

# Attitudes

## Behaviour

<b>MUOMALA</b>	<b>n</b> NY+ga AX+da ~ bo'l- U menga nisbatan yaxshi muomalada bo'ldi. <i>He behaved well towards me.</i>	<b>behaviour, conduct</b> relations behave X towards Y
	NY+ga AX muomala qil- Unga yaxshi muomala qiling! <i>Treat him well!</i>	treat Y X
	NX bilan muomala qil- Tarbiyachi kichkina bolalar bilan muomala qilishni biladi. <i>The mistress knows well how to behave with small children.</i>	treat X, behave with X
muomalali	adj   AX ~	having a X character, behaviour
<b>QARA-</b>	v.int   NX+ga ~ Qariya yangi tanishiga ishonch bilan qaradi va unga o'z o'g'li haqida gapirib berdi. <i>The old man treated trustfully the new acquaintance and told him about his son.</i>	treat X
	xatti-harakat	conduct, behaviour
<b>XULQ</b>	<b>n</b>	disposition, character, temper behaviour
qiliq	<b>n</b>	manners
	<b>o'z+ini tut-</b>	<b>behave</b>
<b>MUNOSABAT</b>	n   NX bilan ~ n   NX+ga ~ Mening bu ishga munosabatim o'zgardi. <i>My treatment to this affair has changed.</i> Uning menga munosabati juda yaxshi. <i>He treats me exceptionally kindly.</i>	relations, connections with X attitude towards X, treatment of X
	n   NX+ga AY ~+da (bo'l-) U o'zining barcha tanishlariga yaxshi munosabatda. <i>He treats all his friends kindly.</i> Unga yaxshi munosabatda bo'ling! <i>Be in good terms with him!</i>	treat X Y, behave Y towards X
<b>POZITSIYA</b>	<b>n</b>	position, attitude
ko'rsatil-	v.int   NY+ga NX ~ Bizning mamlakatimizda bolalarga g'amxo'rlik ko'rsatiladi. <i>The children are surrounded in our country with care.</i>	(X) be shown to Y, Y be surrounded by X
<b>YAXSHI</b>	<b>ad</b> Bu yaxshi odam. <i>He is a good man.</i> U yaxshi o'qiydi. <i>He reads well.</i>	<b>good, fine, well, nice, kind</b>
<b>yaxshilik</b> yaxshilikcha	<b>n</b> adv	<b>kindness, goodness; good deed</b> in earnest, willingly
<b>EZGU</b>	adj	good, kind, benevolent
<b>DURUST</b>	adj Qo'shnisi bilan durust bo'lmoq. <i>To have good relations with one's neighbour.</i>	upright, correct, good

<b>MULOYIM</b>	<b>adj</b>	soft, mild, silken <b>gentle, mild, fond</b>
	Bu kishi muloyim. <i>This man is gentle.</i>	
muloyimlik muloyimlash-	n v.int	softness, mildness, gentleness mellow
xushfe'l xushfe'llik	adj n	gentle, mild, kind gentleness, mildness, kindness
YUMSHA- yumshat-	v.int ko'ngl+i yumsha- v.t	turn soft, become mellow turn soft, become mellow soften ease, soften, pacify
	Bu odamni yumshatdim. <i>I mollified the man.</i>	
<b>yumshoq</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>soft, mild</b>
	Bu yostiq yumshoq. <i>This pillow is soft.</i>	
	ko'ngl+i yumshoq yumshoq ko'ngilli	soft-hearted soft-hearted
	U yumshoq ko'ngilli odam. <i>He is a soft-hearted man.</i>	
yumshoqlik	n	softness, mildness
<b>ko'ngilchan</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>soft-hearted, good-hearted</b>
	ko'ngl+i oq oq ko'ngilli	kind-hearted, frank, honest kind-hearted, frank, honest
	U oq ko'ngilli odam. <i>He is an honest man.</i>	
odamiy odamgarchilik	adj n	humane humaneness, humanity
<b>YOMON</b> yomonlik	<b>ad</b> n	<b>bad, wicked, evil</b> evil deed
<b>YOVUZ</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>evil, ferocious</b>
	Ular bizning yovuz dushmanimiz. <i>They are our arch-enemies.</i>	
yovuzlik yovuzlash- yovuzlarcha	n v.int adv	evil; evil deed act ferociously fiercely, ferociously
YIRTQICH yirtqichlik yirtqichlarcha	adj n adv	predatory, ferocious predation, ferocity like a predator
VAHSHAT	n	brutality, savageness, barbarity
	Uning vahshatini ko'rdingizmi? <i>Did you see his brutality?</i>	
	vahshat qil-	act, behave barbarously, savagely
	U bizga nisbatan vahshat qildi. <i>He behaved barbarously towards us.</i>	
vahshatli VAHSHIY vahshiylik vahshiyona	adj adj n adj	brutal, savage, barbarous savage, brutal, barbarous, cruel savage, brutal, barbarous, cruel act savagely, brutally, barbarously, cruelly
	ko'ngl+i qora	dishonest, evil minded
	qora yurak	evil
	ko'ngl+i qattiq qattiq ko'ngilli	hard-hearted hard-hearted

	fe'l+i yaxshi fe'l+i yomon xulq+i yaxshi xulq+i yomon	of good character of bad character of good character of bad character
SHO'X sho'xlik	adj n	naughty naughtiness
<b>SAXIY</b>	<b>adj   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>generous, liberal towards X</b>
	Bu saxiy odamdir. <i>He is a generous man.</i>	
saxiylik <b>SAXOVAT</b> saxovatli	n <b>adj</b> n	generosity, liberality <b>generosity, philanthropy</b> generous, philanthropic, charitable
<b>MURUVVAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>humanity, generosity, leniency</b>
	Sizing muruvvatingizni unutmaymiz. <i>We will not forget your generosity.</i>	
muruvvatli	adj	humane, generous, lenient
	ko'ngl+i keng U ko'nglini keng tutdi. <i>He is generous.</i>	generous
	yurag+i keng	generous
	ochiq qo'lli U ochiq qo'lli. <i>He is generous.</i>	generous
	qo'l+i ochiq Uning qo'li ochiq. <i>He is generous.</i>	generous
<b>OLIJANOB</b>	<b>adj</b>	noble, high, magnanimous
	Olijanob inson. <i>A noble person.</i>	
olijanoblik	n	nobleness, nobility, magnanimity
<b>FAZILAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>virtue, worth, moral character</b>
	Bu odamda fazilat yo'q. <i>This is a man of no worth.</i>	
fazilatli	adj   (yaxshi) ~	virtuous, of worth, with high moral character
	ko'ngl+i tor yurag+i tor	narrow and limited, mean narrow and limited, mean
<b>BAXIL</b> baxillik	n, adj n	mean, spiteful (person) meanness, spite, spitefulness
<b>PAST</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>low, mean</b>
	Nazari past odam. <i>Mean man.</i>	
pastlik pastkash	n adj, n	lowness, vileness low, mean (people)
<b>yaramas</b>	<b>adj</b> yaramas qiliq	<b>vile, low</b> vile action, low conduct
<b>QABIH</b>	<b>adj</b>	wretched, lowly, disgusting
<b>RAZIL</b> razillik razilona	adj n ad	loathsome, contemptible, mean mean action meanly

<b>IFLOS</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>dirty (l/f), filthy, muddy</b>
	Bu uy iflos. <i>This house is dirty.</i>	
ifloslik	n	mean dirtiness, dirt mean action
ABLAH	n	scoundrel, bastard
shaxsiyat	n	personality, inner-self self-esteem
shaxsiyatparast	n	selfish, egoist
shaxsiyatparastlik	n	selfishness, egoism
<b>XUDBIN</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>egoist, selfish</b>
	Bolani xudbin qilib tarbiyalamoq. <i>To bring up a child so that he becomes egoistical.</i>	
xudbinlik	n	egoism, selfishness
<b>XASIS</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>mean, stingy, miserly</b>
	U xasis odamdir. <i>He is a mean man.</i>	
xasislik	n	stinginess, avarice, miserliness
ZIQNA ziqnalik	adj n	mean, stingy, miserly stinginess, avarice, miserliness
dunyoparast	n	greedy, grasping person
pulparast	n	moneygrubbing, grasping person
<b>VIJDON</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>conscience</b>
	Bu ishning qilishini vijdonim qabul qilmadi. <i>My conscience did not permit me to do this.</i>	
vijdonli	adj	with a conscience
vijdonsiz	adj	conscienceless
vijdonan	adv	in all conscience
<b>AXLOQ</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>morals, morality</b>
	U odamda axloq yo'q. <i>This man has no morals.</i>	
axloqli	axloq+i buzuq adj	immoral of high moral standards well-mannered
axloqiy	adj	moral
axloqsiz	adj	immoral, mean, wicked
axloqsizlik	n	ill-mannered immoral action
buzuq	adj	broken, spoilt, out of order unprincipled, dissolute, licentious
	fisq-fasod	rumors, intrigue; immoral, promiscuous
boyvachcha	n	daddy's boy, rich man's son dandy
ODIL odillik odilona	adj n ad	just, fair, impartial fairness, justice, impartiality fair(ly), just(ly)
<b>ADOLAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>justice, righteousness</b>
	Bu mamlakatda adolat bor. <i>There is justice in this country.</i>	
XOLIS xolislik xolisona	adj n ad	impartial, neutral impartiality, neutrality impartial(ly)

INSOF <b>insofli</b>	n insof qil- <b>adj</b>	honesty, fairness, conscience be fair, be just <b>honest, fair</b>
Bu uning insofli ekanligidan darak beradi. <i>That's honest from him.</i>		
insofsiz insofsizlik noinsuf noinsoflik	adj n adj n	dishonest, unfair, conscienceless dishonesty, crookedness dishonest, unfair dishonesty, crookedness
HALOL halollik	adj n	honest(ly) honesty
SOFDIL sofdillik	ad n	honest(ly), sincere(ly) honesty, sincerity
TO'G'RI to'g'rilik	adj n	honest, sincere, upright (man or words) rightness, correctness honesty, sincerity, uprightness
<b>SODIQ</b>	<b>adj   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>faithful, true, loyal, sincere to X</b>
It o'z egasiga sodiq. <i>The dog is true to his master.</i> Men o'z va'damga sodiqman. <i>I am faithful to my promise.</i> U mening sodiq do'stim. <i>He is my true friend.</i>		
sodiqlik SADOQAT sadoqatli sadoqatsiz	n n adj adj	faithfulness, loyalty, sincerity faithfulness, fidelity, devotion faithful, devoted unfaithful, not devoted
	ko'ngl+ida kir yo'q	clean, openhearted
beril-	berilgan	devoted, loyal, staunch
U tashkilotimizga berilgan kishi. <i>He is a man devoted to our organization.</i>		
IXLOS ixlosmand	n adj   NX+ga ~	devotion, dedication, sincere feeling dedicated, devoted, friendly disposed towards X
Men unga do'stona ixlosmandman. <i>I am friendly disposed towards him.</i>		
JONKUYAR jonkuyarlik	adj n	devoted, dedicated devotion, dedication
<b>ochiq</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>open</b>
Eshik ochiq. <i>The door is open.</i>		
	<b>adv</b>	<b>openly, clearly, frankly</b>
U ochiq so'zladi. <i>He spoke clearly.</i>		
	ko'ngl+i ochiq ochiq ko'ngilli	frank, straightforward; good-natured frank, straightforward; good-natured
U ochiq ko'ngilli <i>He is good-natured.</i>		
	ochiq ko'ngillik ochiq yuzli	frankness; goodness friendly
	ro'yi-rost	frankly
DANGAL	adv	frankly, openly

CHIN	adj	true, sincere (words)
	Bu gapingiz chinmi? <i>Is what you say true?</i>	
	chindan	in all sincerity, indeed
	U chindan ham yaxshi ish qildi. <i>He did indeed do a very good job.</i>	
	chin dildan	with all one's heart
	chin ko'ngildan	in all sincerity, indeed
	Chin ko'nglimdan sizga salom aytaman. <i>I greet you from my heart.</i>	
CHINAKAM	n	sincerity, earnestness
	U bu ishni chinakamiga bajardi. <i>He carried out his task seriously.</i>	
	adj	sincere, true (words)
<b>SAMIMIY</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>sincere, hearty, cordial</b>
	Sizga samimiy tashakkur aytaman. <i>I give you hearty thanks.</i> U sizga samimiy salom bildirdi. <i>He sends you sincere greetings.</i>	
samimiylik	n	sincerity, good faith, wholeheartedness
samimiyatsiz	adj	insincere
samimiyatsizlik	n	insincerity, bad faith
iliq	ad	warm (l/f), tepid warm(ly), hearty(ly)
RIYOKOR riyokorlik riyokorona	n n adv	hypocrite, dissembler hypocrisy, dissembling, deceit hypocritically, deceitfully
SOXTA	adj	false, forged
soxtalik	n	sham, hypocritical sham, hypocrisy
QALBAKI	adj	false, forged hypocritical
IKKIYUZLAMA ikkiyuzlamachi ikkiyuzlamachilik	adj n n	two-faced, hypocritical double-dealer, hypocrite hypocrisy, double character
<b>MUNOFIQ</b>	<b>adj, n</b>	<b>hypocritical, treacherous; hypocrite</b>
	U munofiq odam. <i>He is a hypocrite.</i>	
munofiqlik	n	hypocrisy, betrayal
<b>XIYONAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>treachery, betrayal</b>
	Uning xiyonatini oshkora qildik. <i>We exposed his treachery.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga xiyonat qil-/et-</b>	<b>betray X, deceive X; abuse X</b>
	U bizning umumiy ishimizga xiyonat qildi. <i>He has betrayed our common case.</i> O'ylaymanki, u bizning ishonchimizga xiyonat qilmaydi. <i>I think that he will not abuse our confidence.</i> U menga xiyonat qildi. <i>He deceived me.</i>	
xiyonatchi	n	traitor
xiyonatkorlik	n	(action of) treachery, betrayal
xiyonatkorona	ad	breaking faith, perfidious, treacherous

<b>XOIN</b> xoinlik xoinlarcha	<b>n</b> adj n xoinlik qil- adv	<b>traitor, renegade</b> treacherous betrayal betray treacherously
SOT- sotil- sotqin	v.t   NX+ni NY+ga (NZ+dan) ~ v.int   NX+ga ~ adj	sell, offer for sale X to Y (at the price of Z) sell out, betray sell o.s. to X mercenary, bribable
	NX+dan yuz o'gir- U bu odamdan yuz o'girdi. <i>He has turned away from this man.</i> NX+dan yuz+ini o'gir-	turn away from X turn one's face away from X
G'IRROM g'irromlik	adj n <b>g'irromlik qil-</b>	dishonest dishonesty, cheating <b>cheat</b>
<b>VA'DA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>promise, word, pledge</b>
	U va'dasidan qaytdi. <i>He went back on his word.</i> <b>NY+ga VX+ishga ~ ber-</b>	<b>promise Y to X, make a promise to Y, guarantee X</b>
	U menga va'da berdi. <i>He promised me.</i> CX deb ~ ber- va'da+si ustidan chiq- va'da+si ustida tur-	promise to X keep one's promise keep one's promise
	U bergan va'dasi ustida turmadi. <i>He did not keep the promise he made.</i> va'dani buz-	break one's promise
	U va'dani buzdi. <i>He broke his promise.</i>	
va'dalash-	v.int   VX+ishga ~ v.int   NX bilan NY haqida ~	promise (each other) to X arrange with X for Y
SO'Z	n NX+ga ~ ber- Unga so'z berdim. <i>I gave him my word.</i> so'z+i ustidan chiq- so'z+ida tur-	words, speech, statement word, promise give one's word to X, promise X keep one's word keep one's word
LAFZ	n	words, language; promise
<b>VAFO</b>	<b>n</b> <b>NX+ga vafo qil-</b>	<b>promise</b> <b>be true to X(=promise), keep one's word</b>
	U va'dasiga vafo qildi. <i>He was true to his promise.</i>	
vafosiz bevafo bevafolik vafodor	adj adj n adj	breaking one's word, unfaithful, disloyal breaking one's word, unfaithful, disloyal unfaithfulness, disloyalty a man of his word

<b>QASAM</b>	n <b>NX uchun ~ ich-</b>	oath <b>take an oath to X, swear to X</b>
	Vatan mudofaasi uchun qasam ichdilar. <i>They took an oath to defend the fatherland.</i>	
	NX haqida ~ ich-	swear X
	U o'zining gunohsizligi haqida qasam ichdi. <i>He swore he was innocent.</i>	
VX+ay deb ~ ich- qasam+idan qayt- qasam+ini buz- NX+ga ~ ber-	take an oath to X, swear to X go back on one's word go back on one's word swear X in	
<b>ONT</b>	n N(gani)X uchun ~ ich-	oath take an oath to X
	Bu ishni qilmaganligim uchun ont ichaman. <i>I swear I didn't do it.</i>	
	Vatanim uchun ont ichdim. <i>I have taken an oath of allegiance to my country.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber- NX+ga ~ ichir-	swear X in swear X in
<b>ISHON-</b>	<b>v.int   N(ish)X+ga~</b>	<b>believe in X</b>
	Biz tinchlik harakati g'alabasiga ishonamiz. <i>We believe in the victory of the movement for peace.</i>	
	Men sening so'zlaringga ishonolmayman. <i>I cannot believe what you say.</i>	
	U odamning gapiga ishonmang! <i>Don't believe what that man says!</i>	
	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>trust X, believe X, confide in X</b>
	Men unga ishonaman, u vijdonli odam. <i>I believe him, he is a honest man.</i>	
Men uning so'zlariga ishonmayman. <i>I don't confide in his words.</i>		
		rely on X, count on X
Unga ishonsa bo'ladimi? <i>Can we rely on him?</i>		
Sen mening yordamimga ishonishing mumkin. <i>You may count on my help.</i>		
ishonmaslik	n NX+ga ~ bilan qara-	distrust, mistrust, suspicion mistrust X
<b>ishonch</b>	<b>n   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>(positive) belief, confidence, faith in X</b>
Men ishonamanki, sen bizning senga bo'lgan ishonchimizni oqlaysan. <i>I hope, you'll justify our confidence in you.</i>		
ishonchli	adj	trustworthy, reliable
ishonchsiz	adj	not trustworthy, unreliable
ishonmovchilik	n	distrust, mistrust, suspicion
NX+ga orqa qil-		rely on X, count on X, have expectation about X
Sizga orqa qilishim mumkinligiga men ishonaman. <i>I hope, I can count on you.</i>		

<b>SHUBHA</b>	<b>n   NX haqidagi ~</b>	<b>doubt, suspicion about X</b>
	Uning fikrlarining to'g'riligi haqida shubha unda ortib bordi. <i>In her increased the doubt about the truthfulness of his assertions.</i> Uning haqida hech bir shubham yo'q. <i>I have no doubts about him.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ bilan qara- NX+ga shubha qil-	be doubtful, be suspicious about X doubt X(=fact); doubt about X, suspect X(=person)
	Biz uning so'zlari to'g'riligiga shubha qilmaymiz. <i>We don't doubt the truthfulness of his words.</i> Men unga shubha qilmayman. <i>I don't doubt about him.</i>	
shubhala- shubhalan- shubhalantir-	v.t v.int   NX+dan ~ v.t   NX NY+ni ~	doubt, suspect be doubtful, be suspicious about X (Y) have doubts about X
<b>GUMON</b>	<b>n</b> NY+dan NX+ning ~+i bor	<b>suspicion, doubt (about people)</b> (X) be suspicious of Y
	Bu odamdan gumonim bor. <i>I am suspicious of this man.</i>	
	NX+dan gumon qil-	suspect X, doubt X
	U mendan gumon qiladi. <i>He suspects me.</i>	
gumondor gumonsira-	adj   NX+dan ~ v.int   NX+dan ~	suspicious, dubious about X be suspicious, be doubtful about X
ODAMSHAVANDA	n	sociable
NAZOKAT nazokatlik nazokatsiz	n adj adj	refinement, tenderness refined, tender unrefined
ADAB / ODOB	n	politeness, manners, upbringing
<b>adabli</b> <b>/ odobli</b> adabilik boadab <b>adabsiz</b> adabsizlik beadab beadablik	Adab saqlash kerak. <i>Politeness must be observed.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+i ber-	teach X a lesson
	U bolaning adabini beraman. <i>I will teach that child a lesson.</i>	
	<b>adj</b>	<b>polite, courteous, well-mannered</b>
	n adj	decency, propriety well-bred, polite
	<b>adj</b> n adj n	<b>impolite, discourteous, ill-mannered</b> impoliteness, discourtesy ill-mannered, impolite, obscene impoliteness, obscenity
<b>xushmuomala</b>	<b>adj   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>polite, courteous, solicitous, friendly with X</b>
xushmuomalalik	Chol bolalarga xushmuomala. <i>The old man is friendly with the children.</i>	
	n xushmuomalalikdan	politeness, courtesy, solicitude out of politeness
<b>MARHAMAT</b>	<b>n</b>	consideration, favour, grace <b>please</b>
	Marhamat o'tiring! <i>Please sit down!</i>	
	<b>NX+ga marhamat qil-</b>	<b>be considerate to X</b>
	Unga marhamat qiling! <i>Be considerate to him please!</i>	
QARG'A-	v.t	swear at, curse

TAHQIR tahqirla- <b>HAQORAT</b>	n tahqir qil- v.t <b>n</b>	insult, mockery humiliate, insult humiliate, insult <b>insult</b>
	Ahmad Toshmatning haqoratiga qarshi javob berdi. <i>Ahmad replied to Tashmat's insult.</i>	
	<b>NX bilan haqorat qil-</b>	<b>insult, offend by X</b>
	Sen o'z so'zlaring bilan uni haqorat qilding. <i>You have insulted him by your words.</i> Nima uchun siz uni haqorat qildingiz? <i>Why did you insult him?</i>	
haqoratli haqoratla-	adj v.t	insulting, offending insult, offend
SO'K- so'kish so'kil- so'kin-	v.t n v.int v.int	abuse, use bad language, scold abuse, insult be abused, get scolded swear
	og'z+i buzuq	abusive; foul-mouthed

# Feelings

<b>SEV-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Men sevish va sevilishni istayman. <i>I want to love and to be loved.</i>	<b>love</b>
	v.t   NX+ni NY uchun ~ Men bu odamlarni ularning sodiq do'stligi uchun sevaman. <i>I like these people for their faithful friendship.</i>	like X for Y
	o'z-o'zini sev- <b>NX+ni ~+ib qol-</b> Mening do'stim yosh o'qituvchini sevib qolgan. <i>My friend is in love with a young schoolmistress.</i> U uni bir qarashda sevib qoldi. <i>She fell in love with him at first sight.</i>	love each other <b>fall in love, be in love with X</b>
sevil- sevin- sevish- <b>sevgi</b> sevikli sevimli	v.int v.int   N(ishi)X+dan ~ v.int <b>n</b> adj adj	be loved rejoice at X, be glad of X, delighted with X love each other <b>love</b> beloved, cherished, darling beloved, cherished
<b>MUHABBAT</b>	<b>n   NX+ga ~</b> U buni bolalarga bo'lgan muhabbati tufayligina qildi. <i>He did it only for the love of children.</i> Otasining bolasiga nisbatan muhabbati katta. <i>The father has a great affection for his child.</i>	<b>love, affection for X</b>
	NX+ga ~+i tush- Bu qizga muhabbatim tushdi. <i>I have fallen in love with this girl.</i>	fall in love with X
muhabbatli	adj	full of tenderness, affection
ISHQ ishqiy <b>ISHQIBOZ</b>	n adj <b>n   NX+ga ~</b>	love love <b>fan, admirer of X; crazy about X</b>
	U futbolga ishqiboz. <i>He is crazy about football.</i>	
ishqibozlik	n   NX+ga ~ Uning otlarga ishqibozligi bor. <i>She has a passion for horses.</i>	passion for X, admiration for X
JON JONAJON	adj adj	dear, beloved very dear, dearest
JAJJI	adj	cute, small and sweet (of a child)
<b>O'RGAN-</b>	NX+ga ~+ib qol- Qiz bobosiga juda o'rganib qolgan edi. <i>The girl was very much attached to her grandfather.</i>	get attached to X
MEHR <b>MEHRIBON</b> mehribonlik	n NX+da ~ bor adj n	love love X <b>affectionate, kind</b> affection, kindness
	yaxshi ko'radigan yigit	boyfriend
	yaxshi ko'radigan qiz	girlfriend
<b>OSHIQ</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ga ~ bo'- Bu qiz u yigitga oshiq bo'lgan. <i>This girl is in love with that man.</i>	<b>person in love, lover</b> be, fall in love with X
	oshiq-ma'shuq	(pair of) lovers

XUSHTOR xushtorlik	adj   NX+ga ~ NX+ga ~ bo'l- n	in love with X fall in love with X passion
SHAYDO	adj   shaydo (bo'l-)	(be) madly in love
JAZMAN	n	lover; mistress
DILBAR DILDOR	n n	sweetheart, darling (of a woman) sweetheart, darling (of a woman)
YOR	n	loved one, friend
o'ynash	n	lover; mistress
xotinparast	n	womanizer
<b>SILA-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Ayol bolaning sochini siladi. <i>The woman stroked the child's hair.</i> Uning boshini siladim. <i>I stroked his head.</i>	<b>stroke, caress, pat; massage</b>
erkala-	v.t	pet, caress, stroke; pamper
<b>O'P-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni (NY+idan) ~</b> Buv qizchani yuzidan o'pdi. <i>The grandmother kissed the girl on the cheek.</i> Men uni o'pdim. <i>I kissed him.</i>	<b>kiss X (on Y)</b>
o'pich	n	kiss
BO'SA	n bo'sa ol-	kiss kiss
QUCHOQ quchoqla-	n v.t	embrace embrace, take in one's arm
quchoqlash-	v.int	embrace (each other)
<b>DO'ST</b> <b>do'stlik</b> <b>do'stlash-</b>	<b>n</b> do'st bo'l- <b>n</b> <b>v.int   NX bilan ~</b> Tez orada Mariya u bilan do'stlashdi. <i>Soon Mary has made friends with him.</i>	<b>friend</b> make friends <b>friendship</b> <b>make friends with X</b>
do'stona	ad	friendly
o'rtoqlarcha	adv	friendly, in a friendly way
	NX+ni o'z+iga ulfat qil-	be friendly with X
chiqish-	v.int   NX bilan ~ U o'zining yangi hamkasblari bilan yaxshi chiqishmoqda. <i>She gets along well with her new colleagues.</i>	go out together with X, get along with X
BIRODAR birodarlik birodarlash- birodarlarcha	n n v.int adv	friend, brother friendship, fraternity fraternize fraternally
<b>INOQ</b>	<b>adj   NX bilan ~</b> Ular bir-birlari bilan inoq. <i>They are close friends.</i>	<b>close, intimate with X</b>
inoqlik inoqlash-	n v.int	closeness, intimacy become friends

RAFIQ rafiqa	n n	(male) friend wife (female) friend
QADR qadrli qadrdon	n adj adj	worth, value <b>dear, esteemed; held in esteem</b> dear, esteemed and beloved, close
AZIZ	n, adj	dear, respected, esteemed (one)
YOQ-	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>be pleasing to X, be well-liked by X, appeal to X, X like (it)</b>
yoqimli	Futbol o'yini ko'p odamlarga yoqadi. <i>Football is well-liked by many people.</i> Bu muzika qulog'imga yoqmaydi. <i>This music is not pleasing to my ear.</i> Bu narsa sizga yoqadimi? <i>Do you like this?</i>	
	<b>adj</b>	<b>pleasant, pleasing</b>
yoqimlilik yoqimsiz	Sening bunday qilganing juda yoqimli bo'ldi. <i>That is very kind of you.</i> Bulbulning ovozi yoqimli. <i>The nightingale's song is very pleasant.</i>	
	n <b>adj</b>	pleasantness, charm <b>unpleasant, unpleasing</b>
yoqimtoy yoqimtoylik	Eshakning ovozi yoqimsiz. <i>A donkey's voice is not pleasant.</i>	
	adj n	pleasant (person) pleasantness, charm
ISHVA ishvali	n adj	interest in one's appearance appearance-conscious
	NX+ning ko'nigl+ini ol-	(try and) win X's sympathy
XAYRIXOH xayrixohlik	adj   NX uchun ~ n xayrixohlik qil-	sympathetic to X, well-wishing for X sympathy show sympathy
	bir-birini tushun-	understand one another
AHIL ahillik	adj n	harmonious, close harmony, closeness
SOG'IN-	<b>v.t</b>	<b>miss, long for, yearn for</b>
sog'inch sog'inchli	U o'z shahrini va onasini juda sog'inadi. <i>He yearns for his native town and his mother.</i>	
	NX+ni sog'inish	longing, yearning for X
	Vatanni sog'inish tuyg'usi uni chulg'ab oldi. <i>He was consuming with longing for home.</i>	
	n adj	longing, nostalgia longing, nostalgic
<b>NAFRAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>hatred, loathing, disgust</b>
nafratli nafratlan-	Ularga qarshi nafrat qildik. <i>We felt a loathing towards them.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ bilan qara- adj <b>v.int   NX+dan ~</b>	hate X, loathe X, despise X hatred <b>hate X, loathe X, despise X</b>
	Biz sotqinlardan nafratlanamiz. <i>We despise the traitors.</i>	
XUSUMAT xusumatli	n NX+ga xusumat qil- adj	hatred, hostility, enmity show hatred, hostility, enmity to X full of hatred, hostile

ADOVAT adovatli adovatsiz	n NX ust+ida adovat qil- adj adj	hostility, enmity be hostile to X, nurse hatred hostile without hatred
<b>G'ARAZ</b> g'arazli beg'araz	<b>n</b> ad adj	<b>grudge, resentment</b> (evil) design, (ill) intent resentful intentional(ly), deliberate(ly) disinterested, impartial
GINA	n NX+dan gina qil-	resentment be offended with X
KEK	n	grudge, ill-will
<b>QASD</b>	<b>n</b> Menda nima qasdingiz bor? <i>What grudge do you have against me?</i>	<b>(evil) design; grudge</b>
ko'rolmaslik	n	jealousy, envy, hatred
KUNCHI kunchilik	adj n	jealous jealousy
RASHK rashkli rashkchi	n NX+ni rashk qil- adj n	jealousy be jealous of X jealous jealous people
<b>HASAD</b> hasadli hasadchi	<b>n</b> <b>NX+ga hasad qil-</b> adj n	<b>envy, jealousy</b> <b>envy X, be envious, be jealous of X</b> envious, jealous envious, jealous people
	NX+ni ko'ra olma-	envy X
SUQ suqlan-	n v.int   suqlanib qara-	envious, greedy look enviously at
NAFS NAFSONIYAT	n nafs+i buzuq nafs+i yomon n	desire, greed, lust dissatisfied, discontented greedy, grabbing self-esteem, vanity
HIRS	n NX+ga ~ qo'y- Chet el matbuoti har qanday sensatsiyaga hirs qo'yg'an. <i>The press is greedy for any sensation.</i> NX+ning ~+i qo'y- Hirsingni qo'yma! <i>Don't be greedy!</i>	greed, desire be greedy for X be greedy
<b>TILA-</b> tilak	<b>v.t   NY+ga N(ish)X+ni ~</b> Men sizga baxt tilayman. <i>I wish you luck.</i> n	<b>wish X (for Y)</b> wish
QUTLA-	v.t Tug'ilgan kuningizni qutlayman. <i>Happy birthday.</i>	congratulate greet, express good wishes for
QUTLUG'	v.t   NX+ni NY bilan ~ adj	congratulate X on the occasion of Y propitious

<b>AFSUS</b>	<b>int</b> <b>afsus(ki), CX</b>	<b>what a pity!</b> <b>what a pity that X</b>
	Afsus, kecha kelmadingiz! <i>What a pity you didn't come yesterday!</i>	
<b>afsuslan-</b>	<b>afsus qil-</b> <b>v.int   N(gani)X+dan ~</b>	<b>regret</b> <b>regret for/that X, be sorry for X; deplore X</b>
	U do'stining bu xatosidan afsuslanadi. <i>He deplores this mistake of his friend.</i> Yuz bergan voqeadan men afsuslanaman. <i>I regret this incident.</i>	
	<b>afsuslanish</b>	<b>regret</b>
<b>ATTANG</b>	<b>int</b> <b>attang qil-</b>	<b>what a pity!, what a shame!, darn it!</b> <b>regret</b>
<b>O'KIN-</b> o'kinch o'kinchli	<b>v.int   N(gani)X+ga ~</b> <b>n</b> <b>adj</b>	<b>regret for X, be sorry about X</b> <b>regret, vexation</b> <b>regrettable, unfortunate</b>
<b>ACHIN-</b>	<b>v.int   N(gani)X+ga ~</b>	<b>deplore X, feel sorry about X</b>
	Men sodir bo'lgan voqeaga achinaman. <i>I deplore the accident.</i>	
	<b>vijdon azobi</b>	<b>remorse</b>
<b>PUSHAYMON</b>	<b>n</b> <b>N(gan)X+i uchun pushaymon qil-</b>	<b>regret, repentance</b> <b>regret (that) X</b>
<b>TAVBA</b>	<b>n</b> <b>tavba qil-</b>	<b>remorse, regret</b> <b>repent, regret</b>
<b>qayg'ur-</b>	<b>v.int   N(gani)X uchun ~</b> <b>v.int   NX+ning haq+ida ~</b>	<b>show solicitude for X, look after X</b> <b>take care of X, look after X</b>
	Uning o'g'li maktab lagerida, u hozir uning haqida qayg'urmasligi mumkin. <i>Her son is in a school camp, and she mustn't take care of him at the time.</i> U sizning haqingizda qayg'uradi. <i>He looks after you.</i>	
<b>G'AM</b>	<b>n</b> <b>NX+ning ust+ida ~ ye-</b>	<b>worry, trouble, anxiety</b> <b>worry about X</b>
	Men sizning ustingizda ko'p g'am yedim. <i>I worried very much about you.</i>	
	<b>NX+ning ~+ini ye-</b>	<b>be worried, anxious about X</b>
	U qish g'amini yeydi. <i>He is preparing for winter.</i>	
<b>g'amxo'r</b> <b>g'amxo'rlik</b>	<b>adj</b> <b>n</b> <b>NX haqida g'amxo'rlik qil-</b>	<b>showing solicitude, caring</b> <b>solicitude, care</b> <b>show solicitude for, care for</b>
	Ona o'z bolalari haqida g'amxo'rlik qiladi. <i>The mother cares for her children.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga g'amxo'rlik qil-</b>	<b>be worried, anxious about X</b>
	Ona o'z bolalari sog'lig'iga g'amxo'rlik qiladi. <i>The mother is worried about the health of her children.</i>	
	<b>NX haqida g'amxo'rlik qilish</b>	<b>care, solicitude for X</b>
	Bola haqida g'amxo'rlik qilish bu ayol uchun katta baxt edi. <i>The care for the child was the greatest luck for this woman.</i> Xalq farovonligi haqida g'amxo'rlik qilish davlatimizning asosiy maqsadidir. <i>The care of the welfare of the people is the main aim of our state.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga ko'z-quloq bo'li-</b>	<b>keep an eye on X(=person)</b>
<b>HIMMAT</b> himmatli himmatsiz	<b>n</b> <b>adj</b> <b>adj</b>	<b>solicitude, consideration, kindness</b> <b>solicitous, attentive, watchful, kind</b> <b>without solicitude</b>

ILTIFOT	n NX+ga iltifot qil-	favour, grace, consideration show X consideration, do X a kindness
iltifotli	adj	considerate, kind
iltifotsiz	adj	unkind, without consideration
	NX+ga beparvo qara- U unga beparvo qaraydi. <i>He is indifferent to her.</i>	be indifferent to X
behafsala	adj	indifferent, negligent
tashlandi	adj	abandoned, neglected
<b>suyan-</b>	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>lean on/against X (l/f); rely on X</b>
	U daraxtga suyandi. <i>He leaned against a tree.</i>	
suyanch	n	support (of action)
suyanchiq	n	support (person)
tayan- tayanch	v.int   NX+ga ~ n	lean on/against X support (of action)
	Ular bizga tayanch bo'ldilar. <i>They were our support.</i>	
tayanchiq	n	support (person)
	NX+ning ko'ngl+ini ko'tar-	cheer X up
	NX+ning vaqt+ini chog' qil- Ona yig'layotgan bolaning vaqtini chog' qildi. <i>The mother has cheered up the child who was crying.</i>	cheer up X
<b>DALDA</b>	n NX+ga ~ bo'l-	comfort, support, encouragement be a comfort to X, relieve X
	Bu non qoringa dalda bo'ldi. <i>This bread has relieved my hunger.</i> U bola menga dalda bo'lib turdi. <i>That child was a comfort to me.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga NY bilan ~ ber-</b>	<b>comfort, support, encourage X with Y</b>
	Sport ishqibozlari qattiq qichqiriqlar bilan sportchilarga dalda berib turdilar. <i>The sport fans encouraged the sportsmen with loud shouts.</i> U o'z so'zlari bilan opasiga dalda berdi. <i>He has encouraged his sister with his words.</i>	
OVUN- ovuntir- ovunch	v.int v.t n	be consoled, quieten comfort, quieten, soothe, console consolation
TASALLI	n N(gani)X+da NY+ga ~ ber-	soothing, calming, comfort soothe Y in X, comfort Y in X
	Do'stim boshimga musibat tushganida menga tasalli berdi. <i>My friend comforted me in my sorrow.</i>	
YUPAN- yupanch YUPAT-	v.int n v.t	calm down consolation, comfort comfort, calm, soothe
hamdard hamdardlik	adj   NX+ga ~ n   NX+ga ~	sympathetic towards X sympathy towards X
<b>ACHIN-</b>	<b>v.int   N(gani)X+ga ~</b>	<b>pity X, take pity on X, feel sorry for X, sympathize with X</b>
	Ayol bemor kishiga achindi. <i>The woman took pity on the sick man.</i>	
achinarli	adj	pitiful, piteous

<b>RAHM</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ga rahm qil- Unga rahm qiling! <i>Have pity on him!</i>	<b>pity, mercy</b> show mercy to X, have pity on X
<b>rahmsiz</b> rahmsizlik berahm RAHMDIL rahmdillik MARHAMAT marhamatli marhamatsiz	<b>adj</b> n adj adj n n adj adj	<b>merciless, cruel, ruthless</b> cruelty, ruthlessness merciless, cruel, ruthless merciful, kindhearted benevolence consideration, favour, grace merciful, kindhearted merciless, cruel, ruthless
<b>SHAFQAT</b>	<b>n</b> Men uning shafqatini ko'rdim. <i>I saw his compassion.</i> NX+ga ~ ko'rsat- Unga shafqat ko'rsating. <i>Show him mercy.</i>	<b>mercy, compassion, kindness</b> show mercy, compassion to X
shafqatli shafqatsiz shafqatsizlik	NX+ga shafqat qil- adj adj n	show mercy, compassion to X merciful, compassionate, kind merciless, cruel, ruthless cruelty, ruthlessness
	rahm-shafqat	mercy, pity, compassion
<b>AYA-</b>	<b>v.t</b> NX+ga mehr qil-	<b>spare, pity</b> show mercy to X
	qattiq qo'l qattiq qo'llik	unfeeling, cold-blooded, cruel coldness, cruelty
sovuqlik	<b>n</b>	coldness, chilliness
<b>MINNATDOR</b>	<b>adj   (NY uchun) NX+dan ~</b> Menga qilgan hamma ishlaringiz uchun sizdan minnatdorman. <i>I am grateful to you for all you have done for me.</i> Men sizdan juda ham minnatdorman. <i>I am much obliged to you.</i>	<b>grateful, obliged, indebted, thankful to X (for Y)</b>
minnatdorlik minnatdorchilik	<b>n</b> <b>n   NX uchun ~</b> U o'z harakatlari uchun minnatdorchilik belgisi sifatida hammaning hurmatiga sazovor bo'ldi. <i>In recognition of his efforts he got universal acknowledgement.</i> <b>NX uchun NY+ga ~ bildir-</b>	<b>thanks</b> <b>gratitude, gratefulness, thankfulness for X, recognition of X</b> <b>express one's gratitude to Y for X, thank Y for X</b>
	Delegatsiya rahbari taklif uchun hukumatga o'zini samimiy minnatdorchiligini bildirdi. <i>The leader of the delegation gave his hearty thanks to the government for the invitation.</i> Yordaminigiz uchun sizga minnatdorchilik bildiraman. <i>I thank you for your help.</i>	

SHUKUR  noshukur TASHAKKUR	<b>n</b>	<b>thanks</b>
	Xudoga shukur aytaman. <i>I will give thanks to God.</i>	
	NX+ga shukur qil- adj	thank X ungrateful
	n	thanks, gratitude
	Bu ishingiz uchun tashakkur. <i>Thanks for this work of yours.</i>	
	NX uchun ~ ayt-	thank, be grateful for X
RAHMAT	Maktubingiz uchun tashakkur aytaman. <i>I thank you for your letter.</i>	
	NX uchun ~ bildir-	thank, be grateful for X
	<b>n</b>	<b>thank</b>
	NX uchun ~ ayt-	thank for X
Maktubingiz uchun rahmat aytaman. <i>I thank you for your letter.</i>		
NX uchun ~ bildir-	thank for X	
<b>(sizga) (katta) rahmat!</b>	<b>thank you (very much)</b>	

# Self-Image

KIBR kibrli kibran-	n adj v.int	haughtiness, arrogance, airs haughty, arrogant put on airs
KEKKAY-	v.int kekkaygan	put on airs stuck up
GERDAY-	v.int	put on airs
TAKABBUR takabburlik takabburlan- takabburona	adj n v.int adv	arrogant, conceited, proud arrogance, conceit, pride be/get arrogant, conceited arrogantly, conceitedly
DIMOG' dimog'dor	n adj adj	mood, humour arrogant, proud arrogant, proud
G'URUR g'ururli <b>MAG'RUR</b>	n adj <b>adj</b>	pride, arrogance proud, arrogant <b>proud, arrogant</b>
	Mag'rur odam. <i>A haughty man.</i>	
mag'rurlik mag'rurlan- mag'rurona	n v.int adv	pride, arrogance be/get arrogant proudly, arrogantly
FAXR faxriy faxrlan-	n v.int   N(gani)X uchun faxr qil- adj <b>v.int   N(gani)X bilan ~</b>	pride be proud of X honorary <b>be proud of X</b>
	Shahar aholisi o'z istirohat bog'i bilan faxrlanadi. <i>The inhabitants of the town are proud of their park.</i>	
<b>IFTIXOR</b>	<b>n</b> NX bilan iftixor et-	<b>pride</b> be proud of X
	Biz milliy madaniyatimiz bilan iftixor etamiz. <i>We are proud of our national culture.</i>	
Iftixorli	adj	proud
MANMAN manmanlik	adj n	self-important, boastful self-important, boasting, self-praise
<b>maqtan-</b>	<b>v.int   (NY+ga) NX bilan ~</b>	<b>boast (before Y) about X, pride o.s., brag, swagger about X</b>
	Qiz o'z dugonasiga o'qishda erishgan muvaffaqiyatlari bilan maqtandi. <i>The girl boasted before her friend of her successes in studying.</i> Yosh sportchi o'z muvaffaqiyatlari bilan maqtandi. <i>The young sportsman swaggered about his successes.</i>	
maqtanchoq maqtanchoqlik	n n	braggart, boaster boastfulness
	katta gapir- Katta gapirmang! <i>Don't boast!</i>	boast
	og'z+i katta	boastful
	burn+i ko'taril- Uning burni ko'tarilgan. <i>He is conceited.</i>	be conceited
BIL-	v.t   NX bil-	regard oneself as a X
shaxsiyat	n	personality, inner-self self-esteem

NAFSONIYAT	n	self-esteem, vanity
shuhratparast shuhratparastlik	adj n	avid of glory, ambitious ambition (for glory)
tenglash-	v.int   NX+ga ~ Men unga tenglashdim. <i>I have emulated him.</i>	compare to X, emulate X
<b>SODDA</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>simple, plain, naive</b>
	Ahmadjon yuqori lavozimda ishlasa ham sodda va samimiy edi. <i>Even working in a high position, Ahmadjon was still simple and heartfelt.</i>	
soddalik SODDADIL	n adj	simplicity, plainness, naivety simple, ingenuous, naive
<b>KAMTAR</b> kamtarlik kamtarona	<b>adj</b> n adv	<b>modest, unassuming</b> modesty modestly, unassumingly
MO'MIN	adj	modest, unassuming
<b>TORTIN-</b>	<b>v.int   N(ish)X+ga ~</b>	<b>be shy of X, be hesitant for X</b>
	U bu yerga kelishga tortindi. <i>He was shy of coming here.</i>	
	v.int   NX+dan ~	be ill at ease with X
	Bu kishi yolg'on aytishdan ham tortinmaydi. <i>This man will not hesitate to tell a lie.</i>	
<b>tortinchoq</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>shy, bashful</b>
	U tortinchoq kishidir. <i>She is a shy person.</i>	
tortinchoqlik	n	timidity, shyness
UYAT	n	shame, sense of shame
	Uyat emasmi? <i>Are you not ashamed?</i>	
	uyatga qol-	be ashamed, humiliated
	U uyatga qoldi. <i>He is ashamed.</i>	
uyatli uyatsiz <b>uyatchang</b> uyatchanglik <b>UYAL-</b>	adj adj adj n	shameful (behaviour, feeling) shameless, impudent <b>bashful, shy</b> timidity, shyness, sense of modesty
	<b>v.int   N(ish)X+ga ~</b>	<b>be / feel shy of X</b>
	U bu yerga kelishga uyaldi. <i>He was shy of coming here.</i>	
	<b>(NY uchun) NX+dan ~</b>	<b>be ashamed of Y (in front of X), feel shy, embarrassed before X</b>
	Bola o'zining yomon qiligi uchun o'z do'stlaridan uyaldi. <i>The boy is ashamed of his bad action in front of his friends.</i> Bu qiz hatto vrachdan ham uyaladi. <i>This girl feels shy even in front of a doctor.</i>	
uyaltir- UYATIR-	adj v.t	embarrass, make feel uncomfortable make ashamed
SHARM	n	bashfulness, modesty
HAYO	n	bashfulness, shyness, sense of modesty
hayoli hayosiz	N(ish)X+dan hayo qil- adj adj	be bashful about X, be / feel shy of X bashful, shy shameless, impudent
	sharm-hayo	bashfulness, modesty
SIPO	adj	reserved, discreet, shy

kamgap	n	reserved, taciturne
MALOL <b>bemalol</b>	n NX+ga ~ kel- <b>adj</b>	embarrassment, inconvenience be inconvenient, difficult for X <b>easily, freely, without trouble</b>
IZZA	n izza bo'l- izza tort- izza qil-	shame, embarrassment, confusion feel ashamed, be ill-at-ease feel ashamed, be ill-at-ease embarrass, abash
OR	n or+i yo'q Uning ori yo'q. <i>He has no shame.</i> or+i kel- Ori keldi. <i>He was ashamed.</i>	sense of shame, shame (have) no shame  <b>feel ashamed</b>
orsiz	adj	shameless, impudent
<b>NOMUS</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>honour</b>
	Uning nomusi bor. <i>He is honourable.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga nomus qil- Xotinlar yuvinib turgan uyga kirishga nomus qilaman. <i>I am shy of entering a room where women wash.</i>	sense of modesty, shame be shy of X, bashful Xing
nomusli nomussiz benomus	adj adj adj	with honour without honour without honour dishonest
	or-nomus U or-nomusga ega. <i>He has modesty and honour.</i>	sense of shame and honour
	izzati nafs	self-respect
	o'z+ini tuta bil-	be reserved, sober, unassuming
IFFAT Iffatli	n adj	chastity, virginity chaste, virgin
<b>ISNOD</b>	n <b>NX+ga ~ keltir-</b>	disgrace, shame <b>bring disgrace, shame to X, discredit X</b>
	Sening bunday harakatlaring ishchi nomiga isnod keltiradi. <i>Such actions of yours discredit the name of the workers.</i> Sen bu harakating bilan hammamizga isnod keltirding. <i>By this deed, you brought disgrace on us all.</i>	
SHARMANDA	n, adj NX+ning ~+sini chiqar- sharmanda bo'l- U sharmanda bo'ldi. <i>He was disgraced.</i>	disgrace(ful), shame(ful) bring disgrace, shame to X be disgraced
sharmandalarcha	adv	disgracefully
OZOR	n NX+ga ~ ber- Bolaga ozor bermang! <i>Don't ill-use the child!</i>	offence, insult ill-use X, offend X
beozor	ozor ye- ozor top- adj	be offended be offended inoffensive, harmless

<b>XAFA</b>	<b>adj   NX+dan ~</b>	<b>offended by X</b>
	Men sizdan xafaman. <i>You have offended me.</i>	
	NX+dan ~ bo'- xafa qil-	be(come) offended by X offend
	Meni kechiring, men sizni xafa qilmoqchi emas edim. <i>Excuse me, I didn't want to offend you.</i>	
xafalik xafagarchilik / xafachilik	n n	offence (taken) offence (taken)
haqoratla- haqoratlan-	v.t v.int	insult, offend take offence
o'pkala-	v.int   NX+dan ~	take offence at X
	NX+ni aybga ol- Bu so'zimni aybga olmang! <i>Do not take offence at my words!</i>	take offence at X
SURBET surbetlik surbetlarcha	adj n adv	impudent, insolent, impertinent impudence, insolence, impertinence impudently, insolently, impertinently
yuzsiz yuzsizlik	adj n	insolent, impudent insolence, impudence

# Authority

<b>E'TIBOR</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ning ~+i bor Uning e'tibori bor. <i>He has authority.</i>	<b>authority</b> have authority
e'tiborli e'tiborsiz	e'tibor top- adj adj	obtain authority with authority without authority
<b>OBRO' / OBRO'Y</b>	<b>n</b> Uning obro'yi hammaga ma'lum. <i>His authority is known to all.</i>	<b>authority, influence; reputation, prestige</b>
obro'li obro'siz obro'sizlan- obro'sizlantir-	adj adj v.int v.t	influential; reputable, prestigious without authority, prestige get discredited discredit
qaram	adj NX+ga ~ bo'l- qaram qil-	dependent get dependent on X make dependent, bring to subjection
qaramlik	n	dependence
<b>mustaqillik</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>independence</b>
	bosh ko'tar- Bu dunyoda bosh ko'tarib yurish qiyin. <i>It is difficult to keep one's head up in this world.</i>	lift / keep one's head up
<b>BUYUR-</b>	<b>v.t   NY+ga N(ish)X+ni ~</b> Buni o'qituvchi buyurdi. <i>The teacher has ordered it.</i> Bu ishning qilishini menga buyurdi. <i>He ordered me to do this.</i>	<b>order Y to X, command Y to X</b>
<b>buyruq</b>	<b>n   (N(ish)X haqida) ~</b> Nihoyat biz yo'lga chiqish haqida buyruq oldik. <i>At last we received the marching order.</i> Buyruq ijro etildi. <i>The order was carried out.</i>	<b>order (to X), command</b>
buyruqboz buyruqbozlik	buyruq ber- buyruq ol- buyruq qil- n n	give an order receive an order give an order authoritarian authoritarianism
<b>FARMON</b>	<b>n</b> Hukumatning ajnabiylar haqidagi farmonini o'qidim. <i>I read the government decree about foreigners.</i>	<b>order, command, decree</b>
<b>FARMOYISH</b>	<b>n</b>	order, decree, measures
<b>AMR</b>	<b>n</b>	order, instruct, request

<b>CHAQIR-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>call X, send for X, summon X</b>
	Sizni direktor chaqiryapti. <i>The director has sent for you.</i>	
	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~</b>	<b>call X to Y</b>
	Men sizni tartibga chaqirishim kerak. <i>I have to call you to order.</i>	
	Men uni yordamga chaqirdim. <i>I summoned him to help.</i>	
	<b>NX+ni VY+ish uchun ~</b>	<b>call out X to Y</b>
	O'qituvchi talabani she'r o'qish uchun chaqirdi? <i>The teacher called out the student to recite the poem?</i>	
<b>chaqiriq</b>	<b>n   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>call to X, appeal for X, summons</b>
	Prezidentning yoshlarga chaqirig'ini hamma joyda ishtiyoq bilan kutib olishdi. <i>The call of the President to the youth was welcome everywhere with enthusiasm.</i>	
	Kitob tinchlikka chaqiradi. <i>The book contains an appeal to peace.</i>	
<b>SO'RA-</b>	<b>v.t   N(ish)X+ni NY+dan ~</b>	<b>ask X from Y, inquire after X from Y</b> <b>ask Y for X, request X from Y</b>
	U mendan yordam berishimni so'radi. <i>She asked me for help.</i>	
	U mendan kitob so'radi. <i>He asked me for a book.</i>	
	U meni so'ramadimi? <i>Didn't he ask after me?</i>	
so'roqsiz	ad	without permission
<b>DE-</b>	<b>v.t   NY+ga CX ~</b>	<b>say X to Y, tell Y X, ask Y to X (X in direct speech, esp. imperative)</b>
	Ertaga kelaman deb aytdi. <i>He said he would come tomorrow.</i>	
	Ko'ring dedim. <i>I told him to come.</i>	
	U kishiga o'tiring deng. <i>Please ask that man to sit down.</i>	
DA'VO	n	claim, claiming
da'volash-	da'vo qil- v.int	claim, demand claim, demand
<b>TALAB</b>	<b>n   NX+dan ~</b>	<b>demand on X, request to X</b>
	Sizdan bir talabim bor. <i>I have a request to make to you.</i>	
	<b>n   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>demand for X</b>
	<b>N(ish)X+ni NY+dan talab qil-</b>	<b>demand, require, request, want X from Y</b>
	U mendan bajarib bo'lmaydigan narsani talab qildi. <i>He demanded of me something impracticable.</i>	
	Siz bizdan nima talab qilasz? <i>What do you want from us?</i>	
	Sizdan kitobimni talab qilaman. <i>I demand my book from you.</i>	
	<b>NX uchun talab qil-</b>	<b>require, need for X</b>
	<b>N(ish)X+ni qattiq turib talab qil-</b>	<b>press for X</b>
	U o'z talablari bajarilishini qattiq turib talab qildi. <i>He has pressed for the fulfilment of his claims.</i>	
<b>talabchan</b>	<b>adj   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>demanding, strict with X</b>
	Ota bolalariga talabchan. <i>The father is strict with his children.</i>	
talabchanlik	n	strictness
talabnoma	n	request, petition
	n   NX uchun ~	application for X

<b>ILTIMOS</b>	<b>n   NX+dan ~</b>	<b>request to X</b>
	Uning sizdan iltimosi bor. <i>He has a request to make of you.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ini NY+dan iltimos qil-</b>	<b>beg Y to X, ask X from Y, make Y a request for X</b>
	U mendan yordam ko'rsatishimni iltimos qildi. <i>He made me a request for help.</i> Menga tezdan xabar berishingizni sizdan iltimos qilaman. <i>I beg you to let me know quickly.</i>	
iltimosnoma	<b>n   NX haqidagi ~</b>	<b>petition, request, application for X</b>
	Sizning Polshaga borish haqidagi iltimosnoma qoldirildi. <i>Your application for entry into Poland has been satisfied.</i>	
O'TIN-o'tinch	<b>v.t   N(ish)X+ini NY+dan ~</b> <b>n</b>	<b>implore Y to X, beg Y to X</b> request, plea
ZOR zorlan-	<b>n</b> <b>v.int</b>	complaint, plea beg, implore, beseech
YALIN-	<b>v.int   N(ish)Y uchun NX+ga ~</b>	beg X to Y, plead X with Y
YOLVOR-	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	beg X, plead X
	<b>NX+ga N(ish)Y uchun murojaat qil-/et-</b>	<b>address oneself to X, make a request to X, call upon X, appeal to X for Y</b>
	Shoh olijanoblari murojaat qildik. <i>We addressed ourselves to his highness the Shah.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga N(ish)Y+ni so'rab murojaat qil-/et-</b>	<b>address oneself to X, make a request to X, call upon X, appeal to X (for Y)</b>
	Men sizga yordam ko'rsatishingizni so'rab murojaat qilaman. <i>I appeal to you for aid.</i>	
ko'rsatma	<b>n</b>	instruction(s)
	<b>yo'l-yo'riq</b> <b>yo'l-yo'riq ko'rsat-</b>	directions, instructions show directions, give instructions
	Yo'l-yo'riq ko'rsatildi. <i>He was given instructions.</i>	
qarat-qaratil-	<b>v.t   NX+ga ~</b> <b>N(ish)X+ga ~</b>	direct (attention) to X be directed at X
	Bu muzokalar janjalli masalalari tinch yo'l bilan hal qilishga qaratilgan. <i>These negotiations are directed at the peaceful resolution of contentious issues.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga rioya qil-</b>	<b>observe, respect X, comply with X, keep to X, stick to X(=rules)</b>
	Siz o'quv rejasiga rioya qilishingiz kerak. <i>You must stick to the curriculum.</i> Bizning qonunlarimiz fuqarolar manfaatlariga rioya qiladi. <i>Our rules observe the interests of the citizens.</i> Korxonada rejaga rioya qilishi kerak. <i>The enterprise must keep the target.</i> Har bir odam ko'cha harakati qoidalariga rioya qilishi kerak. <i>Everyone must keep strictly to the rules of the street traffic.</i>	
rioyali	<b>adj</b>	disciplined
rioyasiz	<b>adj</b>	undisciplined
rioyagarchilik	<b>n</b>	leniency
<b>INTIZOM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>discipline</b>
	Boshqarma xodimlari o'rtasida mehnat intizomi bo'sh. <i>The discipline of work among the workers in the department is poor.</i>	
intizomli	<b>adj</b>	disciplined
intizomsiz	<b>adj</b>	undisciplined
intizomsizlik	<b>n</b>	indiscipline

TARTIB tartibli tartibsiz	n adj adj	discipline well-disciplined ill-disciplined, undisciplined
bebosh	adj	ill-disciplined, undisciplined uncontrolled
<b>BO'YSUN-</b>	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>obey X, submit to X, be obedient to X</b>
		U birovlarining irodasiga bo'ysundi. <i>He has submitted to a strange will.</i> U idora boshlig'iga bo'ysunishi lozim. <i>He must obey the manager.</i>
bo'ysundir-	v.t	submit
ITOAT	n NX+ga itoat et-/qil-	obedience, submission obey X, submit to X
		Qonunga itoat qilish kerak. <i>The law must be obeyed.</i>
Itoatsiz itoatsizlik	adj n	disobedient disobedience
itoatkor	itoatsizlik qil- n	disobey obedient person
	<b>NX+ga quloq os- NX+ga quloq sol-</b>	<b>listen to X, obey X, take heed of X listen to X, obey X, take heed of X</b>
	NX+ga bo'yin eg-	obey X
		Men unga bo'yin egmayman. <i>I will not obey him.</i>
	bosh eg-	submit to X
		Men hech kimga bosh egmayman. <i>I do not submit to anybody.</i>
	NX+ga yon ber-	give in to X
	NX+ning gap+iga kir-	listen to X, obey X agree with X
		Mening gapimga kirsangiz xursand bo'laman. <i>I will be very pleased if you agree with me.</i>
	NX+ning so'z+iga kir-	obey X, heed X
		Bola ota-onasining so'ziga kiradi. <i>The boy heeds his parents.</i>
KEL-	NX+ning yon+iga ~	report to X
		Bir necha kundan keyin men professorimiz oldiga kelishim kerak. <i>In a few days I have to report to our professor.</i>

<b>TAKLIF</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>suggestion, proposal, offer</b>
	Keyingi yillarda Markaziy Osiyo mamlakatlari xalqaro vaziyatni yumshatishga doir bir qancha takliflar kiritdilar. <i>For the last years, Central Asian countries have made a great number of offers on reduction of international tension.</i> Mening bir taklifim bor. <i>I have a suggestion.</i>	
	<b>NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga taklif et- /qil-</b>	invitation <b>invite X to Y, offer X to (do) Y</b>
	U meni tushlikka taklif etdi. <i>He has invited me to dinner.</i> O'quvchilar urush qatnashchilarini o'zlarining yig'inlariga taklif etdilar. <i>The pupils invited the war veterans to their meeting.</i> Sizni kinoga taklif qilaman. <i>I invite you to come to the cinema.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ni NY+ga taklif et-/qil-</b>	propose X to Y
U bizga bir chashka kofe ichishni taklif etdi. <i>She proposed us a cup of coffee.</i>		
<b>RUXSAT</b>	<b>n   N(ish)X+ga ~</b>	<b>permission for/to X, leave</b>
	<b>n   N(ish)X uchun ~</b>	<b>permission for/to X, leave</b>
	<b>NX+ga N(ish)Y+ga ~ ber-</b>	<b>allow X to Y, permit X to Y, give permission to X to do Y</b>
	Ona bolalariga bog'da o'ynashga ruxsat berdi. <i>The mother allowed her children to play in the garden.</i>	
		grant leave to X, let X go to Y
	Mashg'ulotlardan keyin o'qituvchi talabalarga uyga ruxsat berdi. <i>After the lectures the teacher let the students go home.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ga ~ ol-</b>	get, receive permission for/to X
	<b>N(ish)X uchun ~ ol-</b>	get, receive permission for/to X
	Angliyaga kelish uchun ruxsat oldim. <i>I got permission to come to England.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ga ~ so'ra-</b>	ask permission for X
<b>NX+ga ruxsat qil-/et-</b>	give permission to X, permit, grant leave	
<b>NX uchun NY+ga ruxsat etil-</b>	let Y be admitted to X(= exam)	
Imtihon topshirish uchun kimlarga ruxsat etilishini komissiya hal qiladi. <i>The commission decides who will be admitted to the examination.</i>		
ruxsatsiz	ruxsat bor	have permission
	ruxsat yo'q	not have permission
	ruxsatingiz bilan	with your permission
	adj	without permission
<b>IJOZAT</b>	<b>n   N(ish)X uchun ~</b>	<b>permission for/to X</b>
	<b>N(ish)X+ga ~ ber-</b>	<b>give permission for/to X</b>
	Uyga kirishga ijozat bersangiz. <i>Allow me to enter the house.</i>	
	<b>ijozat ol-</b>	get, receive permission for/to X
	<b>ijozat bor</b>	have permission
Bu mamlakatga kelish uchun ijozatingiz bormi? <i>Have you permission to come to this country?</i>		
	<b>ijozat yo'q</b>	not have permission
	<b>ijozat so'ra-</b>	ask permission
	<b>NY+ning VX+ishi uchun yo'l qo'y-</b>	allow Y to X
Bu ishni qilishga yo'l qo'ying. <i>Please allow this work to be done.</i> Uning bu uyga kirishi uchun yo'l qo'ying! <i>Please allow him to enter this room!</i>		

JAVOB	N(ish)X+ga ~ ber- Ketishga javob bersangiz! <i>Please give me leave to go!</i>	give permission for X
LOYIQ	N(ish)X+ni NY+ga ~ top- U unga javob qilishni loyiq topmadi. <i>She vouchsafed him no answer.</i>	vouchsafe X to Y, grant X to Y
TAHIQ	adj   VX+ishga ~ Bu yerga kirish taqiqdir. <i>It is forbidden to enter here.</i>	forbidden to X, taboo
tahiqla-	tahiq qil- VX+ish taqiq qilin- Bu kitoblar taqiq qilingan. <i>These books are banned.</i>	ban, forbid X be forbidden
tahiqlan-	v.t   VX+ishni ~ tahiqlab qo'y- v.int	forbid X forbid, ban be forbidden, be banned
	<b>N(ish)X+ni man et-/qil-</b> <b>N(ish)X+ni NY+ga man et-/qil-</b> Vrach unga chekishni man qildi. <i>The doctor has forbidden him to smoke.</i>	<b>forbid X, prohibit X, ban X</b> <b>forbid Y to X(=action)</b>
	man etil-/qilin- Uning bu yerda kelishi man qilindi. <i>He has been forbidden to come here.</i>	be forbidden
HAROM	adj harom et-/qil- harom etil-/qilin-	forbidden (by religion) forbid (by religion) be forbidden (by religion)
KO'R-	VX+a ko'rma- Eshikni ocha ko'rman! <i>Don't attempt to open the door.</i>	do not X (imperative)
<b>MA'QUL</b>	<b>adj</b> NX+ga ~ bo'l- O'g'lining so'zi otasiga ma'qul bo'lmadi. <i>The father did not agree with what his son said.</i>	<b>agreeable, reasonable, suitable</b> agreed!, very fine! agree with X
ma'qullik <b>ma'qulla-</b>	n v.t Parlament kecha qonun loyihasini ma'qulladi. <i>The parliament approved yesterday the project of law.</i> Men sizning xatti-harakatingizni ma'qullay olmayman. <i>I cannot approve your way of acting.</i>	approval <b>agree with, approve of, confirm</b>
<b>MAYLI</b>	<b>int</b> Mayli borsin! <i>Well, let him go!</i> Mayli men kelay! <i>All right, I'll come.</i>	<b>all right!, OK!</b>
	CX+sa, ~ U kelmasa mayli. <i>It doesn't matter if he doesn't come.</i>	it does not matter if X
QOL-	v.int v.int   VX+a ~ Pulingiz bo'lmasa, birovdan qarz ola qoling. <i>If you have no money, borrow from someone.</i>	remain, stay OK with X, let X

QABUL	n qabul bo'l- <b>qabul qil-/et-</b>	reception <b>acceptance</b> be received, accepted <b>accept, admit</b> receive
ROZI	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b> Anvar do'stlarining bu taklifiga rozi bo'ldi. <i>Anvar agreed with this proposal of his friends.</i> Men bunga butunlay rozi bo'ldim. <i>I have fully reconciled myself to it.</i> Men bunga roziman. <i>I agree to this.</i> Moliya ministrligi bu bankni ochishga rozi bo'ldi. <i>The Ministry of Finance agreed to the opening of this bank.</i>	<b>agree to X; reconcile o.s. to X</b>
rozilik	rozi bo'lmaslik n <b>N(ish)X+ga ~ ber-</b>	refusal <b>consent, permission, agreement, blessing, leave</b> <b>give leave/permission to X, consent to X, allow X</b>
rozichilik	Ota-onasi uning safarga borishga rozilik berdilar. <i>His parents gave their consent to his journey.</i> Bu ishni qilishga rozilik berasizmi? <i>Will you give leave for this work to be done?</i>	
TASDIQ	n tasdiq qil- v.t v.int	approval, ratification approve, ratify, sanction approve, ratify, sanction be approved, ratified
UNA-unamaslik unash-unat-	v.int   N(ish)X+ga ~ n v.int v.t   N(ish)X+ga ~	agree to X refusal come to an agreement persuade to X
AHD	n N(ish)X+ga ahd qil-	agreement, treaty, pledge agree to X, pledge to X, decide to X
RAD	n rad javobi <b>N(ish)X+ni rad qil-/et-</b> U mening iltimosimni rad qildi. <i>She denied me my request.</i> Uning talabi rad qilindi. <i>His request was turned down.</i>	rejection, denial refusal <b>reject X, turn down X, deny X</b>
	NX+ni rad qilish	deny X, refute X rejection of X, renunciation of X
	Sayohatni rad qilish unga oson bo'lmadi. <i>The renunciation of the travel came to him not easy.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+dan bosh tort-</b>	<b>refuse X</b>
	U sovg'ani olishdan bosh tortdi. <i>He refused the present.</i> U ishdan bosh tortdi. <i>He refused to work.</i>	
	CX deb tarang qil-	refuse X from capriciousness
	bo'yn+iga ol- U o'z aybini bo'yniga olishni istamaydi. <i>He didn't want to acknowledge his guilt.</i>	admit, acknowledge
IQROR	n   NX+ga ~ bo'l-	admit, acknowledge X
	v.int   tan ol-	admit, acknowledge

	<b>NX+ni e'tirof et-/qil-</b>	<b>acknowledge, admit, recognize X</b>
	<p>Uning xalqimiz oldidagi xizmatlarini hamma e'tirof etadi.  <i>All people recognize his contributions to our people.</i>  Men sizning xizmatigingizni e'tirof qilaman.  <i>I acknowledge your services.</i></p>	
<b>KECH-kechir-</b>	v.int   NX+dan ~ <b>v.t   N(gani)X+ni ~</b>	forgive X <b>forgive X; excuse X</b>
	<p>U o'z akasi nohaq xafa qilganini kechirdi.  <i>He has forgiven his brother that offence.</i>  Mening talaffuzim yomonligini kechiring.  <i>Excuse my bad pronunciation.</i></p>	
<b>kechirim</b>	kechirish <b>kechirasiz!</b> <b>kechiring!</b> n <b>N(gani)X uchun NY+dan ~</b> <b>so'ra-</b>	forgiveness, pardon <b>excuse me!</b> <b>excuse me!</b> pardon <b>beg Y's pardon, apologize to Y for X</b>
	<p>Kech qolganim uchun sizdan kechirim so'rayman.  <i>I must apologize to your for coming late.</i></p>	
<b>AVF</b>	n avf so'ra- NX uchun avf et-	apology apologize forgive, excuse
<b>UZR</b>	n <b>N(gani)X uchun NY+dan ~</b> <b>so'ra-</b>	<b>apology</b> <b>apologize to Y for X, ask Y forgiveness for X</b>
	<p>Men sizdan uzr so'rashim kerak.  <i>I have to apologize to you.</i>  Iltimos, tog'angizdan men uchun uzr so'rab qo'ying.  <i>Please, present my apologies to your uncle.</i>  O'z vaqtida kelabilmaganim uchun sizdan uzr so'rayman.  <i>I apologize that I was not able to come at the right time.</i></p>	
	uzr ayt-	apologize

# Appraisal

<b>MAQTA-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY uchun ~</b>	<b>praise, commend, compliment X for Y</b>
	Qariya bolani jasurligi uchun maqtadi. <i>The old man commended the boy for his boldness.</i> Men uni maqtadim. <i>I praised him.</i>	
<b>maqtan-</b>	<b>maqtab yubor- v.int   (NY+ga) NX bilan ~</b>	<b>highly praise, glorify, commend boast (before Y) about X, pride o.s., brag, swagger about X</b>
	Qiz o'z dugonasiga o'qishda erishgan muvaffaqiyatlari bilan maqtandi. <i>The girl boasted before her friend of her successes in studying.</i> Yosh sportchi o'z muvaffaqiyatlari bilan maqtandi. <i>The young sportsman swaggered about his successes.</i>	
<b>maqtoV</b>	<b>n   NX uchun ~</b>	<b>praise, commend of X</b>
	Bu - teatr uchun eng yaxshi maqtoV. <i>That is the best praise for the theater.</i>	
	<b>taqdir et-/qil-</b>	<b>appraise, evaluate</b>
	Shoirning buyuk xizmati taqdir etildi. <i>The great merit of the poet was appraised.</i>	
taqdirla-	<b>v.t</b>	<b>appraise, praise, commend</b>
MADH	<b>n</b>	<b>praise, apology</b>
OLQISH	<b>n</b>	<b>applause, acclamation</b>
olqishla-	olqishlar <b>v.t</b>	applause, acclamations applaud, acclaim
QARSAK	<b>n</b>	<b>applause, clapping</b>
	qarsak chal-	applaud, clap
	Majlisdan so'ng qarsak chalindi. <i>There was applause after the meeting.</i>	
	qarsak ur-	applaud, clap
CHAPAK	<b>n</b>	<b>clapping, applause</b>
	(NX+ni) ~ chal-	clap, applaud (to X)
	Tomoshabinlar yosh sozandani chapak chalib olqishladilar. <i>The public applauded to the young musician.</i>	
<b>TABRIK</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>congratulation, compliment, greetings</b>
	Undan tabrik telegrami keldi. <i>A greetings telegram arrived from him.</i>	
<b>tabrikla-</b>	<b>v.t   N(gani)X bilan ~</b>	<b>congratulate on X, compliment on X</b>
<b>tabriklan-</b>	<b>v.int</b>	<b>be congratulated, complimented</b>
<b>tabriklash-</b>	<b>v.int</b>	<b>congratulate, compliment one another</b>
<b>tabriknoma</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>greeting card</b>
	To'qqizinchi may bayrami munosabati bilan u bizga o'z tabriknomasi yubordi. <i>He sent us his congratulations on the ninth of May.</i>	
QUTLA-	<b>v.t</b>	<b>greet, express good wishes for</b>
	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY bilan ~</b>	<b>congratulate X on the occasion of Y</b>
	Bayram munosabati bilan sizni qutlayman. <i>I greet you on the occasion of the festival.</i> Yutug'ingiz bilan qutlayman. <i>I congratulate you on your success.</i>	
XUSHOMAD	<b>n</b>	<b>compliment, flattery</b>
XUSHOMADGO'Y	NX+ga xushomad qil- <b>adj</b>	pay a compliment to X, flatter X flattering
	ko'klarga ko'tar-	praise to the skies
	<b>yashang!</b>	<b>well-done!</b>

<b>MUKOFOT</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ga NY ~ ber- Karimga yuz ming dollar mukofot berildi. <i>Karim was given a reward of 100 dollars.</i>	<b>reward, award</b> give X a reward of Y
<b>mukofotla-</b>	<b>mukofot ol-</b> <b>v.t   NX+ni NY bilan ~</b> Hukumat uni orden bilan mukofotladi. <i>The government awarded him the Order.</i>	receive a reward <b>award X Y, reward, recompense X with Y</b>
<b>mukofotlan-</b>	<b>v.int</b>	be awarded, rewarded
<b>MUNOSIB</b> munosiblik	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b> <b>n</b>	deserving X merit
<b>LOYIQ</b>	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b> Bu ot bizga loyiq. <i>This horse suits us.</i> N(ish)X+ga ~ kel- Bu tufli menga loyiq keldi. <i>This shoes fit me.</i>	<b>suitable for X, fit X; deserving X</b>  <b>suitable for X, fit X; deserving X</b>
<b>SAZOVOR</b>	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b> Sportchi ayol bu yuksak mukofotga sazovor bo'ldi. <i>The sportswoman has merited this high award.</i> U hurmatga sazovor odam. <i>He is a man worthy of respect.</i>	<b>(be) worthy of X, deserv(ing) X, merit(ing) X</b>
<b>qo'lla-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Bu ishning bajarishida uni ham qo'llang. <i>Encourage him to carry out this task.</i>	support, back, stand up for
<b>CHIQQ-</b>	<b>v.int   N(ish)X uchun ~</b> Butun dunyodagi xalqlar yalpi qurolsizlanish uchun chiqmoqdalar. <i>The peoples in the whole world come out for an universal disarmament.</i> <b>v.int   N(ish)X+ga qarshi ~</b> Kapitalistik mamlakatlarning agressiv kuchlari yangi muzokalarga qarshi chiqmoqda. <i>The aggressive forces of the capitalistic countries come out new negociations.</i>	come out, stand up for X  come out against X
<b>YOQLA-</b>	<b>v.t</b> NX+ni ~+b chiq- Demokratik partiyalar o'z xalqlarning manfaatlarini yoqlab chiqadilar. <i>The democratic parties stand up for the interests of their nations.</i>	defend, argue in favour of, protect come out, stand up for X
<b>HOMIY</b> homiyluk	<b>n</b> <b>n</b> homiyluk qil-	protector, defender, intercessor protection, defense, intercession protect, defend, intercede, take under one's wing
<b>oqla-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY+dan ~</b> Sud uni barcha gunohlaridan oqladi. <i>The jury has acquitted him of all guilts.</i> <b>o'z+ini oqla-</b> U o'zini oqladi. <i>He justified himself.</i>	<b>absolve, clear, acquite X from Y</b>  justify o.s., clear o.s.
<b>oqlan-</b>	<b>v.int</b>	be proved innocent
<b>TANBEH</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ga ~ ber- Unga tanbeh berildi. <i>He was warned.</i> NX+ning ~+ini ye- <b>v.t</b>	warning, remonstrance warn X, remonstrate  be warned by X warn, remonstrate
<b>NASIHAT</b>	<b>n</b> nasihat qil-	advice, lecture, sermon advise, sermonize

<b>TA'NA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>reproach</b>
	Achchiq ta'na. <i>Bitter reproach.</i> Bizning xalq ta'na so'zlarni yaxshi ko'rmayman. <i>Our people do not like reproaches.</i>	
	<b>NY+ning N(ish)X+ini ta'na qil-</b>	<b>reproach Y for X , reprove for X</b>
	O'rtoqlari uning qo'rqqiligini ta'na qildilar. <i>The comrades reproached him with his cowardice.</i> Qilgan yaxshiligingizni ta'na qilmang. <i>Don't keep reproaching us with your good deeds.</i>	
ta'nali	ta'na eshit- adj	suffer reproach reproachful
<b>XO'MRAY-</b>	v.int   NX+ga ~	frown at X
	Ona o'g'liga xo'mrayib qaradi. <i>The mother frowned at her son.</i>	
<b>KOYI-</b>	v.int   NX+dan ~	scold, rebuke, reprove X
	Qariya to'polon qilayotgan bolalarni koyidi. <i>The old man scolded the noising children.</i> Ona o'g'lini dangasaligi uchun koyidi. <i>The mother scolded her son for his laziness.</i>	
	<b>NX+ni baqirib ~</b>	<b>shout at X</b>
	Bola o'zining kichkina ukasini baqirib koyidi. <i>The boy shouted at his little brother.</i>	
<b>KOYIN-</b>	v.int   NX+dan ~	complain about X, gripe about X
<b>TANQID</b>	<b>n</b> <b>NX+ni NY uchun tanqid qil-</b> <b>/et-</b>	<b>criticism</b> <b>criticize X for Y</b>
	Gazeta bu filmni yomon ssenariyasi uchun qattiq tanqid qildi. <i>The newspaper sharply criticized this film for its bad script.</i> Majlisda Po'lat meni tanqid qildi. <i>Polat criticized me at the meeting.</i>	
tanqidiy tanqidla- tanqidchi	adj v.t n	critical criticize critic
<b>AYB</b>	<b>NX+ga ~ qo'yish</b>	accusation against X
	Sening unga ayb qo'yishing asossiz. <i>Your accusations against him are groundless.</i>	
<b>aybla-</b>	<b>v.int   NX+ni NY+da ~</b>	<b>accuse X of Y, blame X for Y, put the blame on X, find faults with X</b>
	U o'z akasini ehtiyotsizlikda aybladi. <i>He accused his brother of carelessness.</i> Uni yolg'onchilikda aybladilar. <i>He was blamed for a fraud.</i>	
ayblan- aybdor	v.int adj   NX+da ~ bo'l-	get blamed be to blame for X
	Bunda mening do'stim aybdor. <i>My friend is to blame for this.</i>	

SHIKOYAT	n NX+dan shikoyat qil-	complaint, protest complain of X(=misfortune)
	Bemor qattiq bosh og'rig'idan shikoyat qildi. <i>The sick man complained of a bad headache.</i>	
	N(ish)X haqida NY+ga shikoyat qil-	complain to Y about X, protest against X(=person, action)
	Ayol pochta orqali yuboriladigan pullar o'z vaqtida yetkazmasligi haqida pochta xodimiga shikoyat qildi. <i>The woman complained to the post employee of the late delivery of her postal order.</i> Men bu asbobning sifati yomonligi haqida shikoyat qilmoqchiman. <i>I want to complain about the inferior quality of this apparatus.</i> Nima uchun mening ustimdan idoraga noto'g'ri shikoyat qildingiz? <i>Why did you make an unfair complaint about me at the office?</i>	
ARZ	n NX+ga NY+ning ust+idan arz qil-	complaint, plea, request complain to X of Y
U otamga mening ustimdan arz qildi. <i>She has complained to my father.</i>		
DOD	n	complaint, wailing
U dodini aytdi. <i>He made a complaint.</i>		
dodla-	v.int	complain, wail
JAVRA- / JOVRA-	v.int   NX+ga ~	grumble, grouse at X
Chol doim o'g'luga javraydi. <i>The old man grumbles always at his son.</i>		
	NX+ni yuz+iga sol-	blame X
qorala-	v.t	accuse, denounce, criticize
Hamma do'stlari uning yengiltakligini qoralaydilar. <i>All his friends criticize him for lightness.</i>		
qoralan-	v.int	be accused
	NX+dan gap ye-	be told off by X
CHAQIM chaqimchi	n n	denouncement, informing; slander informer, telltale; slanderer
MAZAX	n NX+ni mazax qil- NX+ni mazax qilib kul-	mockery, fun poke fun at X, make fun of X have a laugh at X's expense
mazaxla- mazaxchi	v.t n	poke fun at, make fun of mock
MASXARA	n masxara bo'l- NX+ni masxara qil-	mockery, scoffing, sneer be mocked, be scoffed at mock at X, scoff at X, sneer at X
U meni masxara qildi. <i>He mocked me.</i>		
	NX+ning ust+ida masxara qil-	mock at X, scoff at X, sneer at X
Qizlar uning ustida masxara qilib kulishdi. <i>The girls mocked at him.</i>		
masxarali masxarala- masxaralan- masxaraboz masxarabozlik	adj v.t v.int n n	mocking, scoffing, sneering mock, scoff at, sneer at be mocked, be scoffed at entertainer, clown foolery, jesting
MAYNA	mayna bo'l- NX+ni mayna qil-	be ridiculed, be scoffed at ridicule X, scoff at X

KALAKA	n kalaka bo'l- kalaka qil-	mockery, scoffing be mocked, be scoffed at mock, scoff
KUL-  kulgili	v.int   NX+dan ~ v.int   NX+ning ust+idan ~ kulgiga qol- <b>adj</b> kulgili bo'l-	laugh at X have a laugh at X's expense be laughed at, make a fool of o.s. <b>making one laugh, ridiculous</b> get ridiculous
<b>KINOYA</b>  kinoyali	<b>n</b> kinoya qil- adj	<b>irony</b> be ironic ironic
kesat-	v.int	be ironic, gibe with sarcastic language
ISTEHZO istehzoli	n adj	irony ironic
SHAMA	n	irony, hint
SATIRA	n   NX+ga ~  Bu novella - eski jamiyatga qaratilgan keskin satiradir. <i>This novel is a biting satire of the old society.</i>	satire on X
KAMSIT-	v.t	humiliate, belittle
XO'R	adj xo'r bo'l- xo'r qil-	humiliated be humiliated humiliate
<b>HURMAT</b>          hurmatli hurmatsiz hurmatla-	<b>n   NX+ga</b> NX+ga ~ bilan qara- <b>NX+ni hurmat qil-</b>  Men uning ota-onasini hurmat qilaman. <i>I respect his parents.</i> Men mard kishilarni hurmat qilaman. <i>I have respect for daring people.</i> Men sizni hurmat qilaman. <i>I respect you.</i>  <b>adj</b> adj <b>v.t</b>	<b>respect for X, honour</b> respect X, have respect for X, honour X <b>respect X, have respect for X, honour X</b>          <b>respected, respectable, honourable</b> disrespectful <b>respect, have respect for, honour, revere</b>
IZZAT  izzatli izzatla-	n izzat qil- adj v.t	respect, esteem respect, have respect for, hold in esteem respected, held in esteem respect, have respect for, hold in esteem
EHTIROM MUHTARAM	n adj	respect, honour dear, respected, honoured

TA'ZIM	n	respect, regard
	Uning ta'zimi menga kerak emas. <i>I do not need his esteem.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	show respect to X, bow to X
	U menga ta'zim berdi. <i>He showed me respect.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat-	show respect to X, bow to X
	Unga ta'zim qildim. <i>I showed him respect.</i>	
	NX+ga ta'zim qil-	show respect to X, bow to X
	Artist tomoshabinlarga ta'zim qildi. <i>The actor bowed to the public.</i>	
SIYLA-	v.t	respect, pay homage to
QADR	n	honour, value
qadrli	qadr qil- adj	honour, esteem, regard <b>dear, esteemed; held in esteem</b>
	qadr-qimmat	honour and dignity
SHA'N	n	self-respect, dignity, honour
QOYIL	NX+ga ~ bo'l- <b>NX+ga ~ qol-</b>	admire X <b>admire X; worship X</b>
	Men uning o'yiniga qoyil qolaman. <i>I admire his acting.</i>	
	Professorimizning aqliga doim qoyil qolar edik. <i>We always admired the wisdom of our professor.</i>	
	NX+ni qoyil qil-	do X admirably, wonderfully
	Oshni qoyil qilaman. <i>I will make a wonderful pilau.</i>	
SHON shonli	n adj	glory, honour glorious, honourable
	shon-shuhrat	fame and glory
SHARAF	n	<b>honour</b>
	Unda sharaf bor. <i>He is honourable.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+i uchun	in X's honour
	Sizing sharafingiz uchun! <i>In your honour!</i>	
	<b>NX+ning ~+iga</b>	<b>in X's honour</b>
	Bobosi sharafiga birinchi o'gliga uning ismi berildi. <i>The first son was named in honour of his grandfather.</i>	
sharfli sharafli-	adj v.t	honourable, honorific honor, glorify
	Shoir o'z poemasida mehnatni sharaflagan. <i>The poet has glorified the labour in his poem.</i>	
	shon-sharaf	honour and glory
ARBOB	n   NX/AX ~+i	<b>noteworthy, famous people in X(=realm)</b>
	Cherchil Angliyaning otoqli davlat arbobidir. <i>Churchill is a famous English statesman.</i>	
SIYMO	n	figure, personality
OVOZA	n	fame, (good) reputation

<b>MASHHUR</b>	adj   NX bilan ~	<b>famous, well-known for X</b>
	Shahar o'zining yodgarliklari bilan mashhur. <i>The city is famous for its monuments.</i> Shekspir mashhur shoirdir. <i>Shakespear is a famous poet.</i>	
	adj   NX+da ~	popular by X
	Bu qo'shiqchi bizda juda mashhur. <i>This singer is very popular by us.</i>	
mashhurlik <b>SHUHRAT</b>	mashhur qil- n <b>n</b>	glorify fame, glory <b>fame, glory</b>
	U xalq orasida shuhrat qozongan. <i>He has won fame among the people.</i>	
shuhratli shuhratparast	adj adj	famous, glorious avid of glory, ambitious
DONG dongdor	n adj	fame, prestige famous, prestigious
DOVRUQ	n	fame, glory
ulug'la-	v.t	glorify, venerate