, afresh anew, in a new way
TAKROR	adv Bu so'zimni takror aytaman. <i>I will repeat what I said.</i> Bu yerga takror keldim. <i>I came here again.</i> takror-takror	again (and again), repeatedly repeatedly, over and over
takroriy takrorla-	adj v.t v.t NX+ning ket+idan ~ Hammingiz mening ketimdan takrorlang! <i>All repeat after me!</i>	repetitive repeat repeat after X
takrorlan-	v.int	repeat
YANA	adv Men yana keldim. <i>I came again.</i>	again
yanada	adv	more, another again and again
BOSHQATDAN	adv	again
TAG'IN	adv	again
SAYIN	post NX ~	every X(=time unit)
DOIM	adv U doim ertalab keladi. <i>He always come in the morning.</i> har doim har doimgidek	always, continually; constantly, very often all the time, always as always, as usual
doimo doimiy	adv adj	always permanent
HAMISHA	adv Hamisha kelavermang! <i>Don't keep coming all the time!</i>	all the time, always
	hamma vaqt har vaqt	always everytime
	tez-tez tez-tez VX+ib tur-	frequently, often frequently, often
KO'P	adj adv	many, plenty, a lot of very, very much often
ko'pincha	adv	mostly, most often often

ABAD	n	eternity
abadiy	to abad ad	for all eternity eternal(ly), permanent(ly)
	Do'stligimiz abadiydir. <i>Our friendship is eternal.</i>	
		forever
	Qilgan yaxshiligingiz abadiy esimdan chiqmayajak. <i>I will never forget your kindness.</i>	
abadiylashtir- abadiyat	v.t n	perpetuate, immortalize immortality, eternity
MANGU	ad	eternal(ly), everlasting
mangulik	n	forever eternity
UMRBOD	adv	lifelong, for life, forever
TUR-	v.int VX+ib ~+a VX+ib ~+ib	stand keep Xing (habitual, repetitive) keep Xing (progressive, momentarily)
YUR-	v.int VX+ib ~	move (forward), go (forward) keep Xing, continue to X; usually do X
O'TIR-	v.int v.int VX+ib ~	sit, sit down continue to X (for some time)
	Bu haqda ko'p gapirib o'tirmayman. <i>I will not speak about this any further.</i>	
BA'ZAN	adv	sometimes, occasionally
	U ba'zan biznikiga kelib turadi. <i>He visits us occasionally.</i>	
	ba'zi vaqtda	sometimes, occasionally
GOH / GOHO	adv	sometimes
	~ CX, ~ CY goh-goh	sometimes X, sometimes Y sometimes, occasionally, from time to time
	ora-sira	occasionally, from time to time
	Do'stim ora-sira biznikiga kelib turadi. <i>My friend visits us occasionally.</i>	
	ahyon-ahyonda	occasionally, from time to time
	o'qtin-o'qtin	from time to time
ALLAQACHON	adv	already, long ago
	hech qachon	never (with neg.)
SIRA	adv (with neg.)	never
SUR'AT	n	speed, tempo

TEZ	ad	quick(ly), fast, speedy
	Tez yuring! <i>Go quickly!</i>	
	tezda tezdan	quickly in immediate future, urgently
	Tezdan kelaman. <i>I will come soon.</i> U tezdan idoraga chaqirildi. <i>He was called urgently to the office.</i>	
tezlik	tez bo'l- tez-tez	hurry up quickly, fast frequently, often
tezla- tezlashtir- tezlat- tezkor	n tezlik bilan v.int v.t v.t adj	speed immediately quicken, speed up, accelerate quicken, speed up, accelerate quicken, speed up, accelerate quick, deft, efficient, effective
ILDAM	adv	quickly, rapidly, fast
ASTA	adv	slowly, quietly, gradually
	Asta keling! <i>Come slowly!</i>	
	asta-asta	very slowly
	Asta-asta yura boshladi. <i>He started to move off very slowly.</i>	
astalik	n	slowness
SEKIN	ad	slow(ly), quiet(ly)
	Poyezd sekin yuryapti. <i>The train is going slowly.</i>	
	sekin-sekin	very slowly, quietly
	Sekin-sekin keling! <i>Come quietly!</i>	
sekinlik sekinla- sekinlashtir- sekinlat-	n v.int v.t v.t	slowness slow down slow down slow down
	asta-sekin	very quietly, gradually
	Bemor asta-sekin tuzala boshladi. <i>The patient began to improve gradually.</i> Vaqt asta-sekin o'tardi. <i>The time dragged on.</i>	
OHISTA	adv	slowly, gradually
tinch	ad	quiet(ly), peaceful(ly), calm(ly)
	Men tinchman. <i>I am calm.</i> U tinch tabiatli kishi. <i>He is a quiet person.</i> Xalqlar tinch yashashni istaydilar. <i>The people want to live peacefully.</i>	
tinchlik tinchsiz notinch	n adj adj	quietness, calmness restless, not quiet restless, not quiet
JIM JIMJIT / JIM-JIT jimjitlik	ad adj n	quiet(ly), still, silent very quiet, still, silent quietness, stillness, silence

SOKIN sokinlik	adj n	still, silent stillness, silence
SUKUNAT	n	silence, stillness
	U sukunat ichida. <i>He is silent.</i>	
sukunatli	adj	silent, still
JADAL	n adj	speed, quickness quick, fast, speeded-up
jadallik jadalla-	n v.int	speed, quickness speed up, accelerate
SHOSH-	v.int shoshish shoshib qol-	hurry, hasten, rush haste get hurried
	Ishim ko'pligidan shoshib qoldim. <i>I hurried, as I had a lot of work to do.</i>	
shoshil-	v.int v.int NX+ga ~	hurry, hasten hurry to X
	Men amakimning oldiga shoshilyapman. <i>I am hurrying to my uncle.</i> Bolalar maktabga shoshilyapti. <i>The children are hurrying to school.</i>	
	v.int NX+ning ket+idan ~	hurry after X
	Yigitcha otasining ketidan shoshildi. <i>The youth hurried after his father.</i>	
	shoshilish	urgency, emergency
	Shoshilish ravishda. <i>Urgently.</i>	
shoshilinch	shoshilishda n, ad	hurriedly, hastily urgent(ly) hurried(ly) ; hurry
shoshiltir- shoshir- shoshtir-	shoshilinchda v.t v.t v.t	in haste hasten, speed up hasten, speed up press
	Meni ko'p shoshtirmang ! <i>Don't rush me !</i>	
	shoshib-pishib	in a hurry
OSHIQ-	v.int	hurry
	pik vaqti	rush hour
ERTA	ad	early
	U idora erta keldi. <i>He came to the office early.</i>	
ertagi	n adj	morning early, precocious
vaqqli BARVAQT	adj adj	early early
ILK	adj	first, initial early

KECH	ad Kech qolmang! <i>Don't be late!</i> Rais idoraga kech keldi. <i>The director came to the office late.</i>	late
	kech bo'- NX+ga kech qol-	be late be late for X
KECHIK-	Darslarga kech qolish mumkin emas. <i>It is not allowed to be late for the lessons.</i> v.int NX+ga ~	be late for X(=action)
	U darsga uzrli sabab bilan kechikdi. <i>He was late for the lesson because of a valid reason.</i> v.int NX+ga ~	be delayed, late, overdue X(=duration)
	Poyezd bir soatga kechikmoqda. <i>The train is overdue one hour.</i> kechikib VX	be late Xing
	Biroz kechikib qoldim. <i>I am a little late.</i> Darsga kechikib keldim. <i>I came late for the lesson.</i> kechikish	delay delay, postpone X until Y
kechiktir-	v.t NY+ga NX+ni ~	
ko'chir- ko'chirish-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	delay, postpone, adjourn X till Y delay, postpone, adjourn X till Y
	Majlisni dushanba kuniga ko'chirishdi. <i>The meeting was adjourned till Monday.</i>	
CHO'Z-	v.t v.t NX+ni (NY+ga) ~	stretch out, draw out prolong, extend, delay X (for Y)
	Mening komandirovkam muddatini direktor uch kunga cho'zdi. <i>The director has extended my business trip for three days.</i> Imtihon topshiruvchi javob berishni cho'zmoqda edi. <i>The examinee delayed the answer.</i>	
cho'zil-	v.int	drag on, be prolonged, delayed
qoldir-	v.t	defer, suspend, postpone
	Yaponiyaga uning safarini noma'lum muddatga qoldirdi. <i>He postponed his trip to Japan for an undetermined date.</i>	
	o'z vaqtida	on time, in time
	orqada qol- Orqada qolgan o'quvchilarga yordam berish kerak. <i>The backward pupils must be helped.</i> Soatim orqada qolayotir. <i>My watch is slow.</i>	be slow
	NX+dan oldinda bor- Men hammadan oldinda boraman. <i>I'll go in advance of all.</i> oldinga yur-	go in advance of X be fast
YANGI	adj Bu uy yangi. <i>This house is new.</i> yap-yangi	new, fresh very new, very fresh
	Bu kitob yap-yangi. <i>This book is very new.</i>	
yangilik yangila- yangilan-	n v.t v.int	new thing, novelty renew, replace be renewed, be replaced

ESKI	adj	old, ancient
	Bu uy eski. <i>This house is old.</i> Eski zamon bilan hozirgi vaqt orasida farq bor. <i>There is a difference between the present time and ancient days.</i>	
eskilik eskir-	n v.int	oldness, ancientness get old, worn-out, out-of-date
eskirt- eskicha	eskirib qol- v.t adj	have become worn, outdated wear out (clothes) old-fashioned, out-of-date
	eski-tuski	old and shabby, worn-out
	Eski-tuski narsalarni bering! <i>Give the old things (to him)!</i>	
QADIM	n	antiquity
	qadimdan qadim(gi) zamon	from ancient times ancient times
qadimgi	adj	ancient
	Bu binolar qadimgi zamonlardan qolgan. <i>These buildings have survived from ancient times.</i>	
asriy	adj	age-old
tengdosh	adj NX bilan ~	the same age as X
MODA	n	fashion
	Modalar jurnali. <i>Fashion magazin.</i>	
	modadagi modadan chiqqan	fashionable, in fashion out-of-date, old-fashioned
TARIX	n	history
	Qadimgi dunyo tarixi. <i>Ancient history.</i>	
tarixiy	adj	date historic, historical
yilnoma	n	annals, chronicles