

Action and Modality

Will, Ability and Necessity

KEL-	v.int N(gi)X+i ~ Teatrga borgim keldi. <i>I wanted to go to the theater.</i>	feel like Xing, get X(y)
ISTA-	v.t N(ish)X+ni ~ Uyga ketishni istayman. <i>I want to go home.</i> istar-istamas N(ish)X+ni astoydil ista- Ota-ona o'z o'glidan biror xabar kelishini astoydil istaydi. <i>The parents are longing for news from their son.</i> U bilan uchrashishni Meri astoydil istaydi. <i>Mary is longing for a meeting with him.</i> N(ish)X+ni qattiq ista- Men u bilan uchrashishni qattiq istayman. <i>I am longing for an appointment with him.</i>	desire X, want X, wish X reluctantly be longing for X long for X
istak	n N(ish)X+ga ~	aspiration, desire, wish for X
XOHISH	n N(ish)X+ga ~ Bu yerga o'z xohishim bilan keldim. <i>I came here of my own free will.</i> Kinoga borish uchun xohishim bor. <i>I have a wish to go to the cinema.</i>	wish, aspiration, desire for X
XOHLA-	xohish+ini bajo keltir- v.t N(ish)X+ni ~ O'qishni xohlayman. <i>I want to study.</i> xohlamasdan n	satisfy one's wish, desire want X, wish X, desire X reluctantly volunteer
xohlovchi	n	
IXTIYOR ixtiyoriy ixtiyorsiz	n adj ad	will voluntary, of one's free will involuntary(ly) compelled involuntary(ly)
beixtiyor	adj	
HAVAS	n NX+da N(ish)Y ~+i bor Menda kinoga borish havasi bor. <i>I want to go to the cinema.</i> NX+ning N(ish)Y+ga ~+i kel- Bu odamning ko'p qirrali bilimiga havasim keladi. <i>I envy this man for his many-sided knowledge.</i> N(ish)X+ga havas qil- Uning muvaffaqiyatlariga u havas qilardi. <i>She envied him his successes.</i>	wish, desire, longing (X) have desire for Y (X) have desire for Y, want to have Y wish, desire X
havasmand	adj	easily getting carried away
NAFS	n	desire, greed, lust

HIRS	n NX+ga ~ qo'y-	greed, desire be greedy for X
	Chet el matbuoti har qanday sensatsiyaga hirs qo'ygan. <i>The press is greedy for any sensation.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ qo'yish	greed for X, pursuit of X
	Boylikka hirs qo'yish baxt keltirmaydi. <i>The pursuit of richness doesn't bring happiness.</i>	
ORZU	n N(ish)X haqidagi ~	desire, aspiration, hope, wish, dream of X
	Baxtli oilaviy hayot haqidagi orzu uning xayolidan ko'tarilmas edi. <i>From this day on the dream of lucky family life didn't leave her.</i>	
	Odamlarning parvoz qilish haqidagi asriy orzusi 20-asrdagina amalga oshdi. <i>The secular people's dream of flying realized only in the 20th century.</i>	
	Orzungizga yeting! <i>May you be successful!</i>	
	N(ish)X+ni orzu qil-	wish to X, hope that X, dream of Xing
	Har bir o'zbek ayol ona bo'lishni orzu qiladi. <i>Every Uzbek woman dreams of becoming a mother.</i>	
	U mashinani orzu qiladi. <i>She dreams of a car.</i>	
	Men Toshkentga borishni orzu qilaman. <i>I want to go to Tashkent.</i>	
MUSHTOQ mushtoqlik	adj n	desired, highly-coveted desire, covetousness
HAFSALA kamhafsala	n adj	desire, wish inert, passive
TILA-	v.t NY+ga N(ish)X+ni ~	wish X (for Y)
	Men sizga baxt tilayman. <i>I wish you luck.</i>	
tilak	n	wish
MAYL	n NX+ga ~+i	inclination, aspiration towards X, wish
	Maylingiz bormi? <i>What do you want?</i>	
	NX+ning NY+ga ~+i bor	X be disposed to Y, have inclination towards Y, be in the mood for Y
	Uning hazilga mayli bor. <i>He is disposed to jokes.</i>	
RAG'BAT rag'batlan- rag'batlantir-	n v.int v.t	inclination, liking, desire be interested, be motivated interest, motivate
INTIL-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~	strive for X, attempt to X, have a leaning towards X, endeavour to X
	U bilimga intiladi. <i>He strives for knowledge.</i>	
	Markaziy Osiyo mamlakatlarining barcha xalqlari tinchlikka intiladilar. <i>All people of Central Asia strive for peace.</i>	
	O'g'lingizda tarixni o'rganishga intilish bor. <i>Your son has a leaning towards studying history.</i>	
	v.int VX+gani ~	attempt to X
	Juvon shohni ushlagani ikki-uch intilib, ushlay olmadi. <i>The young girl attempted to grab the branch two or three times, but could not.</i>	
	intilish	attempt, striving, yearning
	Hayotda go'zallikka intilish - bizning ulkan ehtiyojimizdir. <i>The striving for the beautiful in life is our big requirement.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga ko'z+i qiyma-	be reluctant to X
ERIN-	v.int N(ish)X uchun ~	be unwilling to X, reluctant to X

ARANG	adv	with difficulty reluctantly
	N(ish)X+ga bel bog'la-	make up one's mind to X
	o'z-o'zicha o'z-o'zidan	go one's own spontaneously
JON	jon deb CX	eagerly looking forward to X
ko'ngilli	VX+ish uchun ko'ngli+I bor Uning bu yerga kelish uchun ko'ngli bor. <i>He wants to come here.</i>	be willing to X
	VX+ishga ko'ngli+i tortma- U yerga borishga ko'nglim tortmaydi. <i>I don't want to go there.</i>	be unwilling to X
	adj U ko'ngilli askar. <i>He is a voluntary soldier.</i>	voluntary
qiziqtir-	v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~ Iliq sentyabr havosi bizni sayr qilishga qiziqtiradi. <i>The warm September weather allures us to an airing.</i>	allure, prompt X to Y
QAT'IY	adj Bu yerga kelishim qat'iydir. <i>It is definite that I will come.</i>	firm, resolute, determined
	adv Bu ishga qat'iy kirishish kerak. <i>This work must be done thoroughly.</i>	thoroughly, resolutely
	N(ishi)X+dan qat'iy nazar Ularning kim bo'ldiklaridan qat'iy nazar, bu yerga keltirish kerak. <i>Irrespective of who they may be, they must be brought here.</i>	regardless of X, irrespective of X
	n qat'iylik	firmness, resolution, determination
	n qat'iyat	determination, resolution, willpower
	adj qat'iyatli	determined, resolute
adj qat'iyatsiz	irresolute, undecided	
v.int qat'iydash-	v.int	get resolute, determined
	NX+da qattiq tur- NX+ni qattiq turib ma'qulla- Men o'z taklifimni qattiq turib ma'qullayman. <i>I insist on my proposal.</i> U albatta o'z fikrini qattiq turib ma'qullashni istaydi. <i>He wants without fail to persist in his opinion.</i>	stand firm, persist in X insist on X, persist in X
VOZ	n N(ish)X+dan ~ kech- Nihoyat, u o'zining zararli odatidan voz kechdi. <i>At last he abandoned his bad habit.</i> Bu yil u xotining kasalligi tufayli chet elga borishdan voz kechishi kerak edi. <i>This year he had to reject a tour abroad because of the illness of his wife.</i> Men bu ishdan voz kechaman. <i>I will give up this job.</i>	abandon X, renounce X, give up X, reject X
QAYT-qaytar-	v.int NX+dan ~ v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+dan ~ U meni bu paltoni olishdan qaytardi. <i>He dissuaded me from buying this coat.</i>	refrain from X dissuade X from Y
	N(ish)X+dan bo'yin tovla-	refrain from X
	N(ish)X+dan o'z+ini tut- U Alisherning savoliga javob berishdan o'zini tutdi. <i>She refrained from answering to Alisher's question.</i>	refrain from X

TIY-	v.t	hold back, restrain
tiyil-	Og'zingni tiy! <i>Hold your tongue!</i> N(ish)X+dan ~	hold X off, abstain from X
	Vrach unga chekishdan tiyilishni maslahat berdi. <i>The doctor advised him to abstain from smoking.</i>	
TASHLA-	v.t tashlab ket-	give up, stop give up, stop
bo'ysundir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	subordinate X to Y
	U hamma vaqt o'z manfaatlarini jamoat manfaatlariga bo'ysundirib kelgan. <i>He has always subordinated his own interests to the public good.</i>	
	NX+ni tark et-/qil-	give up X, renounce to X, abandon X
	Sen bu yomon odatni tark etishing kerak. <i>You have to give up this bad habit.</i>	
JUR'AT	n	daring, determination
	Biz jur'at bilan ishlaymiz. <i>We are working with determination.</i> N(ish)X+ga jur'at qil-/et-	dare X decide (o.s) for X
	Men toqqa jonashga jur'at etolmayapman. <i>I couldn't decide for a trip to the mountains.</i> NX uchun jur'at qil-/et-	be bold, daring in X
	Vazifangizni bajarish uchun jur'at qilingiz. <i>Be bold in carrying out your task.</i>	
BOTIN-	v.int VX+ish uchun ~	dare X
QAROR	n	decision, resolution
	Kechagi majlisda maktab ishlarini yaxshilash uchun qaror qabul qilindi. <i>At yesterday's meeting the resolution to improve school matters was carried.</i> Qarori yo'q odam. <i>Man of indecision.</i> NX haqida ~ chiqar- NX asosida ~ top- VX+ishga qaror qil-	adopt a decision about X rest on X decide to X
	Nihoyat, u shu safarga chiqishga qaror qildi. <i>At last he decided on this journey.</i> Jyuri bu skripkachiga birinchi mukofotni berishga qaror qildi. <i>The judges awarded the first prize to this violonist.</i> Men bu yerda qolishga qaror qildim. <i>I have decided to stay here.</i>	
	qarorga kel- VX+ishga qat'iy qaror qil-	make up one's mind be determined to X
	U o'z ta'tilini Qrimda o'tkazishga qat'iy qaror qildi. <i>He is determined to spend his vacation in Crimea.</i>	
beqaror	adj	undecided fickle, inconstant
ikkilan-	v.int ikkilanish	hesitate, be undecided hesitation
	Uning fikrida ikkilanish bor. <i>There is some uncertainty in his mind.</i>	
ikkilanuvchi	ikkilanmasdan / ikkilanmay n	without hesitation hesitant, wavering

QOBILIYAT	n	capacity, capability, ability
	U kishida bu ishni qilish uchun qobiliyat bor. <i>That man has the ability to do this work.</i> Unda shoirlik qobiliyati bor. <i>He has poetic talent.</i>	
	NX+ga N(ish)Y ~+i bor	(X) have the ability, aptitude for Y
	U matematikaga qobiliyati borligini ko'rsatdi. <i>He shows aptitude for mathematics.</i>	
qobiliyatli qobiliyatsiz qobiliyatsizlik	adj adj n	capable, competent, able incapable, incompetent incompetence
ISTE'DOD iste'dodli	n adj	talent, faculty, ability talented, able
TALANT talantli talantsiz	n adj adj	talent talented untalented
QODIR	adj N(ish)X+ga ~	(be) able, capable to X
	Bu sportchi qisqa masofaga yugurishda yuqori ko'rsatkichlarga erishishga qodir. <i>This sportsman is capable of high successes in spring.</i> U bu ishni bir o'zi bajarishga qodir. <i>She is capable to fulfill this work alone.</i>	
qodirlik	n	ability
LAYOQAT	n NX+ga ~	ability, capability, gift for X
	Unda chet tillarga layoqat bor. <i>He has gift for foreign language.</i> Bu ishni qilish uchun unda layoqat bor. <i>He has the ability to do this work.</i>	
layoqatli layoqatsiz layoqatsizlik	adj n adj	able, capable incapable inability
SHUD shudli noshud	n adj adj	ability, dexterity capable, competent incapable, incompetent, clumsy
NO'NOQ no'noqlik	adj n	clumsy, awkward, inapt clumsiness, awkwardness, inaptitude
OL-	v.t VX+a ~	take can X
	O'qiy olmadi. <i>He was not able to read.</i> U mening oldimga kela oldi. <i>He was able to come to me.</i>	
BIL-	v.t NX+ni (NY haqida) (NZ+dan) ~ VX+ishni ~	know X (about Y), have learned X (from Z), comprehend X know how to X
	Suzishni bilasizmi? <i>Can you swim?</i>	
	VX+a ~	know how to X
	Chap qo'lim bilan yozabilaman. <i>I can write with my left hand.</i>	
USTA	adj NX+ga ~	expert in X, skilled in X
	G'affor shaxmatga usta. <i>Ghaffar is an expert at chess.</i>	
ustalik	n	mastery, skills
TEXNIKA	n	technique, art, skill
	Sport texnikasi. <i>Athletic skill.</i>	

HUNAR	n	craft, handicraft, profession, trade skill, talent
MOHIR mohirlik mohirona MAHORAT	adj n adv n	skilful, masterly, clever skill skilfully, masterfully, cleverly skill, mastery, technical ability
mahorati mahoratsiz	adj adj	highly skilled, masterly unskilled
MALAKA malakali	n adj	qualifications qualified, skilled
	NX+ning ko'z+ini bil- U ishning ko'zini biladi. <i>He knows how to work.</i>	know well how to do X
	bosh+i garang bo'l- NX+ning bosh+ini garang qil-	do not know what to do bother X
DOVDIRA- dovdirat-	v.int dovdirab qol- NX+ni dovdirab qo'y-	mumble, speak incoherently be shocked, dumbfounded be in a dead-lock, be at an impasse put X in a dead-lock, discourage X
	Uning javobi uni dovdiratib qo'ydi. <i>Her answer discouraged him.</i>	
LAPASHANG	adj	sluggish, slow
IMKON	n NY+ga V(ish)X+ga ~ ber-	possibility make X possible to Y, enable X for Y, permit Y to X
	Uning sog'ligi unga sportning istagan turi bilan shug'ullanishga imkon beradi. <i>His health permits him to indulge in sport.</i>	
	V(ish)X+ga ~ ber-	make X possible, enable X
	Bu qonun mamlakatning demokratik rivojlana olishiga imkon tug'dirdi. <i>This law made possible the democratic development of the country.</i>	
MUMKIN	adj	possible
	Mumkin bo'lsa, kelarsiz. <i>If it is possible, please come.</i>	
	adj NX VY+ishi ~	(Y) be possible for X
	Kirish mumkin. <i>You can come in.</i>	
	mumkin qadar	to the best of one's ability
BO'L-	v.int VX+ish ~	(X) be possible
	NX+ga kuch+i yet-	be in one's power to X
	NX+ga qo'l+idan kel-	be in position to X, have ability in X
EP	n N(ish)X+ning ~+i	possibility, opportunity to X
ojizona	ad	helpless(ly), powerless(ly)
	xudo xohlasa	if God wills
TANLA-	v.t tanlab ol-	choose, select pick up
	Bu qalamlardan birini tanlab oling! <i>Choose one of these pencils!</i>	
tanlan- tanlov	tanlash v.int n	choice be chosen, selected competition, selection

SARALA-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga qarab ~	sort, sort out X in Y
	U oyoq kiyimlarni razmerlariga qarab saraladi. <i>She sorted out the shoes in size.</i> U qovunlarni saralayapti. <i>He is sorting the melons.</i>	
	saralab ol-	select, pick up
SAYLA-	v.t NX+ni NY qilib ~	elect, vote for, choose X as Y
	saylab ol-	choose, select
	Bulardan birini saylab oling! <i>Choose one of these!</i>	
QIL-	v.t NX+ni NY ~	make X Y
	U Ivanovni kotib qilishga va'da berdi. <i>He promised to make Ivanov a secretary.</i>	
O'RIN (o'rn+i)	NX+ning o'rniga	instead of X
	Bu qalamning o'rniga boshqasini bering. <i>Please give me another pencil instead of this one.</i>	
ERK erksiz erkin	n adj ad	freedom, liberty without liberty; forced, compelled free(ly)
	Fransiyada matbuot erkin. <i>There is freedom of the press in France.</i> U Angliyada erkin yashadi. <i>He lived freely in England.</i>	
erkinlik	n	freedom, liberty
OZOD	adj NX+dan ~	free from X, liberated, emancipated from X
	Men bu ishdan ozodman. <i>I am free from this work.</i> Bu ozod mamlakat. <i>This is a free country.</i>	
	ozod bo'l-	be freed, liberated, exempted
	U askariy xizmatdan ozod bo'ldi. <i>He was exempted from military service.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+dan ozod qil-	free, liberate, relieve, exempt,excuse X from Y
	Vrach qizni jismoniy tarbiya darslaridan ozod qildi. <i>The doctor excused the girl from physical education.</i> Ishlab chiqarishni avtomatlashtirish ishchilarni og'ir qo'l mehnatidan ozod qiladi. <i>The automation of production relieved the workers from hard hand work.</i> Qamoqdan ozod qilmoq. <i>To free from prison.</i>	
ozodlik	n	freedom, liberation, emancipation
	ozodlikka chiq-	get one's freedom
	ozodlikka chiqar-	free, emancipate, liberate
ozodla-	v.t	free, liberate
HUR hurlik HURRIYAT	adj n n	free freedom freedom, liberty
ISTIQLOL MUSTAQIL	n adj	independence independent
	Biz mustaqil ravishda ish olib boramiz. <i>We are doing our work independently.</i>	
mustaqillik	n	independence
AVTONOM avtonomiya	adj n	autonomous autonomy
MUXTOR muxtoriyat	adj n	autonomous autonomy

XALOS	NX+dan ~ bo'l-	be relieved, get rid of X, be freed, delivered from X
	<p>Mana xalos! <i>That's all!</i></p>	
xaloskor	NX+ni NY+dan xalos qil-	relieve, free, deliver X from Y, spare X Y
	<p>Men sizni bu tashvishdan xalos qilmoqchi edi. <i>I wanted to spare you this care.</i> Bu ishni boshimdan xalos qildim. <i>I have been relieved of this work.</i></p>	
	n	liberator, saviour
QUTUL-	v.int NX+dan ~	be released, break away, free o.s. from X, get rid of X
	<p>Men bu fikrdan qutula olmayapman. <i>I cannot get rid of this thought.</i> Og'ir ahvoldan qutulish yo'lini topdi. <i>He found a way out of a difficult situation.</i> Qamoqxonadan qutulib chiqdi. <i>He has been released from prison.</i></p>	
qutultir-	NX+dan qochib ~ N(ish)X+dan ~+ib qol-	escape X, flee X, break away from X escape X, avoid X
	<p>Bu yigitcha jazolanishdan qutulib qoldi. <i>The youth escaped the penalty.</i> Hech kim u bilan suhbatlashishdan qutulib qololmadi. <i>Nobody could avoid a talk with her.</i></p>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	release, free, liberate X from Y
MAJBUR	adj VX+ishga ~ (bo'l-)	(be) forced, compelled, obliged to X
	<p>Bu shahardan chiqib ketishga majbur bo'ldim. <i>I was forced to leave the city.</i></p>	
majburiy majburiyat	NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga majbur qil-	force, compel, oblige X to Y
	<p>Sharoit meni shunday qilishga majbur qildi. <i>The circumstances forced me to take this step.</i> Sharoit meni rejamni o'zgartirishga majbur qildi. <i>The circumstances forced me to change my plan.</i></p>	
majburan	adj n	compulsory, obligatory obligation, constraint duty
	adv NX+ni NY+ga majburan qabul qildir-	by force thrust X on Y, impose X on Y
	<p>U hech qachon o'g'liga o'z fikrini majburan qabul qildirishga urinmaydi. <i>He never tries to thrust his opinion on his son.</i></p>	
zo'rla-	v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~	force, compel, oblige X to Y
TO'SQIN to'sqinlik	n NX+ga ~ bo'l-	obstacle, hindrance hinder X, be an obstacle to X
	n NX+ga N(ish)Y+ga to'sqinlik qil-	hindrance, opposition hinder X from Y, oppose against X (doing) Y
	<p>Xastalik unga o'z rejalarini bajarishga to'sqinlik qildi. <i>The illness hindered him from fulfilling his plans.</i></p>	
XALAQIT	n NY+ga N(ish)X+ga ~ ber-	hindrance, trouble prevent Y from X, hinder Y (doing X); interfere in X
	<p>Yomon havo samolyotimizning o'z vaqtida uchishiga xalaqit berdi. <i>Bad weather prevented from the timely take-off of our plane.</i> Musiqa menga ishlashga xalaqit bermaydi. <i>The music doesn't prevent me from doing a work.</i> Bu ishni qilishga xalaqit bermang! <i>Don't hinder the work!</i></p>	

to'xtat-	NX+ni N(ish)Y+dan ~+ib qol-	keep X from Y Men uni bu xavfli qadamdan zo'rg'a to'xtatib qoldim. <i>I had hardly kept him from taking that risk.</i>
USHLA-	NX+ni NY ~+b qol-	hold back, keep, delay X for Y(=time) Men sizni uzoq vaqt ushlab qolmoqchi emasman. <i>I don't want to delay you for a long time.</i>
	NX+ni NY+dan ~+b qol-	keep X from Y, prevent X from Y Men uni bu xavfli qadamdan ushlab qololmayman. <i>I cannot keep him from taking this risk.</i>
XALAL	NY+ga N(ish)X+ga xalal ber-	prevent Y from X, hinder, block Y (doing X); interfere in X, spoil X Mashinkaning shovqini menga korrektura o'qishga xalal bermoqda. <i>The noise of the type-writer prevents me from reading the proofs.</i>
BO'SH	adj	empty, void free (time, people), vacant (space) Bo'sh uyingiz bormi? <i>Have you a room to let?</i> Bu yer bo'shmi? <i>Is this place taken?</i>
	bo'shla-	v.int become empty, be free
BAND	adj	busy, engaged, taken (space, people) Men bandman. <i>I am busy.</i> Telefon liniyasi band. <i>The line is engaged.</i>
	band bo'l- band qil-	be busy occupy rent; reserve
IXTIYOR	n NX+ning ~+ida	(at X's) disposal Bu uy nafaqaxo'rlarning ixtiyorida. <i>This house is at the pensioners' disposal.</i>
VAQT	vaqt+i bor	have time Vaqtingiz bormi? <i>Have you got time?</i>
	vaqt+i yo'q	have no time
	N(ish)X+ga qo'l+i tegma-	have no time for X Bu ishni qilishga qo'lim tegmaydi. <i>I haven't time to do this.</i>
	N(ish)X+ga to'g'ri kel-	it is suitable to X; it is necessary to X Ko'p ishlashga to'g'ri keldi. <i>A lot of work had to be done.</i> Uning bilan to'g'ri kelgan joyda so'zlashaman. <i>I will talk to him wherever I can get hold of him.</i>

KERAK	n adj NY+ga (N(ish)Z uchun) NX ~	necessity, need (Y) need X (for Z)
	Oliy o'quv yurtiga kirish uchun yetuklik attestati kerak. <i>You need a school-leaving certificate to enter a high school.</i> Boltaga sop kerak. <i>The axe needs a handle.</i> Shashilish kerak emas. <i>There is no need to hurry.</i> Sizga nima kerak? <i>What do you need?</i>	
	adj NX VY+ishi ~	(X) must Y
	Unga yordam berish kerak. <i>He must be helped.</i> Yo'l bermaslik kerak. <i>It must not be allowed.</i>	
keraklik kerakli keraksiz	keragicha n adj adj	as necessary, as required necessity, need, requirement necessary, needed unnecessary
LOZIM	n adj NX+ga NY ~	necessity, need, requirement (X) need Y
	Bu kitob o'zimga lozim. <i>I need this book myself.</i>	
	adj NX VY+ishi ~	(X) must Y
	Bu masala tez hal qilinishi lozim. <i>This problem must be resolved quickly.</i>	
ZARUR	adj	necessary, essential
	Bu kitob sizga zarurmi? <i>Do you need this book?</i> Zarur vositalar. <i>Essential measures.</i>	
zarurlik zarurat zaruriyat	n n n	necessity necessity, need necessity, need
ZOR zoriq-	n v.int NX+ga ~	strong need be in great need of X
DARKOR	n adj NX+ga NY ~	necessity, need (Y) be necessary, needed to X
SHART	n NX VY+ishi ~	condition (necessary for sth) (X) have to Y (emphatic)
HOJAT	n	need, necessity, urge
	Xalqning hojatini qondirish kerak. <i>It is necessary to satisfy the demands of the people.</i>	
	NX+ning NY+ga ~+i bor NX+ning NY+ga ~+i yo'q	X need Y X have no need of Y
	Bu narsaning menga hojati yo'q. <i>I have no need of this thing.</i> Bu yerga kelishingizning hojati yo'q. <i>There is no need for you to come here.</i>	
hojatli hojatsiz	adj adj	necessary unnecessary
ASLO	adv (with neg.)	not at all, on no account, never
ZINHOR	adv (with neg.)	on no account
SIRA	adv (with neg.)	never
qat'ian	adv	definitely

MUHTOJ	adj NX+ga ~ (bo'l-)	needy, in need need X, be in need of X
	Men sening yordamingga muhtojman. <i>I need your assistance.</i> Ahmad papirosiga muhtoj bo'ldi. <i>Ahmad needs some cigarettes.</i> Men pulga muhtojman. <i>I need money.</i>	
muhtojlik	n	need for X, lack of X
	Non va pulga muhtojlik chor Rossiyasida dehqonlarni shaharlarga haydadi. <i>The lack of bread and money drove peasants in tsarist Russia to the cities.</i>	
muhtojisiz EHTIYOJ	adj n NX+ga ~	without any need needs, demands for X
	Xalqning moddiy va madaniy ehtiyojini qondirish kerak. <i>The material and cultural needs of the people must be satisfied.</i> NX+da NY+ga ~ bor	X (has) a need for Y
	Qariyada osoyishtalikka ehtiyoj bor. <i>The old man has a need for a rest.</i>	
	NX uchun talab qil-	require, need for X
	Buning uchun siz nima talab qilasiz? <i>What do you require for it?</i>	
KET-	v.int NY uchun NX ~	need to take/spend X for Y
TALAB	n NX+ga ~	demand for X
	Bu kitobga talab katta. <i>There is a great demand for that book.</i>	
BURCH	n (NX oldidagi) ~	duty, obligation (by X)
	U ota-onasini oldidagi burchini bajardi. <i>He has done his duty by his parents.</i> Biz o'z burchimizni o'tashimiz kerak. <i>We must fulfil our obligation.</i>	
burchli	adj	indebted
majburiyat	n	duty
navbatchi navbatchilik	n n	(person) on duty duty

Acts and Results

QIL-	v.t Bu ishni qiling! <i>Do this work!</i> Bu yerda nima qilib yuribsiz? <i>What are you doing here?</i> Yaxshi qildingiz! <i>Well done!</i>	do, make, perform
qilin- qilmish	v.t NX+ni NY ~ v.int n	make X Y be done, be made, be performed action, conduct
ISH	n Ishingizni qiling! <i>Mind your own business!</i> Ishning ichida ish bor. <i>There is something behind this.</i>	matter, affair, business, thing
		work, job, task
	Ishim boshimdan ortib yotibdi. <i>I am swamped with work.</i> NX bilan ~+i bor Bu odam bilan ishim bor. <i>I have some business to do with this man.</i>	have business to do with X
	NX+ni ~+ga osh- Bu qarorni ishga oshirish kerak. <i>This resolution must be carried out.</i>	carry out X
ishla-	ish ko'r- ish tut- v.int NX ustida ~	handle affairs, act handle affairs, act work work at X
	Yozuvchi bu kitob ustida bir necha yil ishlagan. <i>The writer worked several years at this book.</i> NX+ni ~+b chiq- Men bu matnни jiddiy ishlab chiqdi. <i>I have thoroughly studied this subject.</i>	work X out, process, study X
ishlat- ishchan	v.t adj	use, utilize, employ hard-working, dynamic, resourceful
YUMUSH	n	work, job, task
HARAKAT	n Ishchilar harakati. <i>The workers' movement.</i>	movement, move
	harakat qil- U o'zboshimcha harakat qilmoqda. <i>He is acting independently.</i>	action act
harakatsiz harakatchan	qarshi harakat qil- adj adj	react inactive active
FAOL faoliyat	adj n Shoirning hayoti va faoliyati. <i>The life and work of the poet.</i> Uning faoliyatidan xursand bo'ldim. <i>I am pleased with his activity.</i>	active activity
faoliyatli faoliyatsiz	adj adj	active, of action inactive

AMAL	n	action, deeds
	So'zda emas amalda ish qilmoq kerak. <i>Deeds are needed not words.</i>	
	amalda NX+ni amalga oshir-	in practice bring about, realize X, put X into effect
	Sizing yordamingizsiz u o'z rejalarini amalga oshirolmas edi. <i>Without your help she wouldn't realize her plans.</i>	
	Qonunni amalga oshirish kerak. <i>The law must be put into effect.</i>	
	amal qil-	act, have an effect
	Dori amal qildi. <i>The drug took effect.</i>	
	NX+ga amal qil-	act according to X, follow X, keep X, be ruled by X
	Mashq uchun berilgan ko'rsatmalarga amal qiling. <i>Follow the instructions of the exercise.</i>	
	O'zbekiston respublikasi boshqa mamlakatlar bilan o'z munosabatlarida tinch-totuv yashash prinsiplariga amal qiladi. <i>In its relations with the other countries the Republic of Uzbekistan is ruled by the principles of peaceful co-existence.</i>	
Bu ishni qilishda qonunga amal qiling. <i>When doing this job, act in accordance with the law.</i>		
amaliy	adj	practical
Unga amaliy yordam kerak. <i>He needs practical help.</i>		
amaliyot amalla-	n v.int NX bilan ~	practice come through all right, handle well, manage with X
Men shu summa bilan amallayman. <i>I manage with this sum.</i>		
tomonidan	post NX+ning ~	by X (action performed thru X)
Uy polisning tomonidan qurshab olindi. <i>The house was surrounded by the police.</i>		
tarafidan	post NX+ning ~	by X (action performed thru X)
Hukumat tarafidan berilgan buyruq kuchga kirdi. <i>The order given by the Government has come into force.</i>		
BEKOR	adj, n	idle(ness) useless(ness), empty, emptiness
	n bekorga	nothing for nothing, in vain
	Sizga bu kitobni bekorga beraman. <i>I will give you this book for nothing.</i>	
	bekorga ket-	be in vain
	So'zim bekorga ketdi. <i>My words were in vain.</i>	
bekor qil-/et-	cancel, rescind, annul	
Ular kontrakti bekor qilishdi. <i>They have annulled the contract.</i>		
Kechagi chiqarilgan qaror bekor qilindi. <i>The decision which was given yesterday has been rescinded.</i>		
ZOYE	adv zoye bo'l-	in vain, at a loss be in vain, be wasted
	Qilgan ishimiz zoye bo'ldi. <i>Our work was in vain.</i>	
	zoye ket- zoye qil-	be in vain, be wasted waste, squander
	U pulini zoye qildi. <i>He wasted his money.</i>	
BEHUDA	ad	useless, nonsensical

BEJIZ	ad bejiz emas	without a reason, aimless(ly) not without reason
UCHUN	post N(ish)X ~ Mening uchun beshta kitob olib keling! <i>Bring me five books!</i> Xolamni ko'rish uchun bordim. <i>I went to see my aunt.</i>	for X (sake/purpose), in order to X
	post N(gani)X ~	for X (reason), because of X
DE-	NX deb CY	Y with X in mind, Y for the sake of X
NIYAT	n Kelgusi oyda ketish uchun niyatim bor. <i>My intention is to leave next month.</i>	intention, aim
	VX+ishga niyat qil- NX+ni niyat qil- AX niyat qil-	intend to X, mean to X aim X mean X, intend X
	U yaxshi niyat qiladi. <i>He means well.</i>	
MAQSAD	n maqsad+iga yet- Maqsadimga yetdim. <i>I have achieved my aim.</i>	purpose, goal, aim, intention achieve one's aim
	maqsad bilan Nima maqsad bilan bu yerga keldingiz? <i>What was your purpose in coming here?</i>	with a purpose
	maqsadsiz adj	aimless, purposeless
MUROD	n murod+iga yet-	wish, aim achieve one's aim
MANZIL	n Manzilga tongda yetib bordik. <i>We reached our destination at dawn.</i>	goal, aim, destination
	manzil+iga yet-	attain one's goal
G'OYA g'oyali g'oyaviy g'oyasiz	n adj adj adj	ideal, aim, object with ideals ideal with no ideal
qaratil-	N(ish)X+ga ~ Bu muzokalar janjalli masalalari tinch yo'l bilan hal qilishga qaratilgan. <i>These negotiations are directed at the peaceful resolution of contentious issues.</i>	be directed at X
NISHON nishona	n n	mark, sign target mark
JO'RTTAGA	adv	deliberately, intentionally
G'ARAZ g'arazli g'arazsiz	n VX+ishga g'araz qil- ad ad	(evil) design, (ill) intent have evil designs, ill intent to X intentional(ly), deliberate(ly) unintentionally, inadvertently
QASD	n Menda nima qasdingiz bor? <i>What grudge do you have against me?</i>	(evil) design; grudge
	qasdan adv	intentionally, deliberately
LOYIHA loyihala- loyihachi	n v.t n	project, scheme, plan, design plan, design designer

REJA	n NX+ni ~+ga ol-	plan, project, draft plan X
rejali rejasiz rejalashtir-	adj adj v.t	planned unplanned plan
PROYEKT	n	project, design
XOMAKI	n	draft
PLAN planli plansiz planlashtir-	n adj adj v.t planlashtirish	plan planned unplanned plan planning
MO'LJAL	n NX+ga ~	draft, plan for X
mo'ljalla- mo'ljallan-	v.t NX+ga ~	draft, plan be intended for X, aimed at X
TASHABBUS tashabbuskor tashabbuskorlik	n n n	initiative, proposal, efforts initiator, instigator, pioneer initiative, venture, undertaking
	NX+ning old+ini ol-	prevent, pre-empt, avert X
	Kasalni davolashdan ko'ra, uning oldini olish osonroq. <i>It is easier to avert an illness than to treat it.</i> Bu xavfning biz qanday qilib oldini olishimiz mumkin? <i>How can we avert this danger?</i>	
PROGRAMMA	n	program
	kun tartibi	agenda
KUT-	v.t	wait for
kutil- kuttir-	Meni shu yerda kutib tur! <i>Wait for me here!</i> Biz avtobusni uzoq vaqt kutdik. <i>We waited a long time for the bus.</i> Sizni iyun oyida kutaman. <i>I will expect you in June.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ v.int v.t	expect X from Y be waited for keep sb waiting
POYLA- poylat-	v.t v.t	wait for, await keep sb waiting
INTIZOR intizorlik	adj N(ish)X+ga ~ N(ish)X+ga ~ bo'l- intizor qil- n	eagerly, anxiously, impatiently awaiting X await X eagerly, anxiously, impatiently oblige to wait waiting (with impatience)

NAVBAT	n N(ish)X+ga ~+da tur- Biz tushlik qilishga navbatda uzoq turmadik. <i>We stood not long in the queue for dinner.</i> U navbatda turyapti. <i>She is standing in a queue.</i> navbatdagi	turn queue, line stand in a line, in a queue for X following, next
KO'R-	v.int VX+ib ~ Sigaretingizdan chekib ko'raychi. <i>Let me try one of your cigarettes.</i> U miltiqdan otib ko'ryapti. <i>He is trying to fire a gun.</i>	try to X, attempt to X
BOQ-	v.int VX+ib ~ Kitobingizni o'qib boqaychi! <i>Let me have a look at your book!</i>	try to X, attempt to X
	harakat qil- N(ish)X uchun harakat qil- O'qishni shu yil tamom qilish uchun harakat qilaman. <i>I will try to complete my studies this year.</i> VX+ishga harakat qil- Men ikki xonali kvartira olishga harakat qilyapman. <i>I am striving for a two-room flat.</i>	act endeavour to X, try to X endeavour to X, try to X, strive for X
urin-	v.int VX+ishga ~ Biz ishimizni o'z vaqtida bitirish uchun urinamiz. <i>We are trying to finish our work on time.</i> Bu uyni sotib olish uchun ko'p urindim. <i>I tried very hard to buy this house.</i> VX+ishga ~+ib ko'r- U kitoblari sonini oshirishga urinib ko'rdi. <i>He attempted to increase the number of his books.</i> urinish	attempt to X, try to X attempt to X, try to X attempt, try
TIRISH-	v.int VX+ish uchun ~ Vazifangizni o'z vaqtida bajarish uchun tirishing. <i>Try to finish your task on time.</i>	try hard to X, endeavour to X
tirishqoq	adj	hardworking, diligent, assiduous
	zo'r ber-	make an effort, take the trouble to try
INTIL-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~ U bilimga intiladi. <i>He strives for knowledge.</i> Markaziy Osiyo mamlakatlarning barcha xalqlari tinchlikka intiladilar. <i>All people of Central Asia strive for peace.</i> O'g'lingizda tarixni o'rganishga intilish bor. <i>Your son has a leaning towards studying history.</i> v.int VX+gani ~ Juvon shohni ushlagani ikki-uch intilib, ushlay olmadi. <i>The young girl attempted to grab the branch two or three times, but could not.</i> intilish	strive for X, attempt to X, have a leaning towards X, endeavour to X attempt to X attempt, striving, yearning
	Hayotda go'zallikka intilish - bizning ulkan ehtiyojimizdir. <i>The striving for the beautiful in life is our big requirement.</i>	

G'AYRAT	n	energy, willpower, zeal
	Uning g'ayrati bor odam. <i>He is an energetic man.</i>	
	N(ish)X uchun g'ayrat qil-	strive to X, endeavour to X
	Vazifangizni bajarish uchun g'ayrat qiling! <i>Strive to do your duty!</i>	
g'ayratlan- g'ayratlantir-	v.int v.t	display vigour, bestir oneself raise sb's spirit, cheer sb up
ishchan ishchanlik	adj n	hard-working, dynamic, resourceful dynamism, resourcefulness
QUNT	n	persistence, concentration
KURASH-	v.int v.int N(ish)X uchun ~	wrestle, fight struggle, fight, strive for X
	Barcha mamlakatlarning progressiv yoshlari tinchlik uchun, yangi urushga qarshi kurashmoqdalar. <i>The progressive young people of all countries fight for peace, against a new war.</i>	
	Paxta xosilini oshirish uchun kurashish uchun. <i>One must strive to increase cotton production.</i>	
	NX uchun kurashish	struggle, fight for X
	Tinchlik uchun kurashish barcha yaxshi niyatli kishilar ishidir. <i>The fight for peace is the cause of all people of good will.</i>	
NOMZOD	n	candidate
	Bu kishi bizning nomzoddir. <i>This man is our candidate.</i>	
nomzodlik	n	application
BEKOR bekorchi bekorchilik	adj, n n n	idle(ness) idler, unoccupied person idleness, inactivity
TAYYOR		
	adj N(ish)X+ga ~	ready, prepared for X
	Ota-ona hammavaqt har qanday fidokorlikka tayyor. <i>The parents are always ready for any sacrifice.</i>	
	O'qituvchilar o'quvchilarga yordam berishga doim tayyor. <i>The teachers are always ready to help pupils.</i>	
	Men har qanday tasodiflarga tayyor. <i>I am ready to do anything.</i>	
	tayyor bo'li-	be ready, get ready, get prepared
	Ishimiz kecha tayyor bo'ldi. <i>Our work was ready yesterday.</i>	
	tayyor qil-	prepare
	Bu ishni tayyor qiling! <i>Prepare this work!</i>	
tayyorlik tayyorla-	n v.t	preparations prepare
	Yerni ekishga tayyorlamoq. <i>Prepare the land for sowing.</i>	
tayyorlan-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~	prepare (o.s) for X, get ready for X
	Imtihonga tayyorlanmoq. <i>Prepare the exams.</i>	
tayyorgarlik	n	preparations readiness

HOZIR	adj ~ (bo'l-)	be present, be ready
	Ishni boshlashga hozirmiz. <i>We are ready to start work.</i> Soat beshda idorada hozir bo'ling! <i>Be at the office at five o'clock.</i>	
hozirlik	n	preparations
hozirla-	NX+ga ~ ko'r-	get ready for X
hozirlan-	v.t	prepare, get ready
	v.int NX+ga ~	prepare for X, get ready for X
kirish-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~	set about X, get down to X, start Xing
	Qizlar tushlikdan so'ng yana ishga kirishdilar. <i>After the dinner, the girls got down again to work.</i>	
OCH-	v.t	open, set up, start
	Kexsa professor kongressni ochdi. <i>The old professor opened the congress.</i> Yangi maktab ochdik. <i>We opened the new school.</i>	
ASOS	n	basis, foundation, ground
asosla-	NX+ga ~ sol-	lay the foundations of X
	v.t	argue
		found, base, ground
	Siz o'z fikringizni asoslab bera olasizmi? <i>Can you ground your opinion?</i>	
asoschi	n	founder
QO'ZG'A-	v.t	arouse, stir up, give rise to, cause
qo'zg'at-	v.t	arouse, stir up, give rise to, cause, excite
	Musobaqa tashabbuskorlikni qo'zg'atadi. <i>The competition excites the initiative.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+da NZ bilan ~	arouse, stir up, cause X at Y with Z
	O'zining mulohazasi bilan u bizda shafqat qo'zg'atdi. <i>She stirred up sympathy at us with her remarks.</i>	
QO'Y-	v.t	put forward, give
	O'g'lingizga qanday ot qo'ydingiz? <i>What name did you give your son?</i>	
		put away, quit, give up
	Qo'ysangchi! <i>Stop it!</i>	
	v.int VX+ib ~	do X (and cause a result)
	O'g'lingiz maktabga kelmay qo'ydi. <i>Your son has stopped attending school.</i> Otamni otga mindirib qo'ydim. <i>I helped my father mount the horse.</i>	
	v.int VX+may ~	stop Xing
	yo'lga qo'y-	put into effect, implement
TASHLA-	v.t	throw, throw away
	VX+ib ~	do X quickly and thoroughly
	Daraxtni kesib tashladik. <i>We cut up the tree.</i> Ikki minut ichida bir varaq xat yozib tashladim. <i>In two minutes I dashed off a letter of one page.</i> O't olgan uyning eshiklarini ochib tashladik. <i>We flung open the doors of the house which was on fire.</i>	

YUBOR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ VX+ib ~	send X to Y do X suddenly and completely
	Bu ishni tezdan bitirib yuborish kerak. <i>This work must be finished even quicker.</i> U eshikni kuch bilan ochib yubordi. <i>He burst the door open with force.</i> U to'satdan kulib yubordi. <i>He suddenly burst out laughing.</i>	
AMAL	amalgga osh- NX+ni amalga oshir-	be completed bring about, realize X, put X into effect
	Sizning yordamingizsiz u o'z rejalarini amalga oshirolmaz edi. <i>Without your help she wouldn't realize her plans.</i> Qonunni amalga oshirish kerak. <i>The law must be put into effect.</i>	
		implement, enforce X
BAJO	adj	not bad, okay
BAJAR-	bajo keltir- v.t	fulfill, complete carry out, fulfill, complete
	Berilgan vazifani bajarish kerak. <i>The set task must be fulfilled.</i> Ishning to'qsan foizini bajardik. <i>We have completed ninety percent of the work.</i>	
bajaril-	v.int	get carried out, fulfilled, completed
IJRO	n	execution, carrying out, fulfillment
ijrochi	ijro et-/qil-	execute, carry out, fulfill
ijroiya	n	executant
	adj	executive
ADO	n	fulfillment, carrying out
	ado et-/qil-	fulfill, carry out
O'TA-	v.t	carry out, fulfill
	NX+ning vazifasini o'ta-	serve as X
	Bu to'ng'ich bezak vazifasini o'taydi. <i>This brooch serves as an adornment.</i>	
TARAQQIY	adj	developing, progressing
taraqqiyot	taraqqiy qil-/et- n	develop, progress, advance development, progress, advancement
	Afrika mamlakatlari taraqqiyot uchun harakat etmoqdalar. <i>The african countries are striving for progress.</i>	
	oldga sur- oldga suril-	push forward, advance progress
	NX+ni olib bor- NX+ni NY+ga olib bor-	conduct X, carry on X fulfill X to Y(=degree of achievement)
MASHG'UL	adj NX bilan ~ (bo'l-)	(be) busy with X
	Kitob o'qish bilan mashg'ulman. <i>I am busy reading a book.</i>	
mashg'ulot	n	task, operation studies; classes
SHUG'ULLAN-	v.int NX bilan ~	be engaged in X, go in for X; be busy with X, be occupied at X
	Siz ham savdo bilan shug'ullanasizmi? <i>Are you also engaged in commerce?</i>	
	v.int NX ustida ~	be engaged in X; be busy with X, be occupied at X
	Bu muammo ustida ko'p olimlar shug'ullanmoqda. <i>Many scientists are engaged in this problem.</i>	
O'T- o'tkaz-	v.int (boshqa) NX+ga ~ v.int (boshqa) NX+ga ~	change to (an other) X go to (an other) X

ERISH-	v.int NY+da NX+ga ~ Ishchilar yangi metod bilan yaxshi natijalarga erishtilar. <i>The workers have attained good results by this new method.</i> U o'z ishida yaxshi natijalarga erishdi. <i>He achieved good results in his work.</i>	achieve, obtain, attain X in Y, see X through
QOZON-	v.t U xalq orasida shuhrat qozongan. <i>He has won fame among the people.</i>	gain, win, obtain
NATIJA	n N(gani)X ~+sida Yer qimirlash natijasida bir qancha uylar yakson bo'ldilar. <i>As a result of the earthquake, several houses were destroyed.</i>	result; conclusion as a result of X
	natija ber- Kechagi ishimiz hech qanday natija bermadi. <i>Our yesterday's work had no result at all.</i>	have, yield a result
natijali natijasiz	NX+da ~+ga erish- ad ad	achieve results in X effective(ly), with results ineffective(ly), without results
OQIBAT oqibatli oqibatsiz	n adj adj	result, end effective, with results vain, without results
MUVAFFAQ	VX+ishga ~ bo'l- Parijga kelishga muvaffaq bo'ldim. <i>I managed to come to Paris.</i>	succeed in Xing, manage to X
muvaffaqiyat	n N(ish)X+ida ~ Bu ishimizda muvaffaqiyatga ega bo'ldik. <i>We were successful in this work of ours.</i>	success in X, achievement in X
	n NX bo'yicha ~ U barcha fanlar bo'yicha yaxshi muvaffaqiyatlarga erishgan. <i>He has good successes in all subjects.</i>	success in X, achievement in X
	N(ish)X+ida ~+(lar)ga erish- U hayotda yaxshi muvaffaqiyatlarga erishgan. <i>He has good successes in life.</i>	be successful, have success in X
muvaffaqiyatli	muvaffaqiyat qozon- ad	succeed successful(ly)
muvaffaqiyatsiz	muvaffaqiyatli chiq- adj	be successful (action) unsuccessful
muvaffaqiyatsizlik	n muvaffaqiyatsizlikga uchra-	failure, setback fail, be unsuccessful
MUYASSAR	n N(ish)X+ga ~ bo'l-	succeed in X, obtain X, achieve X
yutuq	n Qo'lga kiritgan yutuqlarimizni mustahkamlaylik! <i>Let us consolidate the achievements which we have in our grasp!</i>	achievement, success
yutuqli	NX+da ~ qozon- adj	succeed in X successful
	o'ngidan kel-	go ahead successfully (affairs)
ULGUR-	v.int NX+ga ~ Men oxirgi poyezdga ulgurdim. <i>I was in time for the last train.</i>	get to X, reach X in time, be in time for X
	NX+ga ~+may qol-	miss X, be late for X
TEG-	NX+ga ~+may qol-	miss X
epla-	v.t	manage to, do successfully
	qo'l+idan kel-	be able to manage

yetish-	v.int NX+ga ~ NX+dan ~+ib ol-	attain X, catch up with X catch up with X
	Viktor matematikadan yetishib oldi. <i>Victor has caught up with the mathematics.</i>	
tugat-	v.t	finish, complete, put an end to liquidate, wipe out
	Vazirlik trestda bir necha bo'limlarni tugatdi. <i>The Ministry has liquidated several departments in the trust.</i>	
BARTARAF	bartaraf bo'l- bartaraf qil-	end, get settled end, settle, get rid of
YENG-	v.t	overcome
	Bizning xalqimiz har qanday qiyinchiliklarni yengadi. <i>Our people overcome every difficulties.</i>	
O'T-	v.int	be valid, be effective, have market
	Bu mollar o'tmaydi. <i>These goods have no market.</i>	
OL-	VX+ib ~	X for one's own benefit / suffering
	Etigimni kiyib oldim. <i>I have my boots on.</i> Men yozib oldim. <i>I wrote it down.</i> Sutni qoldirmay, ichib ol! <i>Don't leave the milk, drink it up!</i>	
BER-	v.int VX+ib ~	X for s.o. else's benefit, assistance
	U bu bolaga kitob o'qib berdi. <i>He read a book to this child.</i> Unga xat yozib berdim. <i>I wrote a letter for him.</i>	
FOYDA	n NX+ning ~+siga bo'l- foйда chiqar- foйда keltir- foйда qil-	advantage, benefit, profit be to the advantage of X take advantage of bring benefit, help bring benefit, help
	Bu dora foйда qildi. <i>This medicine brought some benefit.</i>	
foydali	adj	advantageous, beneficial, useful to X, stand X in good stead
	Otamning maslahati men uchun foydali bo'ldi. <i>My father's advice stood me in good stead.</i>	
	NX+da ~ bo'l-	prove effective by X
	Ishlab chiqarishning yangi metodi bizda juda foydali bo'ldi. <i>The new method of production proved highly effective by us.</i>	
foydasiz befoйда foydalan-	adj adj v.int NX+dan (N(ish)Y uchun) ~	without advantage, not beneficial, useless without advantage, not beneficial, useless take advantage of X, use, make use of X, utilize X (for Y), handle X
	Uyni yig'ishtirish vaqtida bir changyutgichdan foydalanamiz. <i>During the cleaning we make use of a vacuum cleaner.</i> Sen termometrdan ehtiyotlik bilan foydalanishing kerak. <i>You must handle the thermometer carefully.</i> Men bo'sh vaqtimdan o'qish uchun foydalanaman. <i>I use my free time for reading.</i>	

MANFAAT	n	interest, profit, benefit
	Davlat manfaatidan o'z manfaatini afzal ko'radigan hodimlar bor. <i>There are some officials who put their own interest before that of the state.</i>	
manfaatli	o'z+ining manfaatga	to one's advantage
manfaatsiz	adj	advantageous, interesting
manfaatparast	adj	without advantage, uninteresting
manfaatdor	n	person looking for advantages
	n N(ish)X+dan ~	beneficiary from X, (person) interested in X, concerned by X
	Bu muammoni tez hal qilinishdan hammamiz manfaatdormiz. <i>We all are interested on a prompt decision on this problem.</i> Biz bu yangi ishdan juda manfaatdormiz. <i>We all are profoundly interested in this new work.</i>	
YUT-	v.t v.t NX+dan ~	win gain, benefit from X
	Bundan men hech narsa yutmayman. <i>I have nothing to gain from this.</i> U ot chopish o'yinidan 100 000 so'm yutdi. <i>He won 100,000 som at the horse races.</i>	
NAF	n	worth, value, benefit
nafsiz	N(ish)X+dan ~ ol- adj	benefit from X without value, not beneficial
SAMARA	n	result, fruit, product
samarali	adj	fruitful, profitable, efficient
samarasiz	adj	fruitless, unprofitable, inefficient
YORDAM	NX+ga N(ish)Y+da ~ ber-	bring benefit to X, promote X
	Savdo aloqalari xalqlarni bir-birlarini tushunishlariga yordam beradi. <i>The commercial contacts promote mutual understanding among the people.</i>	
ZARAR	n	harm, damage, loss
	Zarari yo'q! <i>It doesn't matter!</i>	
	NX+ga ~ yetkaz-	harm to X; injure X
	Chekish sog'liqqa zarar yetkazadi. <i>Smoking harms to the health.</i> Bu bizning manfaatlarimizga zarar yetkazadi. <i>This injures our interests.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	harm X
	U ishimizga zarar berdi. <i>He did our business harm.</i>	
	zarar tort-	lose, get damage
	zarar keltir-	cause damage
	NX+dan ~ ko'r-	be damaged by X
	Xastalikdan uning sog'lig'i zarar ko'rdi. <i>His health was damaged by an illness.</i>	
	zarar qil-	lose, get damage
	Kecha savdodan 100 000 so'm zarar qildim. <i>I lost 100,000 som in business yesterday.</i>	
zararli	adj	harmful, detrimental
zararsiz	adj	harmless

ZIYON	n NX+dan ~ ko'r- U savdodan ziyon ko'rdi. <i>He suffered a loss in trade.</i>	loss, damage, harm suffer loss, damage in X
ziyonli ziyonsiz	NX+dan ~ tort- ziyon keltir- ziyon tort- NX+dan ziyon qil- adj adj	suffer loss, damage in X cause damage sustain loss (in business) suffer loss, damage in X harmful, detrimental harmless
TALAFOT	n talafot ko'r-	loss, damage, harm suffer loss, damage
FIDO fidokor fidokorlik	n fido qil-/et- adj n	sacrifice sacrifice oneself devoted self-sacrifice, abnegation
QURBON	n qurbon bo'l- U ozodlik yo'lida qurbon bo'ldi. <i>He sacrificed himself for freedom.</i>	sacrifice, offerings victim, martyr sacrifice oneself, be sacrificed
	NX+ni NY uchun qurbon qil-	sacrifice X for Y
	O'z hayotini vatan ozodligi uchun qurbon qildi. <i>He has sacrificed his life for the freedom of his native land.</i> U hayvonni qurbon qildik. <i>We sacrificed that animal.</i>	
BUNYOD bunyodkor bunyodkorlik	bunyod bo'l- bunyod qil- n n	appear, be created make appear, create creator creation
YARAT-	v.t	create, compose, produce; write (literature)
yaratil- yaratuvchi	Bu yozuvchi qishloq hayoti haqida roman yaratdi. <i>This writer has written a novel about the village life.</i> Bu asarni u yaratdi. <i>He created this work.</i> v.int n	be created, be composed, be produced creator, composer
IJOD ijodiy ijodiyot ijodkor ijodkorlik	n ijod et-/qil- Fizika olimlari atom bombasini ijod qildilar. <i>Physicists created the atom bomb.</i> adj n n n	creation, invention create, invent creative, inventive creation creator, inventor creativity, inventiveness
IXTIRO ixtirochi	n ixtiro qil-/et- n	invention invent inventor
YASA- yasama	v.t adj	make, construct man-made, artificial, false

QUR-	v.t	build, construct (l/f)
	U uy qurmoqda. <i>He is building a house.</i>	
quril-	qayta qur- v.int v.int NX+dan ~	rebuild, reconstruct be built, in construction be constituted, composed, made up of X
qurilish	n	building, construction (l/f)
quruvchi	n	builder, constructor (l/f)
rivojlantir-	v.t	develop; foster, promote
	O'zbekiston xalqlari qo'shni mamlakatlar xalqlari bilan o'z madaniy aloqalarini rivojlantirmoqdalar. <i>The people of Uzbekistan promote its cultural relations with the peoples of neighbouring countries.</i>	
OBOD / OBODON	adj	prosperous, flourishing
obodonlik	obod qil- n	develop, make prosperous development
obodlashtir-	v.t	develop
obodonchilik	n	development
TUZ-	v.t	draw up, form, make, construct
	U gapni noto'g'ri tuzgan. <i>He constructed the sentence wrongly.</i> Davlat tuzish uchun kurashamiz. <i>We are fighting to form a government.</i> Ish planini tuzish kerak. <i>A plan of work must be drawn up.</i>	
NAMUNA		
	n, adj	model, example
	NX+ga ~ bo'l-	be an example to X
	Tashkilot a'zolari boshqalarga namuna bo'lishlari kerak. <i>Members of an organization must be an example to others.</i>	
	NX+dan ~ ol-	take X as an example
	Undan namuna oling! <i>Follow his example!</i>	
namunali	adj	model, exemplary
O'RNAK	n	example, model
	NX uchun ~	model, example for X
	Bu o'quvchi hamma uchun o'rnakdir. <i>This pupil is a good example for all.</i> Bu talaba boshqalarga nisbatan o'rnak bo'ldi. <i>This student was an example to the others.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ bo'l-	be a model, an example for X
	Boshqalarga o'rnak bo'ling. <i>Be a model for others.</i>	
IBRAT	n NX+dan ~ ol-	take X as an example, learn from X
o'xshat-	v.int NX+ga ~	imitate X
TAQLID	n	copy, imitation
	NX+ga taqlid qil-	copy X, imitate X
	Bu bola hayvonlar ovoziga ustalik bilan taqlid qiladi. <i>This boy imitates skillfully the voices of animals.</i>	
taqlidiy	adj	imitative
taqlidchi	n	imitator
O'RIN (o'rn+i)	NX+ning o'rn+ida	in X's place
TUT-	v.t	hold, keep (l/f) maintain, preserve

SAQLA-	v.t	keep, guard, safeguard, take care of
	Bu kitobni saqlab qo'ying! <i>Take care of this book please!</i> Soqchilarimiz chegarani saqlamoqdalar. <i>Our guards are guarding the frontiers.</i>	
	v.t NX+dan ~ NX+ning jon+ini ~ NX+ni NY+dan ~+b qol-	keep, observe (rules) save, preserve, protect from X save X's life save X from Y, preserve X from Y
	U mening hayotimni saqlab qoldi. <i>He has saved me the life.</i> Uni xavfdan saqlab qoldim. <i>I saved him from danger.</i>	
saqlan-	v.int	be saved, preserved, kept
	Oziq-ovqat mahsulotlari sovuq joyda saqlanadi. <i>The food products are kept in a cold place.</i> Bu yaxshi saqlangan narsa. <i>This is a well-kept article.</i>	
	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~	take precautions, guard against X, beware of X
Har kim shamollashdan saqlanishi kerak. <i>Everyone has to beware of chill.</i> Bu odamdan saqlaning. <i>Beware of this man.</i>		
HIMOYA	n	protection, defence, support
	U Fransiyaning himoyasi ostida. <i>He is under the protection of France.</i>	
himoyasiz	NX+ni NY+dan himoya qil- NX+ni himoya qil-	protect, defend X from Y, support X against Y protect X, guarantee X
	Ijtimoiy tartibimiz erkaklar bilan xotin-qizlar o'rtasidagi teng huquqlilikni himoya qiladi. <i>Our social system guarantees the equality of man and woman.</i>	
	adj	defenceless, helpless
QUTQAR-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	save, preserve, rescue, deliver X from Y
	Askar bolani o't ichidan qutqarib olib chiqdi. <i>The soldier have saved a child from the fire.</i> Cho'ldagi quduq jonni qutqaradi. <i>A well in the desert saves lives.</i>	
qutqaruvchi	qutqarib qol- n	save, preserve (life,...) saviour; rescuer
OMON	adj	safe, unharmed
omonlik	omon bo'l- n	be safe, unharmed
omonsiz	adj	safety with no safety
BOSHANA	n	shelter, refuge (l/f)

TUZA-	v.t	arrange, decorate, adorn
	U uyni tuzayapti. <i>She is redecorating the house.</i>	
tuzal-	v.int	recover (from an illness) get better; be mended, be repaired
	Avtomobilingiz tuzaldimi? <i>Has your car been repaired?</i>	
tuzat-	v.t	arrange, tidy repair, mend, fix
	Uning o'zi velosipedni tuzatib oldi. <i>He has repaired the bicycle himself.</i> Radiosini tuzatyapti. <i>He is repairing his radio.</i>	
		correct
	Men hamma xatolarni tuzatdim. <i>I have corrected all the mistakes.</i> Bu yozuvdagi xatolarni tuzatish kerak. <i>The mistakes in this letter must be corrected.</i>	
tuzatish	n	proof(s), correction(s)
	Bosmaxonadan kelgan tuzatishni ko'rib chiqdim. <i>I looked through the proofs from the printers.</i>	
	NX+ni qaytadan tuzat-	alter
	Ayol o'z ko'ylagini qaytadan tuzatdi. <i>The woman has altered her dress.</i>	
	NX+ni qaytadan ishla-	rework, alter
	Rejissyor romanni qaytadan ishlab, ssenariy yozdi. <i>The producer has altered the novel to a screen version.</i>	
REMONT	n remont qil-	repair(s), maintenance repair, mend, fix
TA'MIR ta'mirla-	n v.t	repair(s), mending, reconstruction, restoring repair, mend, reconstruct, restore
to'g'rila-	v.t v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	correct, put right tune X to Y, turn in X to Y
	Siz priyomnikni qisqa to'lqinga to'g'riladingizmi? <i>Have you turned in the radio to the short waves?</i>	
tikla-	v.t	restore
	NX+ning o'rni qopla-	take up for X
	Men bekor o'tgan vaqtning o'rnini qoplashim kerak. <i>I must take up for the lost time.</i>	
	NX+ning o'rni to'ldir-	make up for X
	Sen bekor ketgan vaqtning o'rnini to'ldirishing kerak. <i>You must make up for the time.</i>	
mukammallashtir-	v.t	perfect
	ishdan chiq- NX+ni ishdan chiqar-	be out of order damage, upset X
	Bunchalik ko'p muzqaymoq yema, bo'lmasa qozonni ishdan chiqarasan. <i>Don't eat so much ice, or you will upset your stomach.</i>	
YO'QOT- yo'qotil-	v.t v.int	lose eliminate, abolish, put to an end be eliminated, be abolished

	NX+ni yo'q qil- O't o'rmonning ko'p qismini yo'q qildi. <i>The fire has destroyed the greater part of the forest.</i> U pulni yo'q qildi. <i>He squandered the money.</i> yo'q qilib tashla-	destroy, annihilate X, wipe X out
tozala-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ Men o'z kiyimimni loydan tozaladim. <i>I cleared my dress from grime.</i> Soldatlar o'rmonni dushmandan tozaladilar. <i>The soldiers cleared the forest from the enemy.</i>	clean X from Y (l/f)
YEMIR- yemiril- yemiruvchi	v.t v.int n	destroy, smash, erode be destroyed, smashed, eroded destroyer
BUZ-	v.t Bu eski uyni buzaman. <i>I will demolish the old house.</i>	break, destroy, demolish, ruin
buzil-	v.int	spoil, corrupt be broken, destroyed, ruined, out of order be spoilt, corrupted
YAKSON	yakson bo'l- yakson qil-	get destroyed destroy, devastate, ruin
VAYRON	adj vayron bo'l- Urush vaqtida ko'p shaharlar vayron bo'ldi. <i>During the war, many cities were destroyed.</i> vayron qil- Askarlar shaharni vayron qildilar. <i>Soldiers destroyed the city.</i> U ko'nglini vayron qildi. <i>He broke her heart.</i>	destroyed, devastated get destroyed, devastated
vayrona vayronalik XONAVAYRON	n n adj xonavayron bo'l- xonavayron qil-	ruins destruction, devastation, ruin ruined, destroyed be ruined, destroyed ruin, destroy
XAROB	adj xarob bo'l- xarob qil- n n v.int	ruined, collapsed, destroyed get ruined, destroyed, damaged ruin, destroy, damage ruins destruction, devastation get ruined, destroyed
xaroba xaroblik xaroblash-		
MAHV	mahv (bo'l-) mahv et-/qil-	(get) annihilated, eliminated, destroyed annihilate, eliminate, destroy
BARHAM	NX+ga barham ber- Vaqtini to'g'ri taqsimlash vaqt yetishmaligika barham beradi. <i>The correct distribution of time eliminates the shortage of time.</i>	eliminate X, put an end to X
SHIKAST shikastla-	adj v.t	damaged, broken, injured, hurt damage, break, injure
	NX+ning jon+iga teg- O'yin bolaning joniga tegdi va u kitob o'qiyotgan opasining yoniga bordi. <i>The child was tired of playing and went to his sister who was reading a book.</i>	nag X, bother X, annoy X, get X in trouble, tire X

VAZIFA	n U kotiblik vazifasida ishlaydi. <i>She is working as a clerk.</i>	task, mission, responsibility
		assignment
	Bu vazifaning muddatini uzaytirish kerak. <i>The term of this assignment must be extended.</i>	
	N(ish)X ~+si ~ topshir-	responsibility of X give a task, the responsibility
	Bu uyning qurush vazifasini sizga topshiraman. <i>I give you the responsibility of building this house.</i>	
	~ ber-	give a task, the responsibility
	U vaqtda bu vazifani menga beringiz! <i>In that case give me the task!</i>	
TOPSHIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	hand over, deliver X to Y entrust, charge Y with X, trust, assign X to Y
	O'qituvchi unga muhim vazifani topshirdi. <i>The teacher charged him with an important mission.</i>	
	Bu ishni qilish sizga topshirildi. <i>You are entrusted to do this mission.</i>	
topshiriq	n	task, mission
yukla-	v.t N(ish)X+ni NY+ga ~	entrust Y with X
	Hukumat memorandum topshirishni o'z elchisi zimmasiga yuklagan. <i>The government entrusted his ambassador with the handling of the memorandum.</i>	
KOMANDIROVKA	n komandirovkaga bor-	mission go on a mission, an assignment
javobgar	adj NX uchun / NX+ga ~	responsible for X
	U ish uchun javobgar. <i>He is responsible for the work.</i>	
	U ishchilar uchun javobgar. <i>He is responsible for the workers.</i>	
	Men bu ishga javobgarman. <i>I am responsible for this.</i>	
javobgarlik	n NX uchun ~	guilty responsibility for X
	U uchun javobgarlik mening zimmamga yuklangan. <i>The responsibility for him rests with me.</i>	
MAS'UL	n	person in charge
mas'uliyat	adj n N(ish)X ~+i	responsible responsibility of X
	Idorani boshqarish mas'uliyati mening ustimda. <i>The responsibility of running the office lies with me.</i>	
mas'uliyatli	adj	of responsibility
mas'uliyatsiz	adj	without responsibility
mas'uliyatsizlik	n	irresponsibility
ZIMMA	n NX+ni NY+ning ~+siga yukla-	responsibility, charge put Y in charge of X
	N(ish)X+ni NY+ga havola qil- NX+ga havola qil-	charge Y to X, entrust Y with X direct to X; appeal to X
	Hukumat jamoatchilik fikriga havola qildi. <i>The government appealed to the public opinion.</i>	
	NX+ning vazifa+sini vaqtincha bajar-	act for X
	Sizning boshlig'ingiz vazifasini hozir vaqtincha kim bajaryapti? <i>Who acts for your chief at the time?</i>	

	NX+ni NY+ga jalb et-/qil-	enlist X to Y
	Men uni bu ishga jalb etaman. <i>I will enlist him in this work.</i>	
kelish-	v.int NX+ga ~	agree, reach an agreement on X
	Ular bilan kelishish mumkin emas. <i>It is not possible to come to any agreement with them.</i>	
	NX bilan N(ish)Y to'g'risida ~	agree, make arrangements with X about Y
	U o'z do'stlari bilan Chimyonga borish to'g'risida kelishdi. <i>He made arrangements with his friends about a trip to Chimyon.</i>	
	NX bilan N(ish)Y haqida ~+ib ol-	agree, make arrangements with X about Y
	Men sizlar bilan bu haqda kelishib olishim kerak. <i>I have to make arrangements with you about it.</i>	
	NX+ni ~+ib ol-	agree on X, coordinate X
	Siz yo'lga chiqish kuningizni kelishib oldingizmi? <i>Have you already coordinated the date of your departure?</i>	
QATNASH-	v.int NX+ga ~	take part, participate in X, attend, join in X
	Bugungi yig'ilishga qatnashasizmi? <i>Are you going to attend today's meeting?</i>	
	v.int NX+da ~	attend X, be present at X
	Ko'p o'quvchilar internasional do'stlik mitingida qatnashdilar. <i>Many pupils were present at the meeting of international friendship.</i>	
qatnashchi	qatnashish	participation
qatnashuv	n	participant
	n NX+da ~	participation, attendance at X
	Uning munozarada qatnashuvi zarur edi. <i>His participation in the discussion was necessary.</i>	
qatnashuvchi	n	participant
ISHTIROK	n N(ish)X+da ~	participation, attendance to X
	Bizning birgalashib qilayotgan ishimizda uning ishtiroki haqiqatan ham katta bo'ldi. <i>His participation in our teamwork was really big.</i>	
	Maktab mudirlari va o'qituvchilarning ishtirokida yig'ilish bo'ldi. <i>There was a meeting attended by head teachers and school teachers.</i>	
	N(ish)X+da ishtirok et-/qil-	participate to X, attend X
	Kechagi yig'ilishga o'n kishi ishtirok etdi. <i>Ten people attended yesterday's meeting.</i>	
ishtirokchi	n	participant
DAVOMAT	n	presence, attendance
	NX+ga kelmay qol-	miss X, not come to X
	Darslarga kelmay qolmanglar! <i>Don't miss the lessons!</i>	
	NX+ga quloq qoq-	respond to X, react to X
	U quloq qoqmadi. <i>He did not respond.</i>	
javoban	adv NX+ga ~	in answer/response to X
ARALASH-	v.int NX+ga ~	get mixed up with X take part in X, interfere in X, meddle with X
	Har ikkala davlat bir-birlarining ichki ishlariga aralashmaslikni o'z zimmasiga oldi. <i>Both countries pledged themselves not to interfere in the domestic affairs of each other.</i>	
	Birovning ishiga aralashma! <i>Mind your own business!</i>	
	Bu ishga aralashma! <i>Don't interfere in this matter.</i>	

	oraga chiq- oraga kir- Siz oraga kirmang! <i>Don't interfere!</i>	not interfere interfere, bother about
	NX+ga kun berma- U menga kun bermadi. <i>He doesn't give me any space.</i>	bother X, not leave X in peace
	chetda qol- (o'z+ini) chetga tort- NX+dan o'z+ini chetga tort- Sen bu odamlardan o'zingni chetga tortishing kerak. <i>You must dissociate from this people.</i>	keep out of things, stay on the sidelines keep out of things, stay on the sidelines dissociate from X
YORDAM	n U yordamga muhtoj. <i>He needs help.</i> NX+ga N(ish)Y+da ~ ber- O'g'il otasiga ishda yordam berdi. <i>The son helped the father with the work.</i> Unga yordam bering. <i>Please help him.</i> NX+ga ~ ko'rsat- tez yordam NX+ga NY+dan yordam qil- Siz menga benzindan yordam qila olmaydizmi? <i>Can you help me out with petrol?</i>	help, assistance help X in Y, with Y give help to X, render assistance to X first aid help X out with Y
yordamsiz yordamlash- yordamchi	adj v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~ n	helpless help X in Y helper assistant, auxiliary
KO'MAK ko'maklash- ko'makchi	n v.int o'zara ko'maklash- n	help, assistance help, assist help, assist each other helper assistant
MADAD	n NX+ga ~ ber-	help, assistance help X, assist X
HASHAR	n	mutual help, collective work
DOD	dod sol- U dod solyapti. <i>He is calling for help.</i> int dod! Dod, qorovul yordam bering! <i>Help, police, help me!</i>	call for help help!
va'dalash-	v.int NX bilan NY haqida ~ Men Viktor bilan uchrashuv haqida va'dalashib oldim. <i>I have arranged with Victor for a meeting.</i>	arrange with X for Y
	NX+ga qo'shilgan hissa Hukumatimizning qurolsizlanish bo'yicha takliflari tinchlikni saqlash ishiga qo'shilgan muhim hissadir. <i>The suggestions of our government for disarmament are a valuable contribution to the preservation of peace.</i>	contribution to X

SHERIK sheriklash- sherikchilik	n NX+ga ~ bo'l- v.int n	partner friend, comrade, companion be partner with X cooperate partnership good-companionship
HAMKOR hamkorlik	n U gazetamizning hamkori. <i>He is a collaborator on our paper.</i> n NY bo'yicha NX bilan hamkorlik qil-	collaborator cooperation cooperate with X in Y
SAFARBAR safarbarlik	adj safarbar qil- n	mobilized mobilize mobilization
TARAF betaraf betaraflik tarafdor	n NX+ning ~+idan adj n n	side (one of two opposite sides) side, party on behalf of X neutral, abstainer neutrality, abstention, non-participation supporter, partisan, (be) seconding
NOM	NX+ning nom+idan	on behalf on X
	NX+ga yon bos- Karim unga yon bosdi. <i>Karim sided with him.</i>	side with X, support X
MASLAHAT maslahatlash- maslahatchi	n U maslahatimni qabul qildi. <i>He took my advice.</i> NY+ga VX+ishni ~ ber- Men senga shu filmni ko'rishni maslahat beraman. <i>I advise you to see this film.</i> NY+ga VX+ishni ~ berma- Bu sayohatga borishni men unga maslahat bermadim. <i>I have dissuaded him from this journey.</i> CY deb NX+ga ~ ber- Texnika bilimini o'rganing deb unga maslahat berdim. <i>I advised him to study technology.</i> NX+dan ~ so'ra- NX bilan maslahat qil- Bu maqolani yozuvda uning bilan maslahat qildim. <i>I consulted him while writing this article.</i> NX+ga maslahat qil- v.int NY haqida NX bilan ~ NY haqida NX bilan ~+ib ol-	advice advise X to Y, give X advice to Y dissuade Y from X advise X to Y ask advice from X consult X consult X consult X, ask advice from X about Y consult X, ask advice from X about Y adviser; consultant, counselor
KONSULTANT KONSULTATSIYA	n n NX+dan ~ ol-	consultant advice, consultation consult X
	Siz terapevtndan konsultatsiya olishingiz kerak. <i>You have to consult a therapist.</i>	

KENGASH	n	council, advice
	NX+ga yo'l o'rgat- Unga yo'l o'rgatdim. <i>I gave him some advice.</i>	give X advice
	yo'ldan chiqar- Uni yo'ldan chiqardim. <i>I misled him.</i>	mislead
TAVSIYA	n	recommendation
	Mening tavsiyamni qabul qiling. <i>Accept my recommendation.</i>	
	N(ishi)X+ni NY+ga tavsiya et- /qil-	recommend Y X, Y to do X, advise Y to do X
	Iltilmos, menga bironta qiziq kitobni tavsiya qilsangiz. <i>Please recommend me an interesting book.</i> Men senga shu kostyumni olishni tavsiya qilaman. <i>I advise you to buy this costume.</i> Bu kishining ishga olishingizni tavsiya qilaman. <i>I recommend you to employ this man.</i>	
TAQDIM	n NX+ni NY+ga taqdim et-/qil-	recommendation recommend X to Y offer, present, donate X to Y
NASIHAT	n nasihat qil-	advice, lecture, sermon advise, sermonize

Circumstances

FURSAT	n Fursatdan foydalanishimiz kerak. <i>We must make use of the opportunity.</i> fursatdan foydalan-	opportunity, chance seize the opportunity
TAVAKKAL tavakkalchi	adv tavakkal qil-	chancing take a chance, risk daring person
IMKON	NY+ga V(ish)X+ga ~ ber- Uning sog'ligi unga sportning istagan turi bilan shug'ullanishga imkon beradi. <i>His health permits him to indulge in sport.</i> V(ish)X+ga ~ ber-	make X possible to Y, enable X for Y, permit Y to X make X possible, enable X
imkoniyat	n Bu qonun mamlakatning demokratik rivojlana olishiga imkon tug'dirdi. <i>This law made possible the democratic development of the country.</i>	possibility, opportunity
	N(ish)X munosabat+i bilan	on the occasion of X
YO'LAKAY	adv yo'l-yo'lakay	on the way on the way, unexpectedly
	NX+ning old+ida tur- Bu lavozimda uning oldida ko'p qiyinchiliklar turadi. <i>On this position many difficulties are in store for him.</i>	lie in front of X, be in store for X
	kezi kelganda	some time
QOL-	v.int NX+dan ~ U ko'zdan qoldi. <i>He lost his sight.</i> U nazardan qoldi. <i>He fell from favour.</i>	lose X(=opportunity, ability)
PAYT	n Hozirgi paytdan foydalanishimiz kerak. <i>We must make use of the present time.</i>	(opportune) moment
VAQT	n o'z vaqtida Bu ishni o'z vaqtida bitirdim. <i>I finished this work on time.</i>	time on time, in time
vaqtsiz	adj	untimely
bemahal	adj	untimely, inopportune
BAHONA	n Mening bahonam shu. <i>My excuse is this.</i> N(ish)X ~+sida N(ish)X ~+si bilan Maktabga borish bahonasi bilan, kinoga ketdi. <i>He went off to the cinema, pretending he was going to school.</i> CX deb bahona qil-	pretext, excuse under the pretext of X under the pretext of X pretend X
	Shaharga boraman deb bahona qildim. <i>He pretended he was going to town.</i>	

VAJ	n VX+ishi uchun ~ ko'rsat-	excuse, reason make an excuse to
	Men da'vat etilgan yerga bormasligim uchun vaj ko'rsatdim. <i>I made an excuse not to go to the place to which I was invited.</i>	
	VX+ishi uchun ~ top-	find an excuse to
	Men ishga kelmasligim uchun vaj topishim kerak. <i>I must find an excuse not to go to work.</i>	
vajsiz	ad	for no reason, arbitrari(ly)
QOCH-	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~	flee X, run away from X avoid X
	Bu iboradan qoching. <i>Avoid this expression.</i> Men u bilan uchrashishdan qochaman. <i>I avoid meeting him.</i> Men jon deb bu suhbatdan qochgan bo'lar edim. <i>I would like to avoid this conversation.</i>	
	NX+dan ~+ib ket- NX+dan o'z+ini olib ~	escape X, evade X avoid X
	U o'rtoqlaridan, hatto mendan ham o'zini olib qochadi. <i>He avoids his friends, even me.</i> U bekorga undan o'zini olib qochar edi. <i>He avoided for nothing a meeting with her.</i>	
qochir-	v.t	let escape
	NX+ni qo'ldan berib qo'y-	miss
	Sen bu imkoyatni qo'ldan berib qo'yishing mumkin. <i>You can miss this opportunity.</i>	
	NX+ni qo'ldan qochir-	miss X
	Bu fursatni qo'ldan qochirmang! <i>Don't miss this opportunity!</i>	
	chetda qol- (o'z+ini) chetga tort- NX+dan o'z+ini chetga tort-	keep out of things, stay on the sidelines keep out of things, stay on the sidelines avoid X
	Yozuvchi birorta ham hayotiy masaladan o'zini chetga tortmasligi kerak. <i>The writer must not avoid any question.</i>	
chetla-	chetlab o't-	flee; evade, elude
GAROV	n	pawn, guarantee bet
	garov bog'lash-	bet, wager
	Uning bilan garov bog'lashdim. <i>I had a bet with him.</i>	
	garov o'yna-	bet, wager
	NX yuz+i ko'r-	get access to X

BAXT	n NX+ga ~ kel- Unga baxt keldi. <i>He is lucky.</i>	good fortune, luck, happiness X be lucky
	NX+ga ~ keltir- baxtga qarshi baxt+i qora U baxti qora odam. <i>He is an unfortunate man.</i>	bring luck to X unfortunately unlucky, born unlucky
	baxtli adj NX+dan ~ U uning muvaffaqiyatlaridan baxtlidir. <i>She's happy at her successes.</i>	fortunate, lucky, happy at X
	baxtsiz baxtsizlik badbaxt baxtiyor adj n adj adj Bu mamlakatning aholisi baxtiyordir. <i>The people of this country is lucky.</i>	unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy misfortune, ill luck unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy fortunate, lucky, happy (moment, event)
OMAD	n omad+i bor omad+i kel- Omadim keldi. <i>I am lucky.</i>	luck, success be lucky be lucky
	omad+i ket- Omadim ketdi. <i>I am unlucky.</i>	be unlucky
	omadni sinab ko'r- adj adj n	try one's luck lucky unlucky ill luck
	omadli omadsiz omadsizlik	
	qo'l+i kel(di)-	one's luck's in
IQBOL	n	luck, happiness, success
TOLE (tole+i)	n	luck, fortune, fate
YAXSHIYAMKI	adv ~, CX	fortunately, X
XAYRIYAT	adv ~, CX	what a good thing, X
QUTLUG'	adj Yangi yilingiz qutlug' bo'lsin! <i>Happy new year!</i>	propitious
SHO'R	adj peshana+si sho'r	sad, unlucky (fate) unfortunate (sad lot)
BALO	n Bir so'z aytib qo'yib, boshim baloga qoldi. <i>I said one word and got into trouble for it.</i>	misfortune, disaster, trouble
	NX+ga ~ teg- Bu odamlarga balo tegdi. <i>These people were struck by misfortune.</i>	X be struck by misfortune
	baloga uchra-	experience misfortune
	FALOKAT	n U falokatga uchradi. <i>He suffered ill-fortune.</i>
falokatli	falokatga yo'liq- adj	suffer a disaster unfortunate

MUSIBAT musibatli	n musibat chek- musibat tort- adj	misfortune, disaster experience misfortune, suffer experience misfortune, suffer unfortunate, painful
OFAT	n tabiiy ofat	catastrophe, disaster natural disaster
TANGLIK	n	crisis, difficulties
KRIZIS	n	crisis
keskin keskinlik keskinlash- keskinlashtir-	adj n v.int v.t	tense, sharp, fierce (l/f) sharpness, tension (l/f) sharpen, aggravate, worsen strain, aggravate, worsen
	Bunday harakatlar xalqaro munosabatlarni keskinlashtiradi. <i>Such actions strain the international tension.</i>	
ko'ngilsizlik	n ko'ngilsizliklarga duchor bo'l-	annoyance, trouble be in trouble
DUCHOR	NX+ga ~ bo'l- duchor qil-	meet with X, suffer X(=ill fortune) bring (ill fortune)
UCHRA-	v.int NX+ga ~	meet X, run into X, hit upon X experience X(=bad situation), fall ill with X(=illness)
	Bu qishloq aholisi yer qimirlash ofatiga uchradi. <i>The inhabitants of this village experienced the misfortune of an earthquake.</i> U bola bo'g'ma kasaliga uchradi. <i>That child has contracted diphtheria.</i>	
YO'LIQ-	v.int NX+ga ~	meet X, see X, run into X experience X(=bad situation, illness)
TUSH-	NX+ga ~(+ib qol-) U dilgirlik kayfiyatiga tushib qoldi. <i>He felt into a melancholic mood.</i> Boshga tushganni ko'z ko'rar. <i>We will see what happens.</i> U yomon holga tushdi. <i>He fell on hard times.</i>	fall in/on/into X(=bad situation)
YE-	v.t	suffer, endure (blow, attack)
	Hasan musht yedi. <i>Hasan got a beating.</i> Mendan kaltak yeysan! <i>I will thrash you!</i>	
	achchiq-chuchuk	hardship, ups and downs
FOJIA fojiali	n adj	tragedy, tragic situation tragic
QIYIN	adj	difficult, complicated, hard
	Bunga erishish menga qiyin bo'ldi. <i>It was difficult for me to get it.</i> Bu ishni qilish qiyin. <i>This work is difficult to do.</i>	
qiyinlik	n	difficulty (degree in)
qiyinlash- qiyinlashtir- qiyinchilik QIYNA-	NX+ga qiyinlik qil- v.int v.t n v.t	present problems to X get difficult make difficult difficulty harass, torture, torment; haunt

OSON	adj	easy, light, simple
	Bu oson ish. <i>This is light work.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ bo'l-	come easy to X
	Unga institutda o'qish oson bo'ldi. <i>The studies at the institute came easy to him.</i>	
osonlik	n	convenience, easiness
osonlikcha	adv	easily
OG'IR	adj	heavy, weighty difficult, hard
	Dehqonlarning og'ir mehnatini yengillashtirish kerak. <i>The heavy labour of farmworkers must be lightened.</i>	
	U og'ir hayot kechiradi. <i>He has a hard life.</i>	
og'irlik	n	difficulty, burden, hardship
og'irlash-	NX+ga og'irlik qil- v.int	be a burden for X become heavy get worse (l/f)
og'irchilik	n	difficulty, hardness
ZO'R	n	force, might, strength
	zo'r bilan	with all one's might, strenuously
	U zo'r bilan ishlaydi. <i>He is working with all his might.</i>	
zo'rg'a	adv	with difficulty, barely enough
	Daryodan zo'rg'a o'tib oldim. <i>I crossed the river with great difficulty.</i>	
	Yashikni men zo'rg'a ko'taraoldim. <i>I was scarcely able to lift the box.</i>	
YENGIL	adj	light (l/f)
	Bu kitob og'ir, unisi esa yengil. <i>This book is heavy but that one is light.</i>	
yengillik	n	easiness
yengillash-	v.int	get lighter (l/f)
yengillashtir-	v.t	lighten, make lighter (l/f)
MUSHKUL	adj	arduous, difficult, hard
mushkulot	n	difficulty, arduousness
mushkullash-	v.int	get difficult
MASHAQQAT	n	trouble, difficulty, suffering
mashaqqatli	adj	hard, painful
mashaqqatsiz	adj	without difficulty
ARANG	adv	with difficulty reluctantly
	(bir) amallab	with great difficulty
JO'N	adj	easy, simple
RAVON	ad	fluent(ly), smooth(ly)
O'NG'AY	adj	favourable, easy
o'ng'aylik	n	convenience, easiness
o'ng'aysiz	adj	unfavourable, uneasy
o'ng'aylash-	v.int	get easier

QULAY	adj	convenient, handy, comfortable
	O'qishga qulay vaqt topmoq. <i>Find the right time for studying.</i>	
qulaylik	n N(ish)X+ga ~ tug'dir-	convenience, handiness favour X
	Yaxshi ob-havo samolyotimizning tinch uchishishiga qulaylik tug'dirdi. <i>The good weather favoured the flight of our plane.</i>	
noqulay noqulaylik qulayla- qulaylash-	adj n v.t v.int	inconvenient inconvenience, disadvantage make easier, facilitate get easier, convenient
SHINAM	adj	comfortable, cozy, nice
XAVF	n	danger, threat
	Dunyoda urush xavfi bor. <i>There is a threat of war in the world.</i> Hech qanday xavf yo'q. <i>There is no danger.</i>	
	xavf ostida bo'l- xavf ostida qol- NX+ni xavf ostiga qo'y-	be in danger be in danger risk X, put X in danger
	Bolani qutqarishda u o'z hayotini xavf ostiga qo'ydi. <i>He risked his life when saving the child.</i>	
xavfli xavfsiz xavfsizlik	xavfdan qoch- adj NX uchun ~ adj n xavfsizlikda	escape danger dangerous to X, perilous safe safety being safe
xavflan-	v.int NX+dan ~	apprehend X, worry about X
XATAR	n xatar ostida (qol-)	danger, hazard (be) in danger
	Askarlarimiz xatar ostida qoldilar. <i>Our soldiers are in danger.</i>	
xatarli bexatar	adj adj	dangerous, hazardous safe
	xavf-xatar	peril
TAHLIKA	n tahlika ostida (qol-)	danger (be) in danger
	Mamlakatning xo'jaligini tahlika ostida. <i>The economy of the country is in danger.</i>	
	tahlikaga solib qo'y-	put in danger
QALTIS qaltislik	adj n	perilous, risky, dangerous peril, risk, danger
qo'rqinchli	adj	dangerous, perilous

Manner

USUL	n VX+ish ~+i	method (of Xing), manner (of X), way of (Xing), procedure
	Dars berish usulini o'zgartirish kerak. <i>The method of teaching must be changed.</i> Mana shu usulda ishlash kerak. <i>Work must be done in this way.</i>	
		form, style
METOD	n	method, way
YO'L	n	way, road path way, method
USLUB	n	style, manner
RAVISH	n	manner, way
	Bu ravishda ishlash kerak. <i>Work must be done in this way.</i> Unga amaliy ravishda yordam berish kerak. <i>He must be helped in a practical way.</i>	
SURAT	n	way, manner
	Bu xabarni bizga rasmiy suratda berildi. <i>This news was given to us officially.</i>	
TARZ	n	manner, form, way
YO'SIN	n	manner, way
	turmush tarzi yashash ravishi	way of life way of life
VOSITA	n	means, measures, method
	Bizga ishlab chiqarish vositalari kerak. <i>We need the means of production.</i>	
vositali	adj	indirect
vositasiz	adj	direct
bevosita	ad	direct(ly)
vositachi	n	intermediary
vositachilik	n NX+ning ~+ida	through the intermediary of X
TADBIR	n NX+ning tadbir-i	measure, steps, precaution for X
	Bu yil paxta terish tadbirlari muvaffaqiyatli amalga oshirildi. <i>This year the measures for harvesting of cotton were successfull.</i> Boshqaga bir tadbir o'ylab topish kerak. <i>Some other way must be found.</i>	
	N(ish)X uchun ~ ko'r-	take steps to X
	Bu ishni qilish uchun qanday tadbirlar ko'rdingizlar? <i>What steps have you taken to do this work?</i>	
tadbirli	adj	methodical
SHAKL	n	form, shape manner, way
	Mana shu shaklda ishlash kerak. <i>Work must be done in this way.</i>	

ILOJ	n N(ish)X+ga ~ Uning bundan boshqa ishni qilishga iloji yo'q. <i>He has no possibility of doing other work than this.</i>	means, way, possibility of X
ilojsiz	iloj+i yo'q iloji boricha AX+roq iloj top- adj	have no way out, can't help it as X as possible think of a way, find a solution beyond remedy, without solution having no way out
CHORA	n N(ish)X+ga ~ Bu mashinani tuzatishga hech qanaday chora yo'q. <i>There is no way at all of repairing this machine.</i>	way, means of X
chorasiz	chora+si yo'q chora top- chora ko'r- Dushmanlarga qarshi chora ko'rish kerak. <i>Measures must be taken against the enemy.</i> adj	action, measures can't help it think of a way, find a solution take measures having no way out beyond remedy, without solution
BILAN	post NX ~ Choyni qand bilan ichaman. <i>I take tea with sugar.</i> Qalam bilan yozaman. <i>I will write with a pencil.</i> U men bilan birga keldi. <i>He came together with me.</i> Uchquch bilan keldim. <i>I came by plane.</i> Yo'l bilan yur! <i>Go by the highway!</i>	with X, by means of X, and X
ORQALI	post NX ~ Radio orqali eshitirmoq. <i>To broadcast over the radio.</i> Samarqandga poyezd orqali keldim. <i>I came to Samarkand by train.</i> Uning bilan telefon orqali so'zlashdim. <i>I spoke him on the phone.</i>	by means of X, through X, via X
VOSITA	NX+ning vositasi bilan Sizing vositangiz bilan bu uyni topdim. <i>I found this house through you.</i>	by means of X
YO'L	NX+ning yo'li bilan	by means of X
bo'yicha	post NX ~ Bu ishni qonun bo'yicha qildim. <i>I did this in accordance with the law.</i>	throughout X, all over X, all along X in accordance with X, in connection with X
asosan	adv post NX+ga ~ Maktubingizga asosan bu yerga keldim. <i>I came in accordance with your letter.</i>	ever since X in principle, basically in accordance with X, according to X
BINOAN	post NX+ga ~	in accordance with X, in consequence of X
yuzasidan	post NX ~	in accordance with X
YARASHA	post NX+ga ~	according to X, corresponding to X

QAROR	NX asosida ~ top-	rest on X Mamlakatimizda savdo-sotiq o'zaro manfaatdorlik prinsiplari asosida qaror topgan. <i>The trade between our countries rests on the principle of mutual benefits.</i>
QARA- qarab qaramasdan qaramay qaraganda	v.int NX+ga ~ post NX+ga ~ post N(ishi)X+ga ~ post N(ishi)X+ga ~ post NX+ga ~ post N(ishi)X+ga ~	look at X, watch X, gaze at X; glance at X in accordance with X although X, notwithstanding X although X, notwithstanding X in comparison with X considering X
KO'RA	post N(ish)X+ga ~	in accordance with X, according to X, because of X U odamning aytishiga ko'ra, yig'ilishga besh kishi kelgan. <i>According to this man, only five people came to the meeting.</i>
foydalan-	v.int NX+dan (N(ish)Y uchun) ~	take advantage of X, use, make use of X, utilize X (for Y), handle X Uyni yig'ishtirish vaqtida bir changyutgichdan foydalanamiz. <i>During the cleaning we make use of a vacuum cleaner.</i> Sen termometrdan ehtiyotlik bilan foydalanishing kerak. <i>You must handle the thermometer carefully.</i> Men bo'sh vaqtimdan o'qish uchun foydalanaman. <i>I use my free time for reading.</i>
ishlat- ishlatil-	v.t v.int	use, utilize, employ be used, utilized, employed
qo'lla-	v.t	use, utilize, employ, adopt Bu yangi iborani u noto'g'ri qo'lladi. <i>He has used this new expression wrongly.</i> To'g'ri ko'makchi fe'lni qo'llang. <i>Use it with the right auxiliary.</i>
qo'llan- qo'llanma	v.int n	be used, utilized, employed, adopted instruction(s), guide
ISTE'MOL	n	use; consumption Keng iste'mol mollari yetishmaydi. <i>Consumer goods are in short supply.</i> iste'mol qil- Kitobingizni iste'mol qildim. <i>I made use of your book.</i>
SUIISTE'MOL	n NX+dan suiiste'mol qil-	misuse, use wrongly, abuse misuse X, use X wrongly
TATBIQ	n tatbiq et-/qil-	use, implementation apply, employ, adopt
TUGA- tugalla-	v.int v.t	use up, run out, exhaust Do'konda sotilib turgan non negadir tez tugadi. <i>In the shop where it was being sold, somehow the bread ran out quickly.</i> use up, finish off

SARF	n	expenses; expenditure, spending
	Sarfin ko'p. <i>I have many expenses.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga sarf qil-	spend X for Y; use X for Y
	Motor 100 kilometrga 8 litr benzin sarf qiladi. <i>The engine uses 8 liters for 100 kilometers.</i>	
	Bu lug'atni tuzish uchun ko'p vaqt sarf qilindi. <i>A great deal of time was spent in compiling this dictionary.</i>	
	Ko'p pul sarf qilmang! <i>Don't spend a lot of money!</i>	
sarfiyat sarfla-	n	loss, wastage, expense
	v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~	spend X on Y, expend X on Y, allocate X for Y
	O'zbekiston hukumati xalq ta'limiga katta mablag' sarflaydi. <i>The government of Uzbekistan allocates large sums of money for education.</i>	
	Men kitob o'qishga ko'p vaqt sarflayman. <i>I spend a lot of time on reading.</i>	
	U bu ishga ko'p kuch sarfladi. <i>He expended much strength on this work.</i>	
	bekorga sarfla-	waste
	Kelinglar, o'z ish vaqtimizni bekorga sarflamaylik. <i>Let us not waste our working time.</i>	
ISROF	n	wasting, squandering
	isrof qil-	waste, squander
	Pulni o'rinsiz isrof qilmang! <i>Don't waste money!</i>	
isrofgar isrofgarchilik	n	waster, squanderer
	n	wasting, squandering
ZOYE	adv	in vain, at a loss
	zoye bo'li-	be in vain, be wasted
	Qilgan ishimiz zoye bo'ldi. <i>Our work was in vain.</i>	
	zoye ket-	be in vain, be wasted
	zoye qil-	waste, squander
	U pulini zoye qildi. <i>He wasted his money.</i>	
YARA-	v.int NX+ga ~	be useful, helpful for X
yaroqli	yaramas	of no use, useless
yaroqsiz	adj NX+ga ~	well-suited, suitable; useful for X
	adj	unsuitable; of no use, useless
taqsimla-	v.t	regulate, order X(=time)
	Siz o'z vaqtingizni to'g'ri taqsimlay olasizmi? <i>Can you correctly regulate your time?</i>	
	U o'z ish kunini qat'iy taqsimlab oladi. <i>He orders strictly his working day.</i>	
XIZMAT	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat-	serve X, render service to X
	Styuardessa yo'lovchilarga xizmat ko'rsatadi. <i>The stewardess serves the passengers.</i>	
	NX+ga xizmat qil-	serve X
	Bu bitim mudofaa maqsadlariga xizmat qiladi. <i>The pact serves defensive purposes.</i>	
AYA-	v.t	spare, pity
		use sparingly, make best use of
tayan-	v.int NX+ga ~	lean on/against X
		rely on X, rest on X
	Hozirgi zamon diagnostikasi psixologiyadagi eng yangi bilimlarga tayanadi. <i>Modern diagnostics rest on the latest knowledge in psychology.</i>	

CHIQ-	v.int v.int VX+ib ~	go out, exit do X thoroughly
	Bosmaxonadan kelgan korrekturani ko'rib chiqdim. <i>I looked through the proofs from the printers.</i> Men hozir qo'shinmiznikidan choy ichib chiqdim. <i>I have already had tea at our neighbours.</i> Tun bo'yi yig'lab chiqdi. <i>He cried all night.</i>	
beril-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~ berilgan	devote o.s. to X devoted, loyal, staunch
	U tashkilotimizga berilgan kishi. <i>He is a man devoted to our organization.</i>	
IXLOS	n	devotion, dedication, sincere feeling
JONKUYAR jonkuyarlik	adj n	devoted, dedicated devotion, dedication
chuqurlash- chuqurlashtir-	v.int v.t	deepen (l/f) deepen (l/f)
ASTOYDIL	adv	diligently, conscientiously, wholeheartedly
	jon ber-	give one's life do wholeheartedly
	U jon berib ishlaydi. <i>He works wholeheartedly.</i>	
	jon-tan bilan	with all one's heart
hayvonlarcha	adj	like beasts of burden
atroflicha	n	in detail, thoroughly
yuzaki	ad	superficial(ly) (l/f)
	Bu lug'atni yozishda yuzaki ish qilish mumkin emas. <i>It is impossible to work superficially when compiling this dictionary.</i>	
	yarim-yorti	(only) half, anyhow, haphazardly
	Yarim-yorti ish qilmang! <i>Don't do it just anyhow!</i>	
betayin betayinlik	adj n	unclear, imprecise, vague untidy, muddle-headed imprecision, vagueness untidiness
shaxsan	adv	personally
YAQIN	yaqindan	directly, intimately

<p>DIQQAT</p> <p>diqqat! diqqat bilan</p> <p>Brigadir ish paytida unga diqqat bilan qarab turdi. <i>The brigade-ender observed him working for a long time.</i> U g'ildiraklarning taqillashiga diqqat bilan quloq soldi. <i>He listened for the rumble of the weels.</i></p> <p>N(gani)X uchun ~ bo'l- diqqat qil- NX+ning diqqat+ini NY+ga jalb et-/qil-</p> <p>Men sening diqqatingni shu faktga jalb etmoqchiman. <i>I want to draw your attention to this fact.</i> Notiq majlisga qatnashganlarning diqqatini o'ziga jalb etdi. <i>The orator caught the attention of those attending the meeting.</i></p> <p>diqqatsiz diqqatsizlik</p>	<p>n</p> <p>attention, care, caution attention! / look out! carefully, attentively</p> <p>be worried, anxious about X pay attention to, be careful with draw X's attention to Y, have X pay attention to Y, have X concentrate on X</p> <p>inattentive, careless inattention, carelessness</p>	<p>attention, care, caution attention! / look out! carefully, attentively</p> <p>be worried, anxious about X pay attention to, be careful with draw X's attention to Y, have X pay attention to Y, have X concentrate on X</p> <p>inattentive, careless inattention, carelessness</p>
<p>E'TIBOR</p> <p>n</p> <p>NX+ga ~ ber-</p> <p>Uning o'g'li adabiyot fanini o'rganadi, u ayniqsa rus adabiyotiga ko'p e'tibor beradi. <i>Her son is studying literature, he gives consideration especially for the Russian literature.</i> O'z talaffuzingizga e'tibor bering. <i>Pay attention to your pronunciation.</i> Do'stingiz bu masalaga juda oz e'tibor berdi. <i>Your friend paid very little attention to this problem.</i></p> <p>NX+ni e'tiborga ol-</p> <p>Radioeshittirish tinglovchilarning istaklarini e'tiborga oladi. <i>The broadcasting takes into account the wishes of hearers.</i> Siz yana bir holatni e'tiborga olishingiz kerak. <i>You must take into account of one more argument.</i></p> <p>e'tibor bilan NX+ning e'tibor+ini NY+ga jalb et-</p> <p>Maqola gazetaxonlar e'tiborini konchilarning hozirgi ahvoliga jalb etdi. <i>The article drew the reader's attention on todays living conditions of the miners.</i></p> <p>e'tiborsiz</p> <p>adj NX+ga ~ qara-</p> <p>Men qora ishga e'tiborsiz qaramayman. <i>I don't ignore dirty work.</i> U barcha iltimoslarga e'tiborsiz qaradi. <i>He was deaf to all requests.</i></p> <p>e'tiborsizlik</p>	<p>n</p> <p>attention authority pay attention to X, give consideration for X</p> <p>take X into consideration, take into account X, regard X</p> <p>inattentive pay no attention to X, be deaf to X, neglect, ignore X</p> <p>inattention, carelessness</p>	<p>attention authority pay attention to X, give consideration for X</p> <p>take X into consideration, take into account X, regard X</p> <p>inattentive pay no attention to X, be deaf to X, neglect, ignore X</p> <p>inattention, carelessness</p>
	<p>diqqat-e'tibor</p>	<p>attention, seeing and hearing</p>
<p>hisoblash-</p>	<p>v.int NX bilan ~</p> <p>Sen doimo sharoit bilan hisoblashishing kerak. <i>You must always take into consideration the circumstances.</i></p>	<p>take X into consideration</p>

EHTIYOT	n	care, caution, safeguard
	Ehtiyot urug'ligini keltiring! <i>Bring me the reserve supply of seeds!</i>	
	NX+dan ~ bo'l-	be careful, cautious, prudent with X
	Bu itdan ehtiyot bo'! <i>Beware of the dog!</i>	
	ehtiyotdan	as a precaution
	NX+ni ehtiyot qil-	take care of X, treat X with care, caution
	Ona o'g'luga dedi: "Sen o'z kiyimingni ehtiyot qilishing kerak." <i>The mother said to her son: "You should take care of your clothes".</i>	
ehtiyotsiz ehtiyotsizlik ehtiyotla- ehtiyotlan- ehtiyotkor ehtiyotkorlik ehtiyotkorona	Bu kitoblarni ehtiyot qilib saqla! <i>Look after these books with care!</i>	set aside, reserve
	Mening ehtiyot qilingan pulim bor. <i>I have some money in reserve.</i>	
	ad	not paying attention, careless(ly), imprudent
	n	inattention, carelessness
	v.t	guard, take care of
	v.int	guard against, protect o.s. of
	adj	careful, cautious, prudent, circumspect
n	precaution, care, caution	
adv	carefully, cautiously, prudently, sparingly	
SAQLA-	v.t	keep, guard, safeguard, take care of
saqlan-	Bu kitobni saqlab qo'ying! <i>Take care of this book please!</i>	
	Soqchilarimiz chegarani saqlamoqdalar. <i>Our guards are guarding the frontiers.</i>	
	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~	take precautions, guard against X, beware of X
	Har kim shamollashdan saqlanishi kerak. <i>Everyone has to beware of chill.</i>	
	Bu odamdan saqlaning. <i>Beware of this man.</i>	
PARVO	n	attention, notice
beparvo beparvolik PARVARISH	Parvoyimga ham kelmadi. <i>I did not pay any attention.</i>	
	NX+ga parvo qil-	pay attention to X, take notice of X
	Kosimning so'ziga parvo qilmayman. <i>I won't pay attention to what Kasim says.</i>	
	adj	careless, negligent
	n	carelessness, negligence
	n	care, tending
parvarish qil-	take care of, tend	
Bu bolani parvarish qilish kerak. <i>This child must be looked after.</i>		
PUXTA	adj	strong, durable, thick, firm thorough, efficient, proper(ly)
puxtalik	Puxta ish. <i>Efficient work.</i>	
		careful, prudent, deliberate
	U puxta odam. <i>He is a prudent man.</i>	
	puxta qil-	be careful, be attentive
n	efficiency carefulness	
	NX haqida jon kuydir-	be concerned with X, care for X, take care of X, treasure X
Navbatchi sinfda tartib saqlanishi haqida jon kuydiradi. <i>The pupil on duty takes care of the order in the classroom.</i>		

ZEHN	NX+ga zehn qo'y- Bu ishga zehn qo'ying! <i>Pay attention to this job!</i>	pay attention to X
POYLA-	v.t	guard, watch
KUT-	v.t U mehmonlarini yaxshi kutdi. <i>He looked after his guests well.</i>	wait for look after, receive, entertain (guests)
BOQ-	v.t Bola boqish qiyin. <i>Bringing up children is difficult.</i>	take care of, bring up
boqim boqimsiz boquvchi	n adj n	feed, pasture care, supervision, maintenance uncared-for, abandoned herder watcher, tender
QARA-	v.int NX+ga ~ Qiz o'z onasiga qaradi. <i>The daughter nursed her mother.</i>	look after X, take care of X, nurse X
qarash-	v.int NX+ga ~	treat X help X, lend a hand to X
TEJA-	v.t	save, economize take care of, care for, look after
unutuvchan unutuvchanlik	adj n	absent-minded, inattentive absent-mindedness, inattention
HUSHYOR hushyorlik	adj n	vigilant, attentive, watchful vigilance, attention
OGOHO	adj	cautious, careful, watchful, vigilant
ogohlantir-	v.t v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y haqida ~+ib qo'y- Doktor uni o'rnidan turmasligi haqida ogohlantirib qo'ydi. <i>The doctor warned him not to get up.</i>	warn, forewarn, caution, admonish warn X of Y, forewarn X of Y, caution, admonish X against Y
	v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+dan ~+ib qo'y-	warn X of Y, forewarn X of Y, caution, admonish X against Y
	Uni yaqinlashib kelayotgan xavfdan ogohlantirib qo'y! <i>Warn him of the coming danger!</i>	
	NX haqida ~+ish Men kitoblarni qaytarish haqida kutubxonadan ogohlantirish oldim. <i>I have received from the library a warning on the necessity of returning the books.</i> Dovul haqida ogohlantirish o'z vaqtida keldi. <i>The warning of a storm came at the right time.</i>	warning to X, warning of X, caution against X
	ko'r-ko'rona	blindly, blindfold
NAZORAT	n Ular politsiya nazorati ostida. <i>They are under police surveillance.</i>	control, supervision
nazoratchi	nazorat qil- NX+ni nazorat qilib tur- Vrach bemorni nazorat qilib turibdi. <i>The doctor observes the sick man.</i>	control, supervise observe X, control X controller, inspector, supervisor

KONTROL	n	control, check, inspection
REVIZOR	n	inspector, auditor
	atrofli ravishda	in an all-round way
OSOYISHTA	ad	quiet(ly), calm(ly), gentle(ly), careful(ly)
	Osoyishta hayot kechirmoq. <i>To have a quiet life.</i>	
	Tovoqlarni bu yerga osoyishta qo'ying. <i>Put the plates down here carefully please.</i>	
osoyishtalik	n	quietness, calmness, gentleness, carefulness
TEKIS	ad	smooth(ly); level
	Bu qog'oz tekis. <i>This paper is smooth.</i>	
	Bu yer tekis. <i>This place is level.</i>	
JOY	joyida	just right, smoothly
telbalik	n	crude and rash action, madness
telbalarcha	adv	madly, crudely and rashly
zo'rlik	n	violence
zo'ravon	zo'rlik bilan	violently
zo'ravonlik	n	brute, violent person
	n	violence, brutality
yashirincha	adv	secretly
ALDA-	v.t NX+da NY+ni alda-	deceive Y with X
	U to'lov muddatida uni aldadi. <i>He deceived her with the term of payment.</i>	
	U sizni aldash uchun harakat qildi. <i>He tried to deceive you.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga alda-	cheat X out of Y
	U meni bir dollarga aldadi. <i>She cheated me out of one dollar.</i>	
aldan-	v.int	be cheated, be deceived
aldamchi	n	cheat, swindler, deceiver
	Bu odamdan ehtiyot bo'lish kerak, chunki aldamchidir. <i>One must be careful of that man because he is a deceiver.</i>	
aldamchilik	n	trickery, swindle, trap
FIR-	v.int NX+ga ~+ib ber-	deceive, fool
G'IRROM	n	cheat, cardsharp
g'irromlik	adj	dishonest
	n	dishonesty, cheating
	g'irromlik qil-	cheat
ko'chir-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~+ib ol-	copy X from Y (writing) crib X from Y
	O'quvchi uy vazifasini o'zining sinfdoshidan ko'chirib oldi. <i>The pupil has cribbed his classmate's homework</i>	
YOLG'ON	n	lie, falsehood
	Uning so'zi yolg'onga chiqarildi. <i>His words proved to be lies.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ gapir-	lie, tell lies to X
	Bola ota-onasiga yolg'on gapirmaydi. <i>The child doesn't lie to his parents.</i>	
	yolg'on so'zla-	lie, tell lies

NIQOB	n n NX+ning ~+i	guise, cover under the guise of X
	Do'stlik niqobi ostida. <i>Under the guise of friendship.</i>	
niqobla-	v.t	mask, disguise, conceal
TUZOQ	n NX+ga ~ qo'y-	trap set a trap for X
	Bu qushni tutish uchun unga tuzoq qo'ydim. <i>I set a trap to catch this bird.</i>	
	tuzoqqa tush-	fall into the trap
QOPQON	n	trap
HIYLA	n	cunning, guile, trick, ruse
	Uning hiylasiga ishonmang. <i>Don't be taken in by his guile.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ishlat- NX+ga hiyla qil-	trick, cheat, deceive X trick, cheat, deceive X
	U menga nisbatan hiyla qildi. <i>He tricked me.</i>	
hiylali	adj	tricky
hiylagar	adj	sly, cunning
NAYRANG	n	trick, cunning
nayrangboz	NX+ga nayrang qil- n	trick, deceive X cheat
	hiyla-nayrang hiyla-nayrang o't-	cunning, trick, ruse use cunning
	mug'ombirlik qil-	use cunning, pretend
MAKKOR	adj	cunning, deceitful, perfidious
makkorlik	n	cunning, deceitfulness, perfidy
makkorona	adv	cunningly, deceitfully, perfidiously
AYYOR	adj	crafty, deceitful
ayyorlik	n ayyorlik qil-	trickery, slyness, cunning use trickery, cheat, deceive
shaytonlik	n shaytonlik qil-	malice, spite do things maliciously