

Forces and Motion

Motion

HARAKAT	n	movement, move
	Ishchilar harakati. <i>The workers' movement.</i>	
harakatsiz harakatsizlik harakatlan- harakatlantir- harakatchan harakatchanlik	harakatga kel- harakatga keltir- adj n v.int v.t adj n	action move, set off move, set in motion motionless, immobile immobility move, be in motion move, set in motion moving, mobile mobility
SILJI- siljit-	v.int v.t	move, change place move
QO'ZG'A- qo'zg'al-	v.t v.int	arouse, stir up, give rise to, cause move, shift move, surge, set off
QIMIRLA- qimirlat-	v.int Daraxtlar qimirlayapti. <i>The trees are swaying.</i> Qimirlamay turing! <i>Don't move!</i> v.t	move (suddenly), sway, stir move (suddenly), sway, stir; shake
	Qariya faqat boshini qimirlatib qo'ydi. <i>The old man only shook his head.</i>	
SUR- suril-	v.t Kitobni oldinga suring! <i>Move that book forward!</i> U mollarni dalaga suryapti. <i>He is driving the cattle to the pastures.</i> NX+ni ~+ib qo'y- Kitob shkafini devorga surib qo'y. <i>Draw the bookcase up to the wall.</i> NX+ni NY+ga yaqinroq sur- Nazira meva solingan vazani mehmonga yaqinroq surib qo'ydi. <i>Nazira moved up the dish full of fruits to the guest.</i> v.int NX+ga yaqinroq suril-	move, move on, change place; drive out, drive away draw X up to Y, move X on Y move up X to Y be moved, move move to X
	Men stolga yaqinroq surildim. <i>I moved to the table.</i>	
	g'ir-g'ir	twirling around, all over the place

SILKIT- / SILKI-	v.t	shake, shake out
	<p>Olma daraxtini silkit, olma tushadi. <i>Shake the apple tree, the apples will fall down.</i> O'rikni silkidim. <i>I shook the apricot tree.</i> U bosh silkidi. <i>He shook his head.</i></p>	
	v.t NX+ning NY+ini ~	shake X by Y(=body part)
	<p>U uzoq vaqt mening yelkamni silkitdi. <i>He was shaking me for a long time by the shoulders.</i></p>	
	v.t NX+ga NY+ini ~	wave one's Y to X
	<p>U bizga uzoq vaqt qo'lini silkitdi. <i>She waved long her hand to us.</i></p>	
silkin-	v.int	quake, vibrate
TITRA-	v.int NX+dan ~	shake, shiver with X
	<p>U qattiq sovuqdan titrar edi. <i>He shivered with terrible cold.</i> Kulgidan qizlar baland titrardi. <i>The girls shooked with laughter.</i> Bombaning portlashidan yer titrab ketdi. <i>The earth shook from the bomb explosion.</i></p>	
titrat-	v.t	shake, cause to shiver
DIRILLA-	v.int	shake, tremble, flutter
LARZA larzangla-	n NX+ni ~+ga kel- v.int	shaking, trembling shake, tremble shake, tremble
QALTIRA-	v.int NX+dan ~	shiver with X, tremble from X
	<p>Sovuqdan qaltirayapman. <i>I am shivering with cold.</i></p>	
KO'CH-	v.int	move, migrate
	<p>Ular Berlindan Dresdenga ko'chdilar. <i>They have moved from Berlin to Dresden.</i> U bu uydan ko'chib ketgan. <i>He has moved from this house.</i></p>	
ko'chir-	(boshqa) NX+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	shift to (another) X, switch to X transfer, move, shift X to Y
	<p>Ular Sibiriyaga ko'chirildilar. <i>They were transferred to Siberia.</i></p>	
ko'chma	adj	mobile, on the move
YUR-	v.int	walk, stroll move (forward), go (forward)
	<p>Do'stlar Xitoy devori bo'yicha yurdilar. <i>The friends went along the Chinese wall.</i> Avtomobil yuryapti. <i>The car is going.</i> Bu yo'dan yuring! <i>Go along this road!</i></p>	
yurgiz- yurgizuvchi	yurish v.t n	walk, ride, drive set in motion, drive driver, operator
KEZ-	v.int	wander, roam, stroll

KET-	v.int	go, leave
	O'g'lim maktabga ketdi. <i>My son has gone to school.</i> Siz qachon ketasiz? <i>When will you go?</i>	
ketkaz-	yo'q bo'lib ket- v.int NY uchun NX ~ v.t	disappear, vanish need to take/spend X for Y drive out, chase away, send away remove
CHIQ-	v.int	go out, exit leave, set out, depart
	Bu uydan chiq! <i>Leave this house!</i> U ishdan chiqdi. <i>He has left work.</i>	
	NX+dan NY+ga ~+ib ket-	go out of X to Y, leave X and go to Y
JO'NA-	v.int NX+dan ~	depart from X, set out from X
	Shahardan soat beshda jo'nadim. <i>I left the city at five.</i>	
		pull out, put out from X
	Poyezd 3-platformadan jo'naydi. <i>The train pulls out from the platform number 3.</i> Bu paroxod Odessadan qachon jo'naydi? <i>When does the steamer put out from Odessa?</i>	
	NX+dan ~+b ket-	depart, set out from X, leave X
	Biz Berlindan ertalab soat yettida jo'nab ketdik. <i>We left Berlin at seven o'clock in the morning.</i>	
jo'nat-	jo'nab ketish v.t	departure send, send off
RAVONA	ravona bo'l-	set off, start out
	yo'lga tush-	set off
ULOQ-	v.int	move away, go away
ayril-	v.int NX+dan ~	leave X get separated from X, lose X leave X
	NX+dan ayrilib ket- Kinodan chiqqanimizdan so'ng Hasan bizdan ayrilib ketdi. <i>Hasan left us after we came out of the cinema.</i>	
AJRA-	v.int v.int NX+dan ~	break up leave X, separate from X
	U uylanganidan so'ng, ota-onasidan ajrab ketdi. <i>After his marriage, he left his parents.</i>	
JIL-	v.int NX yonidan ~	move aside from X
	U xolasining yonidan jildi. <i>She moved aside from her aunt.</i>	
TASHLA-	tashlab ket-	leave
	Cho'kayotgan kemani eng oxirgi bo'lib kapitan tashlab ketdi. <i>The captain was the last man who left the going down ship.</i>	
	NX+ni tashlab chiqib ket-	leave X
	Vrach xonani tezda tashlab chiqib ketdi. <i>The doctor left quickly the room.</i>	

QOL-	v.int	remain, stay
	Bolalar bilan kim qoladi? <i>Who stays with the children?</i> Og'rig'ingiz qoldimi? <i>Are you still in pain?</i> U uyda qoldi. <i>He remained at home.</i> Yonimda yuz dollar pul qoldi. <i>I have 100 dollars left.</i>	
qoldir-	v.int NX+dan ~	lose X(=opportunity, ability)
qoloq	v.t	leave (behind), put aside, abandon
qoldiq	NX+ni tushirib ~	defer, suspend, postpone
	adj	leave X, put X aside, abandon X, throw X away
	n	backward
		rest, what is left
BO'L-	v.int NX+da ~	stay in X
	Delegatsiya bizning shahrimizda uch kun bo'ldi. <i>The delegation stayed in our town for three days.</i> U uyda bo'lsa kerak. <i>Perhaps he is at home.</i>	
TO'XTA-	v.int	stop
	To'xtang, men ham birga boraman. <i>Wait, I will go with you.</i>	
		wait, stay, stop a while
	Bu yerda to'xtab turing! <i>Wait here please!</i>	
to'xtat-	v.t	(cause to) stop, halt, interrupt
	Militsioner yuk mashinasini chorrahada to'xtatdi. <i>The militiaman stopped the lorry at a cross-road.</i> Biz o'z sayohatimizni to'xtatishimiz kerak edi. <i>We had to interrupt our journey.</i>	
YO'NAL-	v.int NX+ga ~	advance towards X
yo'nalish	n	direction, trend
yo'naltir-	v.t	guide, steer
yoqala-	v.t	walk along, go along
TO'G'RI	adj	straight
	adv	straight away, directly
	to'g'ridan-to'g'ri	straight away, directly
	U uyga to'g'ridan-to'g'ri keldi. <i>He came straight home.</i>	
OQ-	v.int	flow
	Dunay Qora dengizga oqadi. <i>The Danube flows into the Black Sea.</i> Suv oqyapti. <i>The water is flowing.</i>	
oqiz-	oqib tush-	get spilled
oqim	v.t	cause to flow, run; spill, upset
	n	stream, flow, course
	Suv oqimiga qarab yuring. <i>Follow the course of the river.</i>	
		current, trend (l/f)
	Zamonning oqimi shunday. <i>Such are the times.</i>	

TOSH-	v.int toshib ket-	overflow, spill out overflow, spill out
	Daryodan suv toshib ketdi. <i>The river overflowed its banks.</i> Qozondagi suv toshib ketdi. <i>The water boiled over in the pot.</i>	
	NX+dan toshib chiq-	overflow X, flow out X
	Suv toshqini sababli daryo qirg'oqlaridan toshib chiqdi. <i>The river has overflowed its banks because of the flood.</i>	
toshqin	n	flood, flooding, swamping
	n jo'sh ur-	seethe, froth, foam (l/f)
GIRDOB	n	whirlpool (l/f)
ES-	v.int	blow (wind)
YEL-	v.int	blow (wind), twirl around
HILPIRA-	v.int	flap, blow (in the wind)
tashlan-	v.t NX+ga ~	throw o.s. at/into X
OG'- og'ish- og'ishtir-	v.int NX+ga ~ og'ish v.int NX+dan ~ v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	lean over X, incline to X deviation deviate from X, diverge from X deviate X from Y
	NX+dan chetga chiq-	deviate from X
	Qorong'ida biz yo'ldan chetga chiqib ketibmiz. <i>In the darkness we have deviated from the way.</i>	
yuzlan-	v.int NX+ga ~	turn one's face to X, face X
AYLAN-	v.int NX atrofida ~	turn round; revolve round X, rotate
	Yer quyosh atrofida aylanadi. <i>The earth revolves round the Sun.</i>	
	v.int NX+ga ~ aylanib yur- aylanib kel-	turn into X, change into X go for a walk, for a stroll go for a walk, for a stroll
aylana aylantir- aylanma	n v.t adj	circle turn circular
BUR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	turn X to Y
	Aktrisa yuzini tomoshabinlarga burdi. <i>The actress turned her face to the audience.</i> Otni chapga burdim. <i>I turned the horse to the left.</i>	
buril-	v.int NX+ga ~	turn to X, be turned, take a turn (to X)
	Yo'l bu yerda tog' orasiga buriladi. <i>The way turns here the mountain.</i> O'ngga buriling. <i>Turn to the right.</i>	
bura- burama	v.t adj	twist, screw spiral, twist
QAYIR-	v.t	twist, wring
qayril- qayrilma	v.int n	turn away turn turning, corner
O'GIR- o'giril-	v.t v.int	turn turn around; be twisted

YUMALA-	v.int	roll
	Yerda yumalamoq. <i>To roll on the ground.</i>	
yumalat- yumaloq	v.t adj	roll round, circular
DUMALA- dumalat- dumaloq	v.int v.t adj	roll (head over heels), somersault roll round, circular
TO'NTAR-	v.t	turn over
BOR-	v.int NX+ga ~ v.int	reach X go (and arrive)
	Kecha kinoga bordim. <i>I went to the cinema yesterday.</i>	
boril-	VX+ib ~ v.int NX+ga ~	Xing, progressing uninterruptedly go to X (impersonal)
KEL-	v.int	come, approach, arrive (here)
	Shaharga kelganimdan so'ng tez orada shu zavodda ishlay boshladim. <i>Soon after my arrival in this town I began to work at this plant.</i> Katta-kichik hammasi keldi. <i>All came, old and young.</i> Men o'tgan yili Londonga borib keldim. <i>I went to London last year.</i> Shahardan soat ikkida qaytib keldim. <i>I returned from the city at two.</i>	
	NX+ning old+iga ~	come up to X, approach X
	U mening oldimga keldi. <i>He came up to me.</i> U uy oldiga keldi va eshik yonida to'xtadi. <i>She approached the house and stopped at the door.</i>	
	NX+ning yon+iga ~	come up to X, approach X
	Ona tezda deraza yoniga keldi. <i>The mother quickly came up to the window.</i>	
kelish-	kelish v.int v.int NX+ga ~	arrival, coming come together agree, reach an agreement on X be suitable, appropriate to X
keltir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.t	let X come to Y bring Y X, fetch X for Y bring about, cause, provoke
	borish-kelish	come and go, round trip

YET-	v.int NX+ga ~	reach X, arrive to X(=location)
	Olmaga bo'yim yetmadi. <i>I couldn't reach the apple.</i>	
	v.int NX+ga kelib ~ NX+ga ~+ib kel-	arrive to X (here), arrive in X arrive to X (here), arrive in X
	Delegatsiya Moskvaga yetib keldi. <i>The delegation arrived in Moscow.</i> Uyga kechasi soat ikkida yetib keldim. <i>I arrived home at two in the morning.</i>	
yetish- yetkaz-	NX+ga ~+ib bor- NX+ning orqa+sidan yetib bor- NX+ga yetib ol-	get to X, reach X catch X up, overtake X catch up with X
	Biz sekin yurar edik, u bizga yetib oldi. <i>We walked slowly, and she could catch up with us.</i>	
	v.int NX+ga (NY+ga) ~	be enough, be sufficient for X (for Y), suffice for X (for Y)
	v.int N(ish)X uchun ~ v.int NX+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	be enough, be sufficient for X, suffice for X attain X, catch up with X transmit, pass on, convey, hand over, deliver, furnish X to Y (l/f)
ULGUR-	v.int NX+ga ~	get to X, reach X in time, be in time for X
	Men oxirgi poyezdga ulgurdim. <i>I was in time for the last train.</i>	
TO'QNASH-	v.int NX+ga ~	run into X, collide with X (l/f)
chetla-	v.t chetlab o't-	near the limits, boundaries of flee; evade, elude
QAYT-	v.int NX+ga ~ qaytib kel-	return, turn back come back
	Uyga qaytib keldim. <i>I returned home.</i>	
	qaytib ket- qaytish v.int NX+dan ~ v.int v.t	go back return refrain from X decline, fade cause to go back, turn back send back, return repeat
	qaytar-	
O'T-	v.int	pass
	Kema dengizning u tomoniga o'tyapti. <i>The ship is passing through that part of the sea.</i>	
	v.int NX+dan ~	pass through X, cross X
	Ko'chadan faqat ko'k chiroq yongandagina o'ting. <i>Cross the road only by green light.</i> U daryodan o'tdi. <i>He crossed the river.</i>	
o'tkaz-	NX+ning yon+ida ~	pass by X, go past X
	Maktabga ketayotganda biz bolalar bog'chasi yonidan o'tamiz. <i>On the way to school we pass by a kindergarten.</i> Bolalar o'qituvchi yonidan o'tdilar va u bilan salomlashdilar. <i>The children went past the teacher and greeted him.</i>	
	o'tib ket- o'tib kel- kesib o't- o'tish joyi v.t v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ o'tkazib qo'y- o'tkazib yubor-	pass, cross pass, cross cross passage pass, transmit make X pass through Y make / let pass make / let pass

ko'taril-	v.int v.int NX+ga ~ Alpinistlar Pomirning eng baland tog'iga ko'tarildilar. <i>The mountaineers climbed the highest mountain of Pamir.</i> v.int NX+dan ~ U stuldan sekin ko'tarildi. <i>He got up slowly from the chair.</i>	rise, ascend (l/f) go upward to X, climb X get up from X
YUKSAL-	v.int Uning harorati yuksalyapti. <i>His temperature is rising.</i> Xalq xo'jaligi yuksalyapti. <i>The national economy is improving.</i> yuksalish v.t	rise, ascend (l/f) elevation, development raise (l/f)
TUSH-	v.int Olma yerga tushdi. <i>The apple fell to the ground.</i> U suvga tushdi. <i>He fell in the water.</i> tushib ket- tushib kel- v.int NX+dan ~ U zinapoyadan sekin-asta tusha boshladi. <i>She came slowly down the steps.</i> NX+dan tushib ket- Tarelka uning qo'lidan tushib ketdi. <i>The plate has slipped out of her hands.</i> v.int NX+ga ~ Turistlar orolga tushishdi. <i>The tourists landed on an island.</i> NX+ga ~(+ib qol-) v.t tushirib qo'y- tushirib yubor-	go down, descend fall, drop go down come down come down X get off X(=vehicle) slip out of X get in X, board X, take X(=vehicle) land on X fall in/on/into X(=bad situation) cause to descend, (cause to) drop let down, put down, lay down let fall down let fall down
QO'N-	v.int NX+ga ~ Aeroportga Moskvadan kelgan samolyot qo'ndi. <i>The plane from Moscow landed at the airport.</i> Qush daraxtga qo'nib turibdi. <i>The bird is perching in the tree.</i>	alight on X (birds), land at X (planes)

YIQIL-	v.int	fall down, tumble down collapse, be defeated	
	Uy yiqildi. <i>The house collapsed.</i>		
	v.int NX+dan ~	fall from X	
	Qizcha velosipeddan yiqilib tushdi. <i>The girl fell from the bicycle.</i>		
		be thrown down by X	
YIQIT-	U otdan yiqildi. <i>He was thrown by the horse.</i>		
	NX+dan ~+ib tush-	fall from X, fall down, fall over	
	Yiqilib tushdim. <i>I fell down.</i>		
	v.t	throw down, cause to fall down	
	Bu daraxtni yiqiting! <i>Pull this tree down!</i>		
	topple, defeat		
QULA-	v.int	fall, collapse	
qoqil-	v.int NX+ga ~	stumble over X	
U toshga qoqilib ketdi. <i>She has stumbled over a stone.</i>			
TUR-	v.int	stand	
	Xosiyat deraza yonida turibdi. <i>Khasiyat is standing near the window.</i>		
	v.int NX+dan ~	stay, stop, be (swh), stay (at) dwell, settle down, live (swh), stay (at) stand up, get up, rise from X	
	Milliy gimni yangraganida hamma o'z o'rnidan turdi. <i>When the national anthem began to resound, all people stood up from their seats.</i> O'qituvchi sinfga kiringanda hamma o'quvchilar o'z joylaridan turdilar. <i>When the teacher came into the class, all the students rose to their feet.</i>		
	turg'iz-	v.t	lift, make rise
O'TIR-	v.int	sit, sit down	
	Har bir o'quvchi o'zining odatdagi joyida o'tirishi kerak. <i>Each pupil has to sit at his usual desk.</i> O'z yeringda o'tir! <i>Sit down at your place!</i>		
	o'tirish	n	party, social gathering, meeting
	o'tirish-	v.int	sit together
	O'TQAZ- / O'TQIZ-	v.t	let sit down
	n chordana qur-	sit cross-legged	
tizzala-	tiz cho'k-	kneel (down)	
	v.int	be kneeling	
ENGASH- engashtir-	v.int	bend forward, stoop	
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	lean, bend X on Y	
	U boshini mening yelkamga engashtirdi. <i>She leaned her head on my shoulder.</i>		

YOT-	v.int U so'risida yotibdi. <i>He is lying in bed.</i> U so'risiga yotdi. <i>He went to bed.</i>	lie, lie down
yotqiz-	v.t	settle down, stay (for some nights) lay down
yotiq	adj	lay out, spread out horizontal; leaning to one side, fallen
CHALQANCHA	adv chalqanchasiga	on one's back on one's back
YUR-	v.int Bola yuryapti. <i>The child is walking.</i>	walk, stroll
PIYODA	adv Bu yerga piyoda keldim. <i>I came here on foot.</i> piyoda yur-	on foot go on foot
YAYOV	adv	on foot
QADAM	n Mening qadamim unikiga qaraganda uzunroq. <i>My stride is longer than his.</i> qadam bos- qadam qo'y-	step, pace step forward step forward
ODIM odimla-	n v.int	step, pace, stride step forward
MARSH	n marsh qil- Bolalar qo'shiqlar aytib oromgohga marsh qilib ketdilar. <i>The children marched singing to the camp.</i>	march march
BOS-	v.t U yerda yotgan kitobimni ko'rmasdan bosib oldi. <i>He trod on my book which was on the ground, without seeing it.</i> Uni arava bosdi. <i>A cart ran over him.</i> olg'a bos-	press, push down, push tread on, run over step forward, march forward
	oyoq ost+i NX+ni oyoq osti qil- Bir qalamni oyoq osti qildi. <i>He trod on a pencil.</i>	underfoot tread on X
YUGUR-	v.int U bola tez yuguryapti. <i>That child is running fast.</i> NX+ning old+iga ~+ib kel- Bolalar o'z o'qituvchilari oldiga yugurib keldilar. <i>The children ran up to their teacher.</i> Yigitcha kekxa kishining oldiga yugurib keldi. <i>The youth has run up to the old man.</i> NX+ning old+iga ~+ib ket- Bola onasining oldiga yugurib ketdi. <i>The child run to his mother.</i>	run run up to X run up to X
yugurtir-	yugurish v.t	running, race make run, make run around

CHOP-	v.int	gallop, run
	Chopib keling! <i>Come quickly!</i>	
chopqir	adj	swift, fleet-footed
SAKRA-	v.int NX+dan sakrab o't-	jump, leap jump over X
	Ariqdan sakrab o'tdim. <i>I jumped over the ditch.</i>	
	NX+dan sakrab tush-	jump off from X
	Har kim yurib turgan tramvaydan sakrab tushishi mumkin emas. <i>Nobody may jump off from the tram on the way.</i>	
	sakrash	jump, leap
IRG'I-	v.int	jump, throw o.s.
HATLA-	v.int NX+dan hatlab o't-	jump jump over X
SAPCHI-	v.int	throw o.s., leap forward; skip
TIRMASH-	v.int NX+ga ~ tirmashib chiq-	climb X, clamber up X climb up X
O'RMALA-	v.int NX+ga ~+b chiq-	crawl, slither climb up X
	Maymun daraxtga o'rmalab chiqdi. <i>The monkey climbed up a tree.</i>	
SIRG'AN-	v.int sirg'anib ket-	slip, slide down slip, slide down
TOY-	v.int toyib ket-	slip slip
SUZ-	v.int	swim
	Daryoning u tomoniga suzib o'tdim. <i>I swam across to the far side of the river.</i>	
	suzib yur- suzish n	sail, navigate swim swimming swimmer
suzuvchi		
SHO'NG'I-	v.int	dive
UCH-	v.int	fly
	U uchib keldi. <i>He came by air.</i>	
	uchish NX+dan ~+ib ket-	flight fly away, take off from X
	Yarim tunda biz Toshkentdan uchib ketdik. <i>Late at night we took off from Tashkent.</i>	
	U qush uchib ketdi. <i>That bird flew away.</i>	
uchir- uchqich	v.t n	let fly, launch (aero)plane
PARVOZ	n parvoz qil-	flight fly

HAYDA-	v.t	drive (vehicle) drive ahead, drive away, expel
	Bola g'ozlarni daryo tomonga haydadi. <i>The boy was driving the geese to the river.</i> Podachi mollarni dalaga haydayapti. <i>The cowherd is driving the cattle to the fields.</i>	
		plough
	Dehqonlar paxta yerlarini haydayaptilar. <i>The peasants are ploughing the cotton fields.</i>	
haydovchi	n	driver
	yo'l(ni) ko'rsat- yo'l(ni) ko'rsatib bor-	show the way guide
KUZAT-	v.t	see off, accompany, send off
	U onasini vokzalga kuzatib bordi. <i>He accompanied his mother to the railway station.</i>	
	kuzatib qo'y-	see off, accompany, send off
	Do'stimni kuzatib qo'ydim. <i>I saw my friend off.</i>	
kuzatil-	v.int	be accompanied
UZAT-	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib yubor-	accompany, send off, see off
	Men do'stimni uyiga uzatdim. <i>I accompanied my friend to his house.</i>	
uzatil-	v.int	be accompanied
ERGASH- ergashuvchi	v.int NX+ga ~ n	follow X follower
	NX+ning ket+idan bor-	follow X
	Mehmonlar agronomning ketidan bordilar. <i>The visitors followed the agronomist.</i> Men sizning ketingizdan boraman. <i>I'll follow you.</i>	
	NX+ning orqa+sidan bor-	follow X
IZ	n NX+ning ~+idan bor- NX+ning ~+iga tush-	track, trace, footprint, spoor follow X follow the tracks of X, pursue X
	Ahmad uning iziga tushdi. <i>Ahmad is following him.</i>	
YUR-	NX+ning ket+idan ~+ib bor-	go after X
	Biz velosipedchining ketidan tez yurib bordik. <i>We went quickly after the cyclist.</i>	
QUV- quvla-	v.t quvib yet- quvib o'tib ket- v.t	follow, chase catch up overtake, pass chase, pursue
	Bo'rini quvladik. <i>We chased the wolf.</i> O'g'rini tutish uchun uning orqasidan quvladim. <i>I pursued the thief in order to catch him.</i>	
	quvlab yet-	overtake, pass
O'Z-	v.int NX+dan ~ NX+dan ~+ib ket-	overtake X overtake X, get ahead of X
YET-	NX+ga ~+ib bor- Arqasidan yetib bordim. <i>I caught him up.</i>	catch X up, overtake X

QOCH-	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~ Ular qochdilar. <i>They fled.</i> NX+dan ~+ib ket-	flee X, run away from X escape X, evade X
OL-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ Men hozirgina opamdan xat oldim. <i>I have just received a letter from my sister.</i> v.t NX+ni NY orqali ol- Men bu jurnalni pochta orqali olaman. <i>I take in this magazine by post.</i> NX+ni olib bor- Bu kitobni olib boring! <i>Take this book away!</i> NX+ni NY+ga olib kel- U menga lug'at olib keldi. <i>He brought me a dictionary.</i> Bu kitobni sizga olib keldim. <i>I brought this book for you.</i> NX+ni o'z+i bilan o'lib kel- Keyingi safar kelganingda, akangni o'zing bilan birga olib kel. <i>When you come the next time, bring your brother along.</i> NX+ga o'z+i bilan NY+ni o'lib kel- Maktabga o'zing bilan lug'at olib kel. <i>Take a dictionary along with you to the school.</i> NX+ni olib ket-	take receive take in X by Y take X, take X away, take X to bring, bring back X to Y, fetch X for Y bring X along take Y along to X take X, take X away
boshla-	NX+ga ~+b bor-	take, take to X
keltir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Men g'isht teruvchiga g'ishtlarni keltirib turdim. <i>I have brought bricks to the bricklayer.</i> Molning bosh bog'ini keltiring. <i>Fetch the cow's halter.</i>	bring Y X, fetch X for Y
TASHI-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Dehqonlar donni omborlarga tashimoqdalar. <i>The peasants are bringing the corn to the barns.</i> U suv tashiyapti. <i>He is carrying water.</i>	carry, transport, bring X to Y transfer, move across
tashil-	Yuk tashiyapman. <i>I am transferring the luggage.</i> tashib keltir- tashib ket- v.int	carry, bring carry away be carried, transported, transferred
ELT-	v.t	carry, take, contain
ko'chir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Ular Sibiriyaga ko'chirildilar. <i>They were transferred to Siberia.</i>	transfer, move, shift X to Y
ko'chiruvchilik	v.t n	copy (writing) transportation, deportation
UZAT-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ U narvonda turardi, xotini esa unga asbobni uzatardi. <i>He was standing on the ladder, and his wife was handing him the instrument.</i>	pass, hand over, give X to Y
o'tkaz-	v.t	pass, transmit

YUBOR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Biz o'z o'qituvchimizga tabrik telegrammasini yubordik. <i>We sent a telegram of congratulation to our teacher.</i> Ona o'g'lini gastronomga yubordi. <i>The mother sent her son to a grocery.</i> Men xatlarni sizga qaysi adresga yuborishim kerak? <i>Where do I have to address the letters to you?</i>	send X to Y
jo'nat-	v.t Sen bu xatni bugunoq jo'natishing kerak. <i>You must send off this letter today.</i>	send, send off

Forces and Effects

KUCH	n	strength, power, force
	Bu uyni olishga kuchim yetmaydi. <i>I am not in a position to buy this house.</i> Bu yukni ko'tarishga kuchim yetmaydi. <i>I haven't the strength to lift this case.</i>	
kuchli	adj	be in one's power to X strong, powerful
kuchlilik	n	strength
kuchsiz	adj	weak, powerless
kuchsizlik	n	weakness
kuchsizlan-	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~	weaken, get weaker, feeble of X
	Odamlar uzoq yugurishdan butunlay kuchsizlangan edilar. <i>The people were weakened because of a long running.</i>	
kuchsizlantir-	v.t	weaken
kuchay-	v.int	gain strength
kuchaytir-	v.t	strengthen, intensify
kuchan-	v.int	strain
	kuchanish	tension, strain, stress
QUVVAT	n	power, strength
	U xastaxonadan chiqqanidan beri quvvatga kirib qoldi. <i>Since leaving the hospital he has gained strength.</i>	
quvvatli	adj	powerful, strong
baquvvat	adj	strong, robust
quvvatsiz	adj	powerless, weak
bequvvat	adj	powerless, weak
kamquvvat	adj	weak, not very powerful
quvvatla-	v.t	strengthen
	kuch-quvvat NX+ni kuch-quvvatdan qoldir-	power, strength weaken X
	Xastalik uni juda kuch-quvvatdan qoldirdi. <i>The illness has greatly weakened him.</i>	
QUDRAT	n	power, might
qudratli	adj	powerful, mighty
ZO'R	n	force, might, strength
	adj	forceful, strong, intense, weighty
	Ahmad Hoshimdan zo'r chiqdi. <i>Ahmad proved to be stronger than Hashim.</i> Zo'r pahlavon. <i>A strong athlete.</i>	
zo'ray-	v.int	strengthen, intensify
ZAIF	adj	weak, feeble (l/f)
zaiflik	n	weakness, feebleness
zaiflash-	v.int	get weaker, more feeble
nimjon	adj	weak, feeble
ENERGIYA	n	energy
VATT	meas	watt
KILOVATT	meas	kilowatt
bosil-	v.int	be pressed, covered, oppressed
bosim	n	pressure

QATTIQ	adj	solid, firm hard (l/f) strong, intense
		Unga qarshi qattiq harakat qilish kerak. <i>Firm action must be taken against him.</i> Uning bilan qattiq aloqasi bor. <i>He is in close contact with him.</i>
qattiq-la-	v.t	intensify
SHIDDAT	n	intensity, fierceness
		Shiddat bilan ishlang! <i>Work intensively!</i>
shiddatli	adj	intense, fierce
keskin keskinlik	adj n	tense, sharp, fierce (l/f) sharpness, tension (l/f)
REAKSIYA	n	reaction
MUVOZANAT	n	balance, equilibrium
SUYA- suyan-	v.t NY+ni NX+ga suyab qo'y- v.int NX+ga ~	prop up, support lean Y on/against X lean on/against X (l/f); rely on X
		U daraxtga suyandi. <i>He leaned against a tree.</i>
suyanch	n	support (of action)
	ko'tarib tur-	prop up, support
TAYA- tayan-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~	lean X on/against Y lean on/against X
		Bemor yurganida hassaga tayanishi kerak. <i>The sick man must lean by walking on a stick.</i> U hassasiga tayanib turyapti. <i>He is standing leaning on his stick.</i>
tayanch	n	rely on X, rest on X support (of action)
TIRA-	v.t	prop up, support
		Bu toklarni tirash kerak. <i>These vines must be supported.</i> NX+ni NY+ga tirab qo'y- lean X on/against Y
		Biz narvonni devorga tirab qo'ydik. <i>We leaned the ladder against the wall.</i>
TIRGOVUCH	n	prop, support, stake
ishla-	v.int ishlab tur-	function, work (keep) function(ing), work(ing)
YUR-	v.int yurib tur-	function, work (keep) function(ing), work(ing)

Processes

TUT-	v.t	hold, keep (l/f) catch, seize, grab, grasp
	O'g'rini tutish kerak. <i>The thief must be caught.</i>	
		touch, use, move occupy (place, location) hold to, carry through
	Qattiq siyosat tutish kerak. <i>A firm policy must be carried through.</i>	
tutil-	tutib ol-	catch, take
	Bizning mushugimiz sichqonni tutib oldi. <i>Our cat has caught a mouse.</i> Bola ko'ptokni yaxshi tutib oladi. <i>The boy catches the ball well.</i>	
	tutib tur- v.int	hold, keep be caught, be held
USHLA-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	hold, seize, grasp, take X by Y
	U meni qo'limdan ushladi. <i>She took me by the hand.</i> Qo'lidan ushlang! <i>Hold him by the hand!</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	hold on with Y to X
	Qo'llaringiz bilan zinapoya panjarasini ushlang. <i>Hold on with the hands to the rails.</i>	
	NX+ni (NY+dan) ~+b ol-	catch, grab, grip, seize X (by Y), hold on to X
	U meni qo'limdan ushlab oldi. <i>She gripped my arm.</i> Ehtiyot bo'!! Meni ushlab ol. <i>Be careful! Hold on to me.</i>	
	NX+ning NY+idan ~+b tort-	pull X by Y
ushlan-	Qiz dugonasining yengidan ushlab tortdi. <i>The girl pulled her friend by the sleeve.</i>	
	ushlab tur- v.int	hold, sustain, support hold (up), be seized
	ushlanib tut-	hold
ILIN-	v.int	get caught
OL-	v.t	take
	Bu kitobni oling! <i>Take this book!</i>	
	qo'lga ol- v.int NX+dan ~	obtain, get, acquire seize, grab be taken, obtained, extracted from X
oldir-	Shakar qand davlagidan olinadi. <i>Sugar is extracted from sugar-beet.</i>	
	v.t NY+ga NX+ni ~	cause Y to take / get X
BOS-	bosib ol-	grab, seize, capture, conquer
	Mening pulimni bosib oldi. <i>He grabbed my money.</i>	

TER-	v.t	pick up, pick, collect
	Dalada dehqonlar paxta teradilar. <i>The peasants were picking up cotton in the fields.</i> U non ushog'ini teryapti. <i>She is picking up the crumbs.</i>	
teril- terim	terib ol- v.int n	pick up be picked up picking, gathering
UZ-	v.t	pick (and break the stem), tear off
	Tramvayda mening paltomdagi tugmani uzib yuborishdi. <i>In the tram I have been teared off a button from my coat.</i> U olma uzyapti. <i>He is picking apples.</i>	
KO'TAR-	v.t	lift, raise, pick up
	Maktabda bolalar, agar ular bir narsa demoqchi bo'lsalar, qo'llarini ko'taradilar. <i>In the school, the children raise their hands when they want to say something</i> Bu yukni ko'taring! <i>Pick up this luggage!</i> Qopni yelkamga ko'tardim. <i>I lifted the sack on to my shoulder.</i>	
ko'taril- ko'tarma	ko'tarib yur- v.int adj	bear, endure, stand bear, carry rise, ascend (l/f) rising, steep
yukla-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	load, ship X on to Y; overload Y with X
	Paxtalarni avtomobilga yuklash kerak. <i>The cotton must be loaded on to the lorry.</i>	
yuklan-	v.t N(ish)X+ni NY+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~	entrust Y with X be loaded on to X; be overloaded with X
ORT-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	load X on Y, load Y with X
	Ishchilar mebelni yuk mashinasiga ortmoqdalar. <i>The workers are loading the furniture on the lorry.</i> Ikkita dehqon aravaga pichan ortmoqda edi. <i>Two peasants were loading the cart with hay.</i>	
ko'chir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	transfer, move, shift X to Y
	Ular Sibiriyaga ko'chirildilar. <i>They were transferred to Siberia.</i>	
TASHI-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	carry, transport, bring X to Y
	Dehqonlar donni omborlarga tashimoqdalar. <i>The peasants are bringing the corn to the barns.</i> U suv tashiyapti. <i>He is carrying water.</i>	
tashil-	v.int	be carried, transported, transfered
TASHLA-	v.t	throw, throw away
	Bola unga ko'ptokni tashladi. <i>The boy threw the ball to her.</i> U qalamini tashladi. <i>He threw away his pen.</i>	
	olib tashla- NX+ga ~	abandon, cast aside remove throw o.s. at/into X

OT-	v.t	throw, cast, fling
	Bu toshni ot! <i>Throw this stone!</i>	
otil-	v.int NX+ga ~ v.int	fire (weapon) at X, shoot X be thrown, be cast
uloqtir-	v.t	throw, cast
irg'it-	v.t	throw off, cast off
QO'Y-	v.t	put, set
	Qopni yerga qo'ying. <i>Put the sack on the ground.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga ~	put forward, give lay X on Y, put X into Y
	U o'z qo'lini mening yelkamga qo'ydi. <i>He laid his hand on my shoulder.</i> Ayol pirogni duxovkaning ichiga qo'ydi. <i>The woman put the pie into the oven.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+dan olib qo'y-	put down, set down, lay down, take down, take off X from Y
	U suratni devordan olib qo'ydi. <i>He took down the picture from the wall.</i> Kirlarni arqondan olib qo'ying. <i>Take off the washing from the cloth-line.</i>	
	qo'yib yubor-	drop
SOL-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	put, place, fix X into Y, lay X on Y
	Oynachi derazaga oyna solmoqda. <i>The glass-cutter is fixing the glass into the window.</i> Olmalarni savatga soling! <i>Put the apples in the basket please!</i>	
joyla-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	place, install, pack X into Y
	U narsalarini chamadonga joyladi. <i>He packed his things into a trunk.</i>	
joylashtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ joylashtirib qo'y-	find a place for X in Y, put X in Y install, place
o'rnashtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	find a place for X in Y, put X in Y
tushir-	v.t	cause to descend, (cause to) drop let down, put down, lay down
	NX+ni NY+dan tushir-	unload X from Y
	Ular yuk mashinasidan yashiklarni tushirardilar. <i>They were unloading the cases from a lorry.</i>	
	qo'lga tushir-	catch
QUY-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	pour X into Y, pour out
	Ayol piyolaga sut quydi. <i>The woman poured the milk into a cup</i> Qozonga suv quyayпти. <i>She is pouring water into the saucepan.</i>	
		pour X for Y
	U mehmonlarga choy quyib berdi. <i>She poured tea for the guests.</i> Hamshira bemorga dori quyayпти. <i>The nurse is pouring medicine to the patient.</i>	

TO'K-	v.t	pour out; empty
	Suv to'kyapman. <i>I am pouring some water.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	spill X on Y
	U kofeni dasturxon ustiga to'kdi. <i>He spilled coffee on the table-cloth.</i>	
to'kil-	to'kib yubor-	shed
	v.int	spill, get spilled
	Urushda kon ko'p to'kiladi. <i>Much blood is shed in war.</i>	
OQ-	oqib tush-	get spilled
SING- / SINGI-	v.int	be absorbed, soaked up
	~+ib ket-	be digested, assimilated (l/f) be absorbed, soaked up
	Suv qumga singib ketdi. <i>The water soaked away into the sand.</i>	
singdir-	v.t	absorb, soak up
SHIM-	v.t	absorb, soak up
AG'DAR- ag'darma	v.t adj	turn over, upset inside out, upside down
OS-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	hang (up) X on Y, suspend X on Y
	Kecha biz derazaga yangi parda osdik. <i>Yesterday we hung the new curtains on the window.</i>	
	To'ningizni bu yerga osing. <i>Hang your coat over here.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga osib qo'y-	hang (up) X on Y
	To'nni mixga osib qo'ying. <i>Hang the coat on the nail.</i>	
osil-	v.int NX+ga ~	hang (up) on X
	U dorga osildi. <i>He was hanged.</i>	
osma osig'lik	NX+ga osilib tur- adj adj	hang (up) on X hanging, suspended hanging, suspended
IL-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ NX+ni NY+ga ilib qo'y-	hang (up) X on Y hang (up) X on Y
BOT-	v.int NX+ga ~	sink in X, go down
	Avto loyga botib qoldi. <i>The car sank in the mud.</i>	
botir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	sink X into Y, soak X in Y
CHO'K-	v.int NX+ga ~	sink in X
	U suvga cho'kyapti. <i>He is sinking in the water.</i>	
	v.int	kneel down, squat down
	U tiz cho'kdi. <i>He knelt down.</i>	
cho'ktir- / cho'kir-	NX+ga ~+ib ket- v.t	be deep in X, be lost in X(=thoughts) drown
		lower
kirgiz-	v.t	bring in, lead into, draw into, introduce

chiqar-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	take out, pull out, put out X from Y
	Narsalarni jomadondan chiqarmang. <i>Don't pull out the things from the trunk.</i>	
chiqaril-	chiqarib ol- v.int	take out, extract be taken out, be extracted
OCH-	NX+ni NY+ni ochib ol-	take X out of Y
	U narsalarni ryukzakni ochib oldi. <i>She took her things out of the rucksack.</i>	
TORT-	v.t	pull, drag
	U ipni tortyapti. <i>She is pulling the thread.</i>	
	tortib ol- tortib chiqar-	attract, draw (l/f) extract, take out pull out, draw out
	Uni chuqurdan tortib chiqardim. <i>I pulled him out of the pit.</i>	
tortma	n	drawer
SUG'UR-	v.t	extract, pull out, draw out
YUL-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	pull out, pull up; tear out snatch X out of Y
	Opasi xatni ukasining qo'lidan yulib oldi. <i>The sister snatched the letter out of her brother's hands.</i>	
SUDRA- sudral-	v.t v.int	drag be dragged, drag o.s.
ITAR-	v.t	push
	Avtomobilni itaring! <i>Push the car!</i> Uni itarib yubordim. <i>I gave him a push.</i>	
		push away, repel
TURT-	v.t	nudge, give a push, shove, jog
	U meni tirsagi bilan turti. <i>She joded me with the elbow.</i>	
turtki	n	push, impulse, impetus
PAYPASLA- / PIYPASLA-	v.t	grope, feel
TEG-	v.int NX+ga ~	touch X, come into contact with X
	Hech narsaga tegmang! <i>Don't touch anything!</i> Bu kitoblarga tegmang! <i>Don't touch these books!</i>	
		hit X, hit (and wound X)
	Unga o'q tegdi. <i>He was hit by an arrow.</i>	
	NX+ga ~+may qol- v.int NY+ga NX ~ v.t NY+ga NX+ni ~	miss X (Y) receive X, (Y) get X let X touch Y, allow X to touch Y
tegiz- / tekkiz-	NX+ga qo'l tekkiz-	touch X
	Qiz vazaga astagina qo'lini tekkizdi. <i>The girl touched the vase.</i>	

UR-	v.t	beat, strike
	Ahmad Toshmatni urdi. <i>Ahmad beat Tashmat.</i> Bizning askarlar dushman askarlarini urdilar. <i>Our soldiers have struck at the enemy.</i>	
uril-	v.int NX+ga ~	hit, knock bump into X, bang o.s, strike against X
	U yashikning chekkasiga urilib ketdi. <i>He struck against the edge of a case.</i>	
TEP-	v.t	kick
tepkila-	v.int v.t	beat kick out, give a beating
ZARB / ZARBA	n	blow, strike
	Portlagan bombalarning zarbasidan yerlar larzanglab ketdi. <i>The earth trembled with the shock of exploding bombs.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	strike a blow at X
	Dushmanga zarba berdik. <i>We struck a blow at the enemy.</i>	
	zarba ye-	be struck (a blow)
TAQILLA- taqillat-	v.int v.t	be knocked (smoothly) knock (smoothly), beat against
	Yomg'ir tomni taqillatardi. <i>The rain was beating against the roof.</i> Kimdir eshikni sekin taqillatdi. <i>Somebody knocked gently at the door.</i>	
SHARAQ sharaqla-	n v.t	rattle rattle
SAVA- savala-	v.t v.t	beat, lash, scutch beat, whip
QOQ-	v.t	knock (door), beat (drum), pat
	U eshikni qoqyapti. <i>He is knocking at the door.</i>	
		hammer, drive in shake off, shake out, flap
	U o'rik qoqyapti. <i>He is shaking down the apricots.</i> U qush qanot qoqyapti. <i>That bird is flapping its wing.</i>	
	qoqib kirgiz- NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib qo'y-	drive in hammer X in Y
	U mixni devorga qiyshiq qoqib qo'ydi. <i>He has hammered a nail in the wall.</i>	
qoqil-	v.int	be knocked, beaten, shaken
QADA-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	knock X, hammer X into Y
	U devorga mix qadayapti. <i>He is knocking a nail into the wall.</i>	
		press X to Y, press X against Y
	Uni devorga qadadim. <i>I pressed him to the wall.</i>	
		sew X(=button) on Y
	To'nimga tugma qadab bering. <i>Please sew a button on my coat.</i>	

SHAPALOQ	n shapaloq ur- Uni bir shapaloq urdim. <i>I struck him in the face.</i> shapaloq ye-	slap (in the face) struck a slap in the face get a slap in the face
CHAPAK	n (NX+ni) ~ chal- Tomoshabinlar yosh sozandani chapak chalib olqishladilar. <i>The public applauded to the young musician.</i>	clapping, applause clap, applaud (to X)
BOS-	v.t Knopkani sekin bosiq. <i>Push carefully the button.</i>	press, push down, push
		print pile up, stack
	Aravaga o'tni bosmoq. <i>Stack firewood on to a cart.</i>	tread on, run over cover, spread over
	Badanini sovuq ter bosdi. <i>Cold water spread over his body.</i> Yo'llarni qor bosdi. <i>Snow covered the roads.</i>	oppress, overcome calm down, quiet down crush, flatten (Y) be overgrown with X
	bosib tashla- NX NY+ni ~+ib ket- Ko'lining qirg'oqlarini qalin o't bosib ketgan. <i>The bank of the lake was overgrown with grass.</i>	
bosil- bosim	v.int n	be pressed, covered, oppressed pressure
IZ	n Bu temir yo'lning izi. <i>This is railway track.</i>	track, trace, footprint, spoor
EZ-	v.t Bu toshni ezing! <i>Crush this stone!</i> Olmani ezing! <i>Squeeze the apple!</i>	crush, squeeze
	NX+ni ~+ib NY+ni chiqar- U limonni ezib suvini chiqardi. <i>She squeezed juice from a lemon.</i>	oppress, repress squeeze Y from X
ezil-	v.int	be crushed, be squeezed
QIS- qisil-	v.t v.int	press, pinch, squeeze be pressed, be squeezed
SIQ-	v.t U oramizdan siqib chiqarildi. <i>He was forced out of our midst.</i>	squeeze, grip tightly, wring out
JIPS jipsla- jipslash-	ad v.t v.int	close(ly), tight(ly) squeeze, grip tightly squeeze up, merge
OLG'IR	adj	grasping, gripping
CHAQ-	v.t	crack
QIRSILLA-	v.int	crackle, crunch

bura-	v.t	twist, screw
	U qo'limni buradi. <i>He twisted my arm.</i>	
		wind up
	U soatini buradi. <i>He wound up his watch.</i>	
bural- burma	v.int n	get twisted fold
QAYIR-	v.t	twist, wring
TAX taxla-	n v.t	fold fold
G'IJIM g'ijimla-	adj v.t	crumpled, creased crumple, crease
EG-	v.t	bend, bow
	Mexanik simni bir oz egdi. <i>The mechanic has slightly bent the wire.</i> Past eshikdan chiqish uchun, boshini egdi. <i>He bent his head to go through the low door.</i>	
egil-	v.int	bend, bow
egiluvchan	egilmaydigan	rigid, stiff
EGRI	adj	flexible, pliable
	adj	bent, crooked
	egri-bugri	crooked, twisted
BUK- bukil- bukiluvchan bukla- bukim	v.t v.int adj v.t n	bend ; fold bend, be folded supple, pliable fold fold
ESH-	v.t	twist (thread)
UZAT-	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib yubor-	pass X to Y, hand X to Y
	Iltilimos, menga tuzni uzatib yuboring ! <i>Please hand me the salt.</i> O'sha qalamni menga uzatib yuboring! <i>Pass me that pencil please!</i>	
INTIL-	v.int NX+ga ~	reach out for X, stretch for X
	Kitobni olish uchun intildim. <i>I stretched forward to take the book.</i> Olmaga intildim. <i>I reached out for the apple.</i>	
CHO'Z-	v.t	stretch out, draw out
	U qo'lini cho'zdi. <i>He stretched out his hand.</i>	
cho'zil- cho'ziluvchan cho'ziq	v.t NX+ni (NY+ga) ~ v.int adj adj	stretch, prolong prolong, extend, delay X (for Y) stretch, stretch out elastic stretched out, elongated
TARANG	adj	tight, taut
BO'SH	adj	weak, without substance ; loose
	Maktabda o'qituv ishlari bo'sh. <i>The teaching in the school is weak.</i>	
bo'shash- bo'shashtir- bo'shat-	v.int v.t v.t bo'shatib yubor-	soften, lose strength soften relax, slacken, loosen slacken, loosen

SHISH-	v.int shishib ket- Molning qorni shishib ketdi. <i>The cow's belly has swollen.</i>	swell swell
shishir-	v.t	swell
BO'RT-	v.int bo'rtib ket-	swell
bo'rttir-	v.t	swell
yotqiz-	v.t	lay down lay out, spread out
YOY-	v.t Mustaqil davlatlar o'z hamkorliklarini fanning yangi sohalariga yoymoqdalar. <i>The independent countries spread their collaboration to new fields of science.</i> Bu fikrni keng yoyish kerak. <i>This idea must be spread widely.</i> Paxtalarni quritish uchun yoyib qo'ydik. <i>We spread the cotton out to dry.</i>	spread out, spread (l/f)
		hang out (laundry)
	U kir yoyyapti. <i>She is hanging out the washing.</i>	
yoyil- yoyiq	v.int adj	be spread out, be spread spread, strewed
YOZ-	v.t NX+ni yozib qo'y- Ofitser general oldiga kartani yozib qo'ydi. <i>The officer unfolded the map before the general.</i>	spread, spread out, lay unfold
SURKA-	v.t U eshikni surkayapti. <i>She is polishing the door.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ U yog'ni nonga surkayapti. <i>She is spreading butter on bread.</i> U yuziga upa surkadi. <i>She powdered her face.</i>	rub, wipe, smear polish spread X on Y, smear X on Y
SURT-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Nonga moy surtib. <i>Spread butter on bread.</i> Aravaning g'ildiragiga moy surtdim. <i>I have wiped the wheels of the cart with oil.</i> NX+ni NY+ga surtib singdir- Ayol yuziga krem surtib singdirmoqda. <i>The woman is rubbing cream in her face.</i>	spread, smear X on Y; wipe, polish Y with X, rub X in Y rub X in Y
SUR-	v.t NX+ni NY ust+iga ~ Oyi, iltimos, bir burda non ustiga yog' surib bering. <i>Mum, please spread butter on a piece of bread.</i>	move, move on, change place; drive out, drive away spread X on Y, smear X on Y
ISHQALA- ishqalan-	v.t v.int	rub rub o.s.
QASHLA- qashlan-	v.t v.int	scratch scratch (o.s.)

QAYRA-	v.t	grind, sharpen
	Chol pichoqni qayramoqda. <i>The old man is grinding the knife.</i>	
o'tkirla-	v.t	sharpen
uchla-	v.t	sharpen
SANCH- sanchil-	v.t v.int	stab, prick get stabbed, get pricked
TESH- teshil- teshik	v.t v.int n	drill, make hole get a hole hole, opening
	Qopning teshigi. <i>Hole in a sack.</i>	
KAVAK KAVLA-	n v.t	hole, cavity, crack dig, stir
CHUQUR chuqurlik	n chuqur qazi- chuqur kavla- n	pit, hole dig a hole, a pit dig a hole, a pit pit
O'Y- o'yma	v.t n	dig deeper, drill, engrave carving, engraving
QAZI-	v.t	dig, excavate
	Kim birovga chuqur qazisa, bu chuqurga o'zi yiqiladi. <i>Who digs a hole for others is going to fall into it.</i> U yer qaziyapti. <i>He is digging.</i>	
	qazib chiqar-	extract, eject
KO'M-	v.t	bury, plant
ko'mil-	v.int	bury (corpse) cover be buried, covered
SIN-	v.int	break, be fractured
	Mening qalamim sinib qoldi. <i>My pencil has broken.</i>	
sindir-	v.t	break, fracture, shatter
	Qizcha hozirgina piyolani sindirdi. <i>The girl has just broken a cup.</i> Bolalar oynani koptok bilan sindirdilar. <i>The boys broke the window with a ball.</i> U chap oyog'ini sindirdi. <i>He broke his left leg.</i>	
siniq	adj	broken, shattered
siniqlik	n	fragment
	n	fragment

BUZ-	v.t	break, destroy, demolish, ruin
	Bu eski uyni buzaman. <i>I will demolish the old house.</i>	
	buzib qo'y-	spoil, corrupt upset spoil, break, demolish
buzil-	v.int	be broken, destroyed, ruined, out of order be spoilt, corrupted
buzuq	adj	broken, spoilt, out of order unprincipled, dissolute, licentious
parchala- parchalan-	v.t v.int	split, break up, crumble split, disintegrate
burdala-	v.t	break up, tear to pieces
BOS-	bosib qol-	collapse, crumble, fall
USHAT-	Uy bosib qoldi. <i>The house collapsed.</i>	
	v.t	break off, break into pieces
	Menga bir burda non ushatib bering. <i>Break me off a piece of bread.</i> Nonni ushating! <i>Break the bread into pieces please!</i>	
NX+ni NY qilib ~	change (small money) break X in Y	
U shokoladni ikki bo'lak qilib ushatib qo'ydi. <i>She broke the chocolate in two pieces.</i>		
AJRA- ajral-	v.int v.int	break up divide, split, break up
ajrat-	Palyon ikkiga ajralib ketdi. <i>The log split in two.</i>	
	v.int NX+dan ~ v.int NX bilan ~ ajralmas	get separated from X, lose X separate from X, divorce X inseparable
	v.t	divide, split dispatch
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	break up X into Y
	Bu so'zni bo'ginlarga ajrating. <i>Break up this word into syllables.</i>	
NX+ni NY+dan ajratib tur-	separate X from Y	
Daryo dalani o'rmondan ajratib turadi. <i>The river separates the field from the forest.</i>		

KES-	v.t	cut, chop, cut down
	Daraxtni kesing! <i>Cut the tree down!</i>	
		cut off, cut out
	Daraxtning shohini kesing! <i>Cut the branches off the tree!</i>	
	kesib ol-	cut (o.s)
	Men barmog'imni kesib oldim. <i>I have cut my finger.</i> Gazetadagi suratni kesib oldim. <i>I cut the picture out of the paper.</i>	
kesil- kesim	kesib qo'y-	cut
	Ona nonushtaga go'sht kesib qo'ydi. <i>The mother has cut the meat for breakfast.</i>	
	v.int	be cut, get cut down
	n	slice
QIY-	v.t	cut out, cut (into)
Kichkinagina qizcha otkritkani qaychi bilan qiydi. <i>The small girl has cut the postcard with scissors.</i> Paqir qo'limni qiydi. <i>The bucket has cut into my hand.</i> U gazlama qiydi. <i>She is cutting the cloth.</i>		
TIL- tilin- tilim	v.t v.int n	cut (lengthways), slice be cut, sliced slice
TO'G'RA-	v.t	shred, chop finely, cut
ARCHI-	v.t	peel, skin
QIR-	v.t	grate, scrape
U oshqovoqni qiryapti. <i>She is grating the pumpkin.</i>		
		shave
U soqolini qiryapti. <i>He is shaving.</i>		
QIRQ-	v.t	cut off, chop
U o'tni qiryapti. <i>He is chopping firewood.</i>		
		shear
U qo'ylarning junini qiryapti. <i>He is shearing sheep.</i>		
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	cut X to Y
U qog'ozini kichik bo'laklarga qirqib bo'ldi. <i>He cut the paper to small pieces.</i>		
	qirqib ol-	cut off, shear
QIRTISHLA-	v.t	scrape clean
CHOP-	v.t	chop
U go'sht chopiyapti. <i>He is chopping up the meat.</i>		

UZ-	v.t	cut off, break off, snap off (l/f)
	U o'zining yomon do'stlari bilan o'z munosabatlarini uzdi. <i>He has broken his relations with his bad friends.</i> U gapni uzdi. <i>He closed the conversation.</i> U odam bilan aloqani uzdim. <i>I broke off contact with that man.</i>	
uzil-	v.int	pick (and break the stem), tear off cut, break, snap
	Ip uzilib ketdi. <i>The thread broke.</i>	
UZLUKSIZ	ad	continuous(ly), uninterrupted(ly)
YOR-	v.t	split, cut open
	Men o'tni yormoqchiman. <i>I want to split the logs.</i>	
yoril-	yorib o't- v.int	break through crack, explode
YAPROQ	n, meas	slice, round
YIRT-	v.t	tear, tear up, tear off, rip
	U alamidan xatni mayda-mayda qilib yirtidi. <i>Out of malice he teared the letter to small pieces.</i> U qog'ozni yirtidi. <i>He tore up the paper.</i>	
	yirtib qo'y-	tear, tear up, tear off, rip
	Kuchuk bolaning ishtonini yirtib qo'ydi. <i>The dog teared the bo's trousers.</i>	
yirtil- yirtiq	v.int adj	get torn torn, torn up
YANCH-	v.t	pound thresh
TUY-	v.t	pound
PUFLA-	v.t puflab o'chir-	blow blow out
	U chiroqni puflab o'chirdi. <i>She blew out the lamp.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+dan ~+b tashla-	blow X off from Y
	U stol ustidan changni puflab tashladi. <i>He blew the dust off from the table.</i>	
PORTLA-	v.int	explode
	Bombalar portladilar. <i>The bombs exploded.</i>	
portlat- portlovchi	portlash v.t adj portlovchi moddalar	explosion explode, blow out explosive explosive
TORT-	v.t	grind
maydala-	v.t	break to bits, grind

OCH-	v.t	open
	Eshikni ochdi. <i>He opened the door.</i>	
ochil-ochiq	ochib qo'y- ochib yubor- v.int adj	uncover, discover, disclose, unveil open uncover, disclose open, open out, be open open
	Eshik ochiq. <i>The door is open.</i>	
	adv	openly, clearly, frankly
YOP-	v.t	close, shut
	Eshikni yoping! <i>Shut the door!</i> Og'ingni yop! <i>Shut up!</i>	
	NX+ni ~+ib qo'y-	cover up, hide close X, shut X
	Sovuq bo'lyapti, derazani yopib qo'ying. <i>It's getting cold, close the window.</i>	
yopil-yopish- yopiq yopiqlik / yopikli	v.int v.int NX+ga ~ adj adj	close, be closed, be shut stick to X, adhere to X closed, shut closed, shut, covered
YUM-	v.t	shut, close (eyes, mouth)
BERK	adj	closed, shut
QAMA-	v.t	shut ... up; surround, encircle
	Dushman askarlarini qamab oldik. <i>We surrounded the enemy soldiers.</i>	
BEKIL- BEKIT-	v.int v.t	be shut, be locked shut, lock
	Eshikni bekiting! <i>Shut the door!</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ bekitib qo'y-	hide X from Y, keep X from Y lock
	Qorovul ish kuni tugagach, darvozani bekitib qo'ydi. <i>The watchman locked the gate after the working day.</i>	
		block (up), fill
	Ota barcha tirqishlarni sement bilan bekitib qo'ydi. <i>The father has filled all the holes with cement.</i>	
TO'S- to'siq	v.t n NX+ga ~ bo'l-	bar, block barrier, obstacle hinder X, create an obstacle to X
	U ishimizga to'siq bo'ladi. <i>He is hindering our work.</i>	
	to'siq qo'y-	put obstacle in the way
BO'G'-	v.t	tie up, dam up, block

G'OV	n Bog'ning atrofiga g'ov quryapmiz. <i>We are putting a fence round the garden.</i> Bu g'ovni buzing! <i>Break this fence down!</i> g'ov bo'l- Yo'limga g'ov bo'lmang! <i>Don't put obstacles in my way.</i> g'ov sol-	fence, barrier, obstacle create an obstacle put up a fence / barrier
QOP qopla-	n, meas v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~ Ishchilar polning ustini linoleum bilan qopladilar. <i>The workers overlaid the floor with linoleum.</i> qopla- qoplan- v.t v.int NX bilan ~ Osmon bulut bilan qoplangan edi. <i>The sky was covered with clouds.</i> Yerning usti qor bilan qoplanadi. <i>The ground is covered with snow.</i>	sack, bag cover, overlay X with Y put in sacks be covered with X
	NX+ni NY bilan pana qil- Qiz yuzini ikki qo'li bilan pana qildi. <i>The girl covered her face with both hands.</i>	shelter; cover X with Y
O'RA-	v.t O'rgimchak uyasi o'rayapti. <i>The spider is spinning his web.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ Bu iplaming hammasini bu naychaga o'rash kerak. <i>All this thread must be wound on the shuttle.</i> NX bilan ~+b ol- o'rab tur- v.int NX+ga ~	wrap up, roll up spin, weave wind X on Y surround, encircle with X surround, encircle be wrapped with X wind on X
BOG' bog'la-	n, meas v.t Menga galstukni bog'lab bering. <i>Tie me the neck-tie.</i> Otni bog'lab qo'y! <i>Tether the horse!</i> NX+ni NY+ga bog'lab qo'y- Qizcha echkini ustunga bog'lab qo'ydi. <i>The girl tethered the goat to a pole.</i> Bolaning boshini bog'la! <i>Bandage up the child's head!</i> v.int NX bilan ~ Uning ismi urushga qarshi kurash bilan chambarchas bog'langan. <i>His name is associated with the fight against the war.</i> bog'lanish	bundle, bunch tie, bind; fasten tie, bind, tether X to Y be tied, be bound together, be associated with X relation, link
ULA- ulan-	v.t (bir-biriga) NX+ni ~ v.int	join, tie together, connect be joined, be tied, be connected
TUG- tugil- TUGUN	v.t v.int n	knot, tie get knotted, tied knot

YECH-	v.t	untie, undo
	Men tugunni yechishga muvaffaq bo'ldim. <i>I succeeded in undoing a knot.</i> U tugunni yechdi. <i>He untied the knot.</i>	
		take off (clothes) resolve (problems)
CHOK	n chok et-	seam, joint tear, tear off
TIQ- tiqil-	v.t v.int	stick, block get stuck, get blocked
yopish-	v.int NX+ga ~	stick to X, adhere to X
	Nam qum botinkalarga yopishib qoladi. <i>The wet sand adheres to the shoes.</i> G'ildiraklarga loy yopishib qoldi. <i>Mud stuck to the wheels.</i>	
yopishtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	stick X to Y, on Y
	Men konvertga marka yopishtirdim. <i>I stuck a stamp on an envelope.</i> Devorga qog'oz yopishtirilmasin! <i>Stick no posters!</i>	
yopishqoq yopishqoqlik	adj n	sticky stickiness
YELIM yelimla-	n v.t yelimlab qo'y-	glue, gum stick, glue stick
YUQ- yuqtir-	v.int v.t	stick, stain soil, dirty
BO'L- bo'lin-	v.t v.t NX+ni numY+ga ~ NX+ni NY+ga bo'lib ber- v.int NX+ga ~	separate divide X in Y distribute X to Y, share X among Y be separated; be divided, subdivided into X
	O'zbekiston Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi va o'n ikkita viloyatga bo'lingan. <i>Uzbekistan is subdivided into Republic of Karakalpakistan and twelve regions.</i>	
AYIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	remove, take away X from Y, separate X from Y
	Men molimni ayiraman. <i>I will remove my belongings.</i> O'glingizni bizdan ayirmang. <i>Do not take your son away from us.</i>	
ayril-	v.int NX+dan ~	leave X
AJRA-	v.int v.int NX+dan ~	break up leave X, separate from X
	U uylanganidan so'ng, ota-onasidan ajrab ketdi. <i>After his marriage, he left his parents.</i>	
ajrat-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	get separated from X, lose X isolate, separate X from Y
TARQA- / TARQAL-	v.int	disperse, scatter
	Majlisdan keyin uyimizga tarqalib ketdik. <i>After the meeting we dispersed to our homes.</i>	
tarqat-	v.t	disperse, scatter, spread, spread out
	Radio va televideniye bu xabarni bugun tarqatdi. <i>Radio and television have spread this news today.</i>	
tarqalash- tarqoq	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.int adj	distribute X to Y, hand X among Y disperse, scatter scattered

TARAL- / TARA- tarash- tarat-	v.int	disperse, scatter
	v.int v.t v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	disperse, scatter scatter, disperse, spread out distribute X to Y
SOCH- sochil-	v.t v.int	scatter, sprinkle, spread, send out be scattered, sprinkled, spread, sent out
SEP- sepil-	v.t	spray, splash
	Bu yerga suv sep! <i>Spray some water over here!</i>	
		scatter
	Tovuqlarga don sep! <i>Scatter some corn for the chickens!</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY ust+iga ~	powder Y with X
Mening opam pirog ustiga shakar sepdi. <i>My sister has powdered the cake with sugar.</i>		
v.int	be sprayed, splashed be scattered	